

Northern Poll Topline Results

Dr. Robert Alexander, Dr. John A. Curiel, and Dr. Tyler S. Steelman

2022-10-18

Methodology

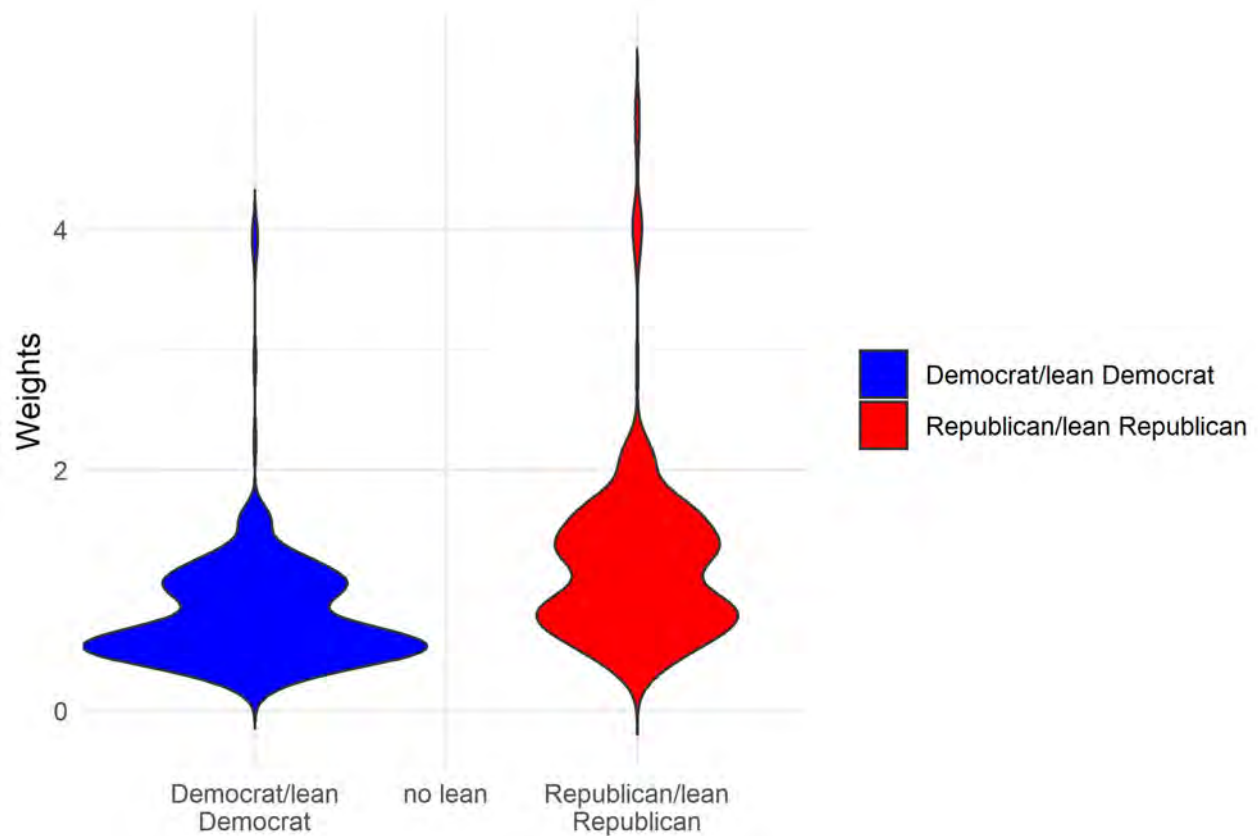
Ohio Northern University launched the poll in collaboration with the polling firm, Lucid. The survey was conducted among likely voters in the state of Ohio (n=668) via a Qualtrics questionnaire. Individuals sampled were sent an individualized link to the survey. Quotas included were demographics by race, gender and party. Quotas for race and gender were based upon the 2020 Census results, party based upon the average vote share from the 2018 and 2020 top statewide partisan race, with a ratio of 52 percent Republicans, 45 percent Democrats, and three percent independents.¹

The survey results for the data are weighted by education, age, race, and party. We weighted race based upon the 2020 race by ethnicity 2020 Census data, and age and education via the 2020 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year supplement. We weighted the parties by the 2020 Presidential vote share, with those who initially labeled as independent asked to express their partisan lean via the question,

“Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?”

In total, the survey provides a margin of error at approximately 3.8 percent for a 95 percent confidence interval. We additionally provide the topline results and subsetting margin of errors employing the “pollster” package in R. We plot the distribution of these weights by party in Figure 1 below. We see that the distribution of weights skewed towards higher values for Republicans than Democrats. The median weighted value for Democrats is 0.67, and for Republicans, 1.19. At the 95th percentile, the weighted value for Democrats is 1.41 compared to 2.11 for Republicans. These results suggest that Republican observations receive more influence per sampled individual, meaning that it is important to consider the potential role of Republicans sampled in the results; should we have sampled an unrepresentative distribution of Republicans, then the error in interpreting the preferences for Republicans will naturally be skewed.

In regards to geographic distribution, we additionally asked for the ZIP codes of the respondent. Of Ohio’s ZIP codes, we sampled from 322 unique ZIP codes of the state’s 1,018. The sampled ZIP codes reflect those that comprise 61.7 percent of the population. Additionally, of the ZIP codes sampled, the median sampled ZIP code saw one person sampled, the 95th percentile 5, and the maximum at 9. This suggests that insofar as we sought sampling from a non-clustered geographic sample, we largely succeeded despite the lack of a regional quota filter.

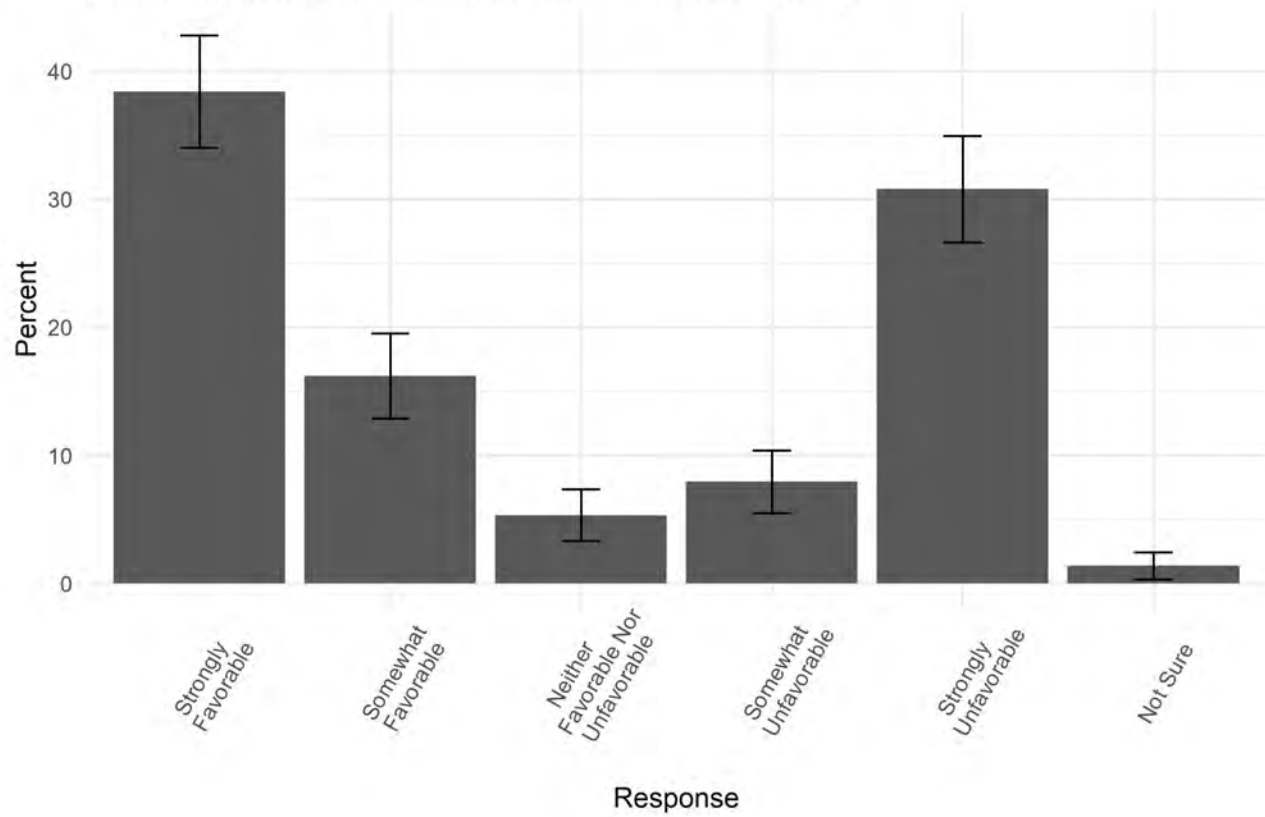


Distribution of survey weights by party

Topline results

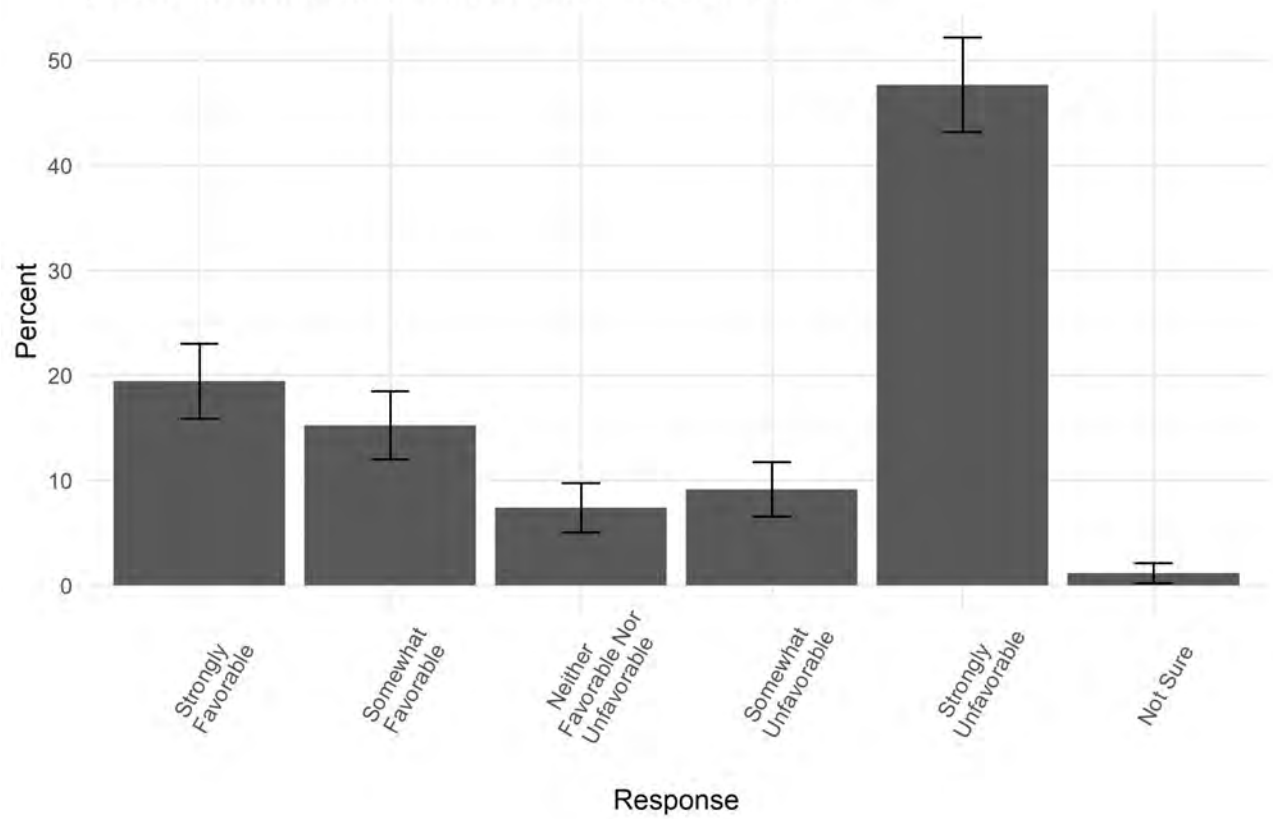
The following are the top line results for the Northern Poll, a web-based poll of 668 likely voters in Ohio taken from October 11th to October 15th. Dr. Robert Alexander (Ohio Northern University) Dr. John Curiel (Ohio Northern University), and Professor Tyler Steelman (University of North Carolina - Chapel Hill) led the project. Total weighted percents and margin of errors (MOEs) reported as bar plots and tables below for the question items.

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Donald Trump



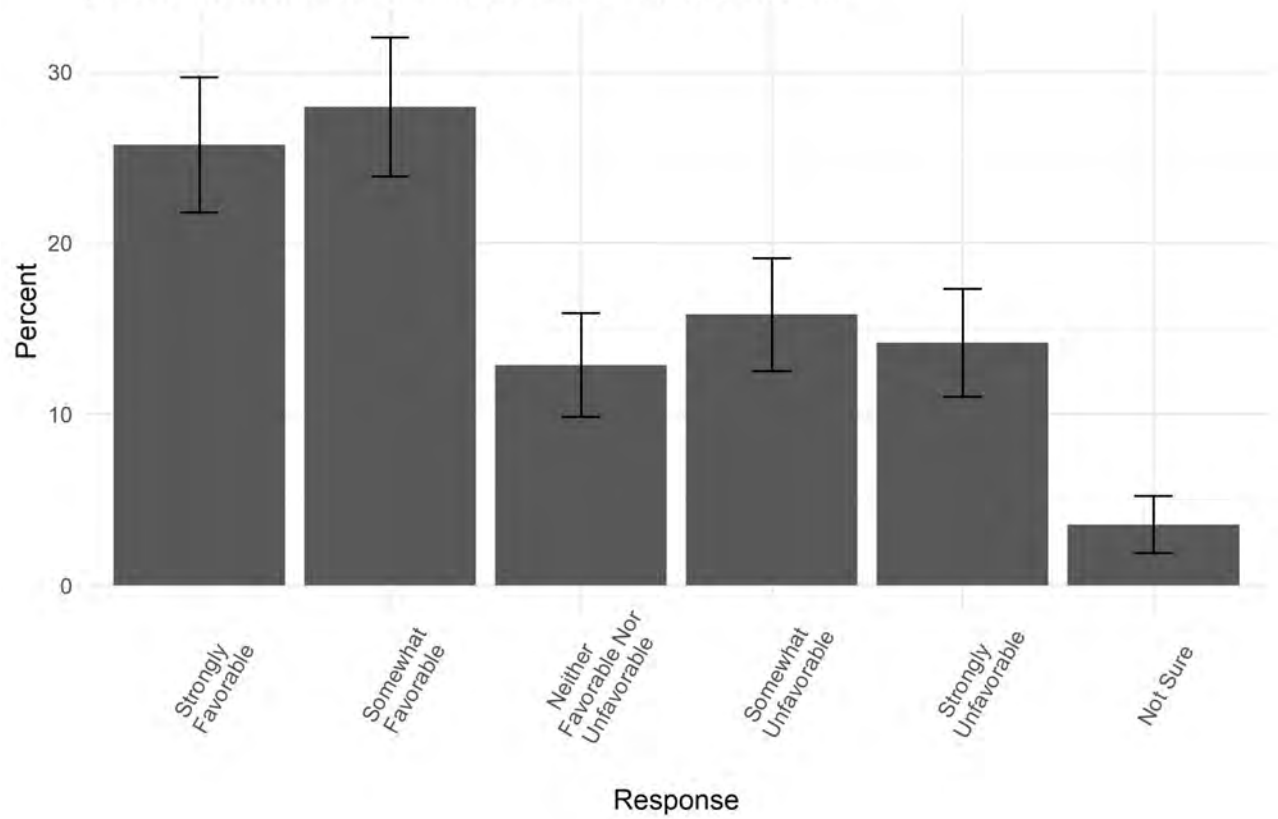
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	38.40	4.39
Somewhat Favorable	16.19	3.33
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	5.31	2.03
Somewhat Unfavorable	7.94	2.44
Strongly Unfavorable	30.79	4.17
Not Sure	1.37	1.05

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Joe Biden



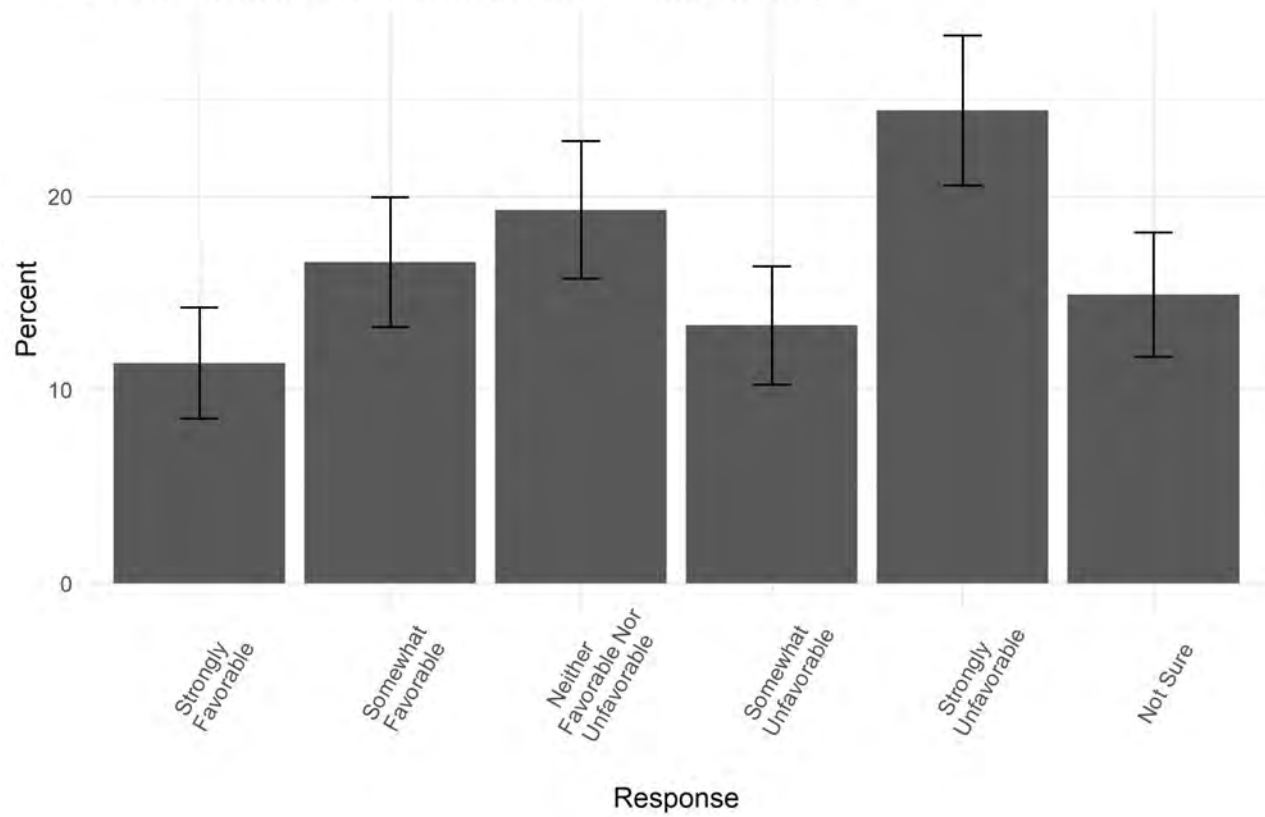
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	19.44	3.57
Somewhat Favorable	15.23	3.24
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	7.38	2.36
Somewhat Unfavorable	9.13	2.60
Strongly Unfavorable	47.68	4.50
Not Sure	1.15	0.96

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Mike DeWine



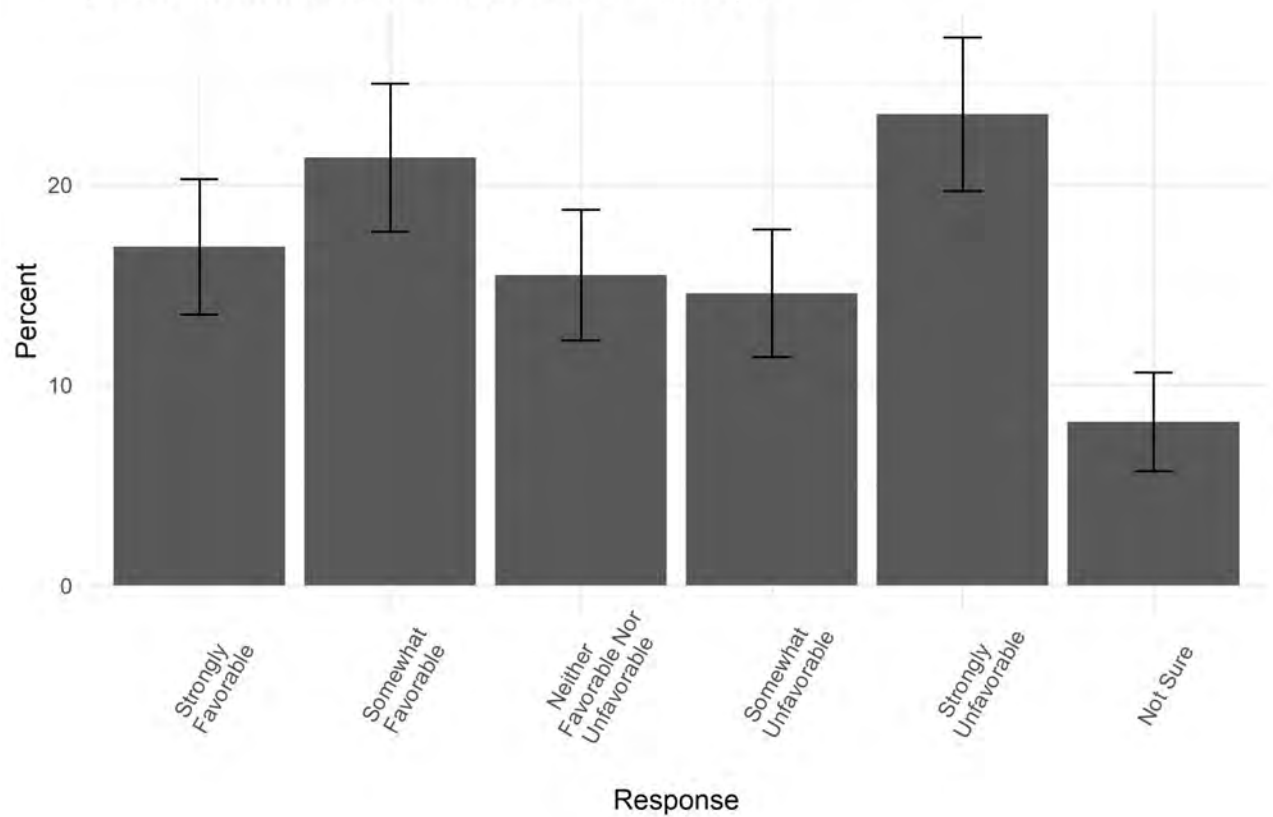
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	25.71	3.95
Somewhat Favorable	27.92	4.06
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	12.86	3.03
Somewhat Unfavorable	15.81	3.30
Strongly Unfavorable	14.16	3.15
Not Sure	3.54	1.67

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Nan Whaley



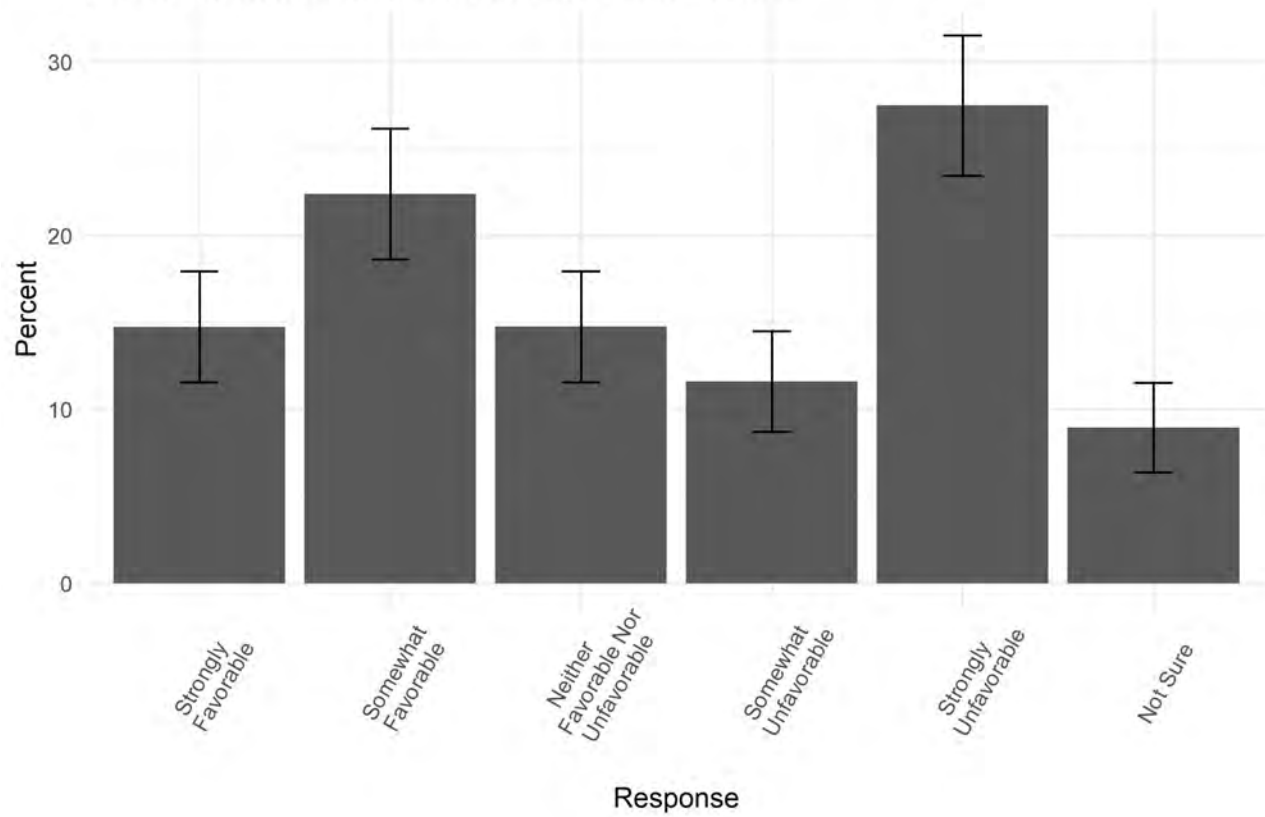
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	11.39	2.86
Somewhat Favorable	16.61	3.36
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	19.30	3.56
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.33	3.06
Strongly Unfavorable	24.44	3.87
Not Sure	14.93	3.21

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Tim Ryan



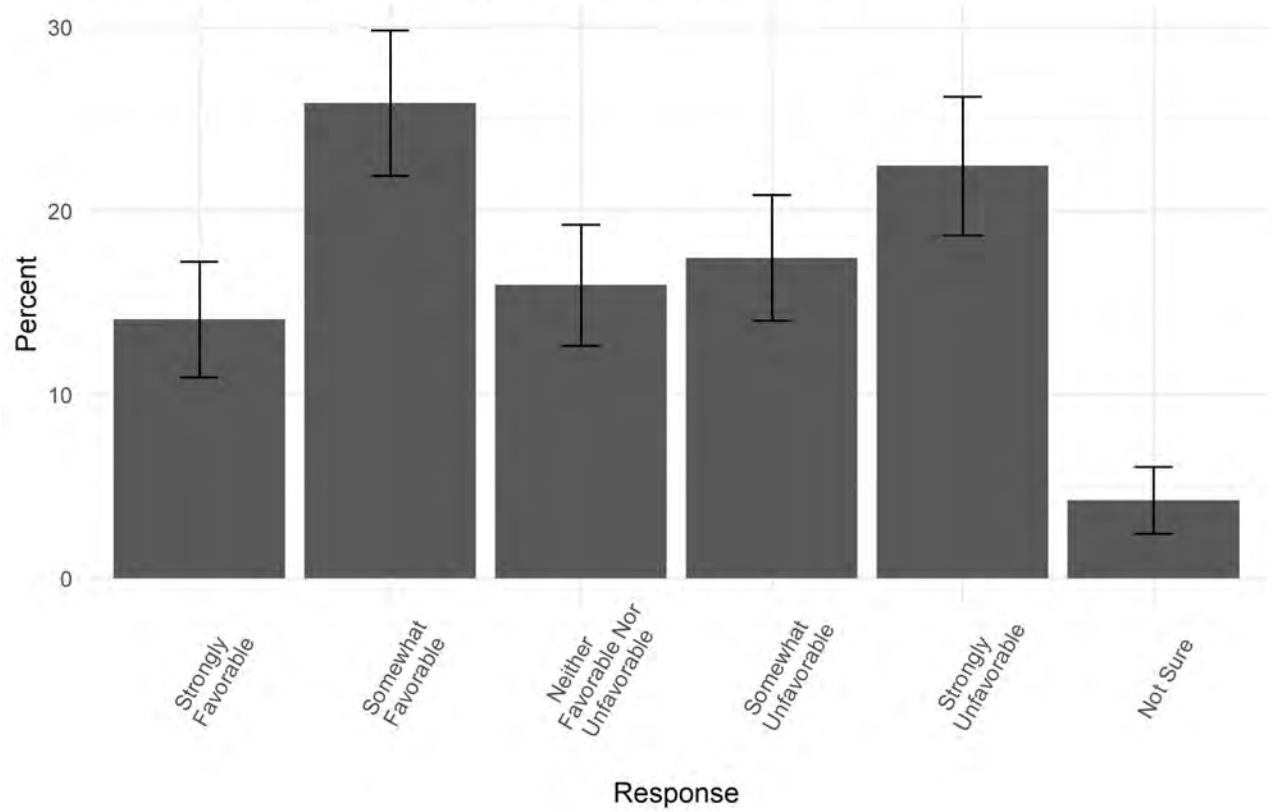
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	16.90	3.38
Somewhat Favorable	21.35	3.70
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	15.49	3.26
Somewhat Unfavorable	14.58	3.18
Strongly Unfavorable	23.52	3.83
Not Sure	8.16	2.47

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - JD Vance



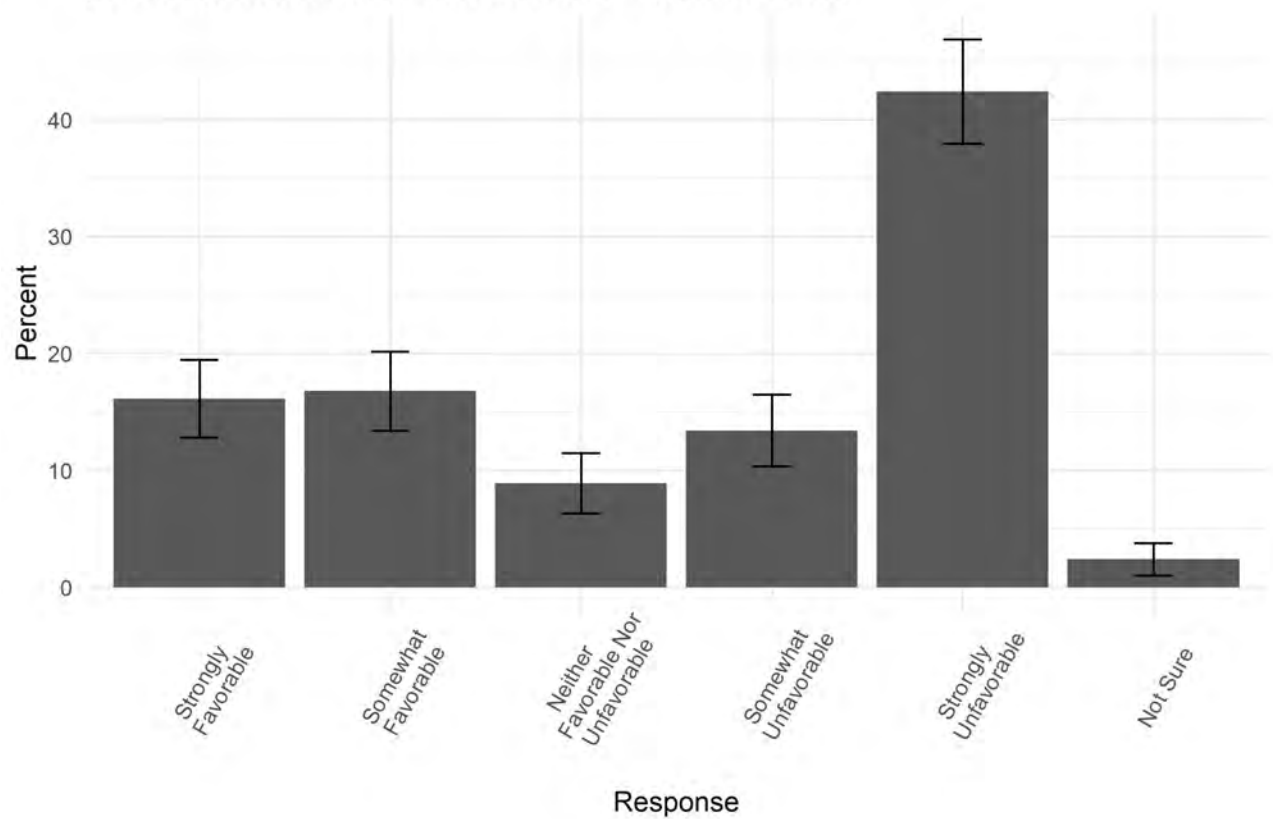
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	14.75	3.20
Somewhat Favorable	22.39	3.76
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	14.77	3.20
Somewhat Unfavorable	11.63	2.89
Strongly Unfavorable	27.50	4.03
Not Sure	8.97	2.58

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Mike Pence



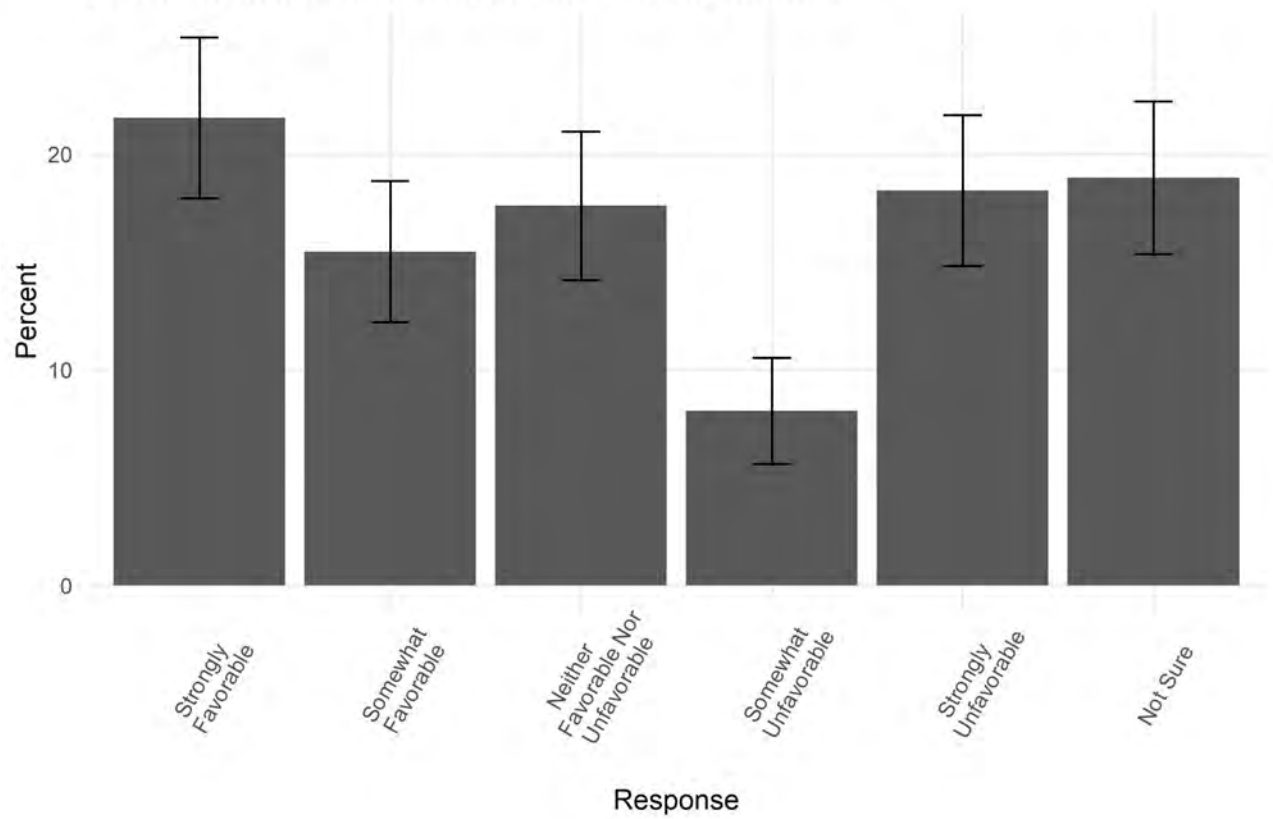
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	14.08	3.14
Somewhat Favorable	25.85	3.95
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	15.95	3.31
Somewhat Unfavorable	17.44	3.43
Strongly Unfavorable	22.44	3.77
Not Sure	4.24	1.82

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Kamala Harris



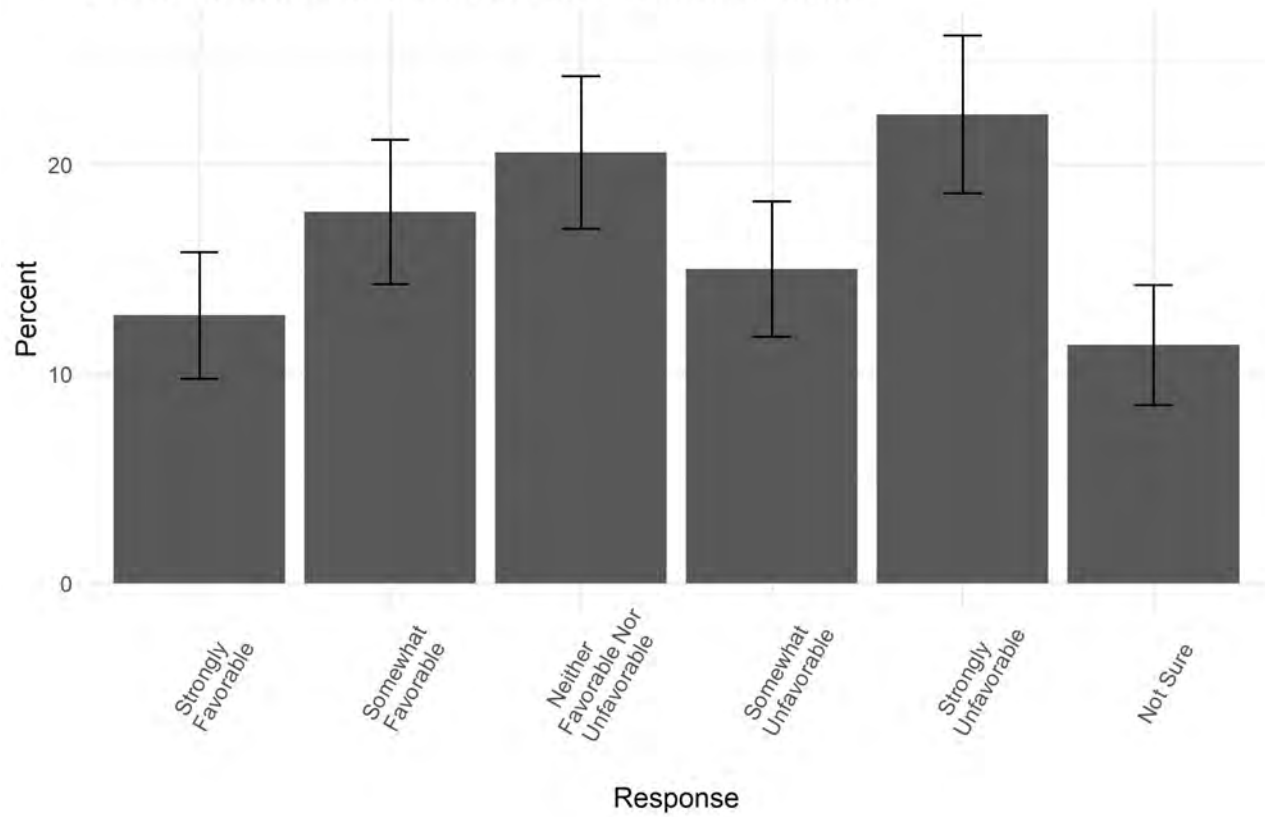
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	16.12	3.32
Somewhat Favorable	16.78	3.37
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	8.91	2.57
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.40	3.07
Strongly Unfavorable	42.39	4.46
Not Sure	2.39	1.38

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Ron DeSantis



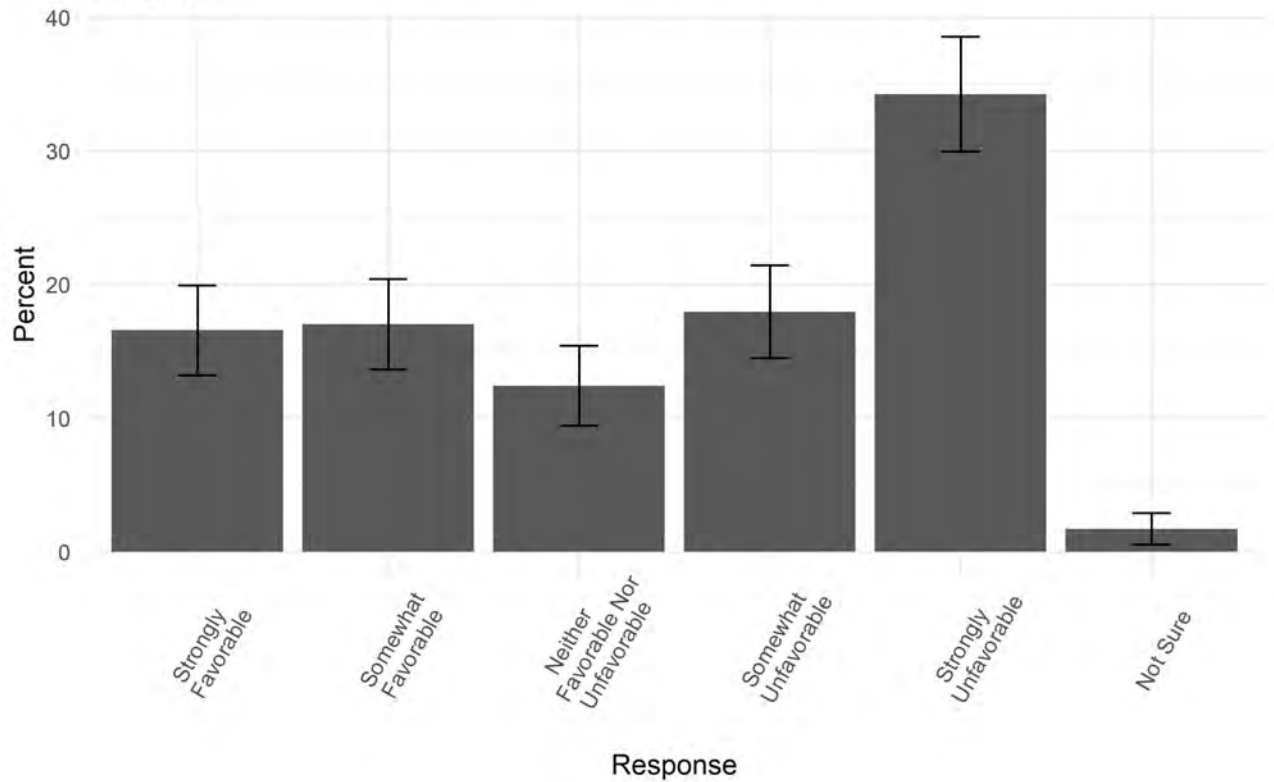
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	21.66	3.72
Somewhat Favorable	15.47	3.27
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	17.59	3.44
Somewhat Unfavorable	8.08	2.46
Strongly Unfavorable	18.30	3.49
Not Sure	18.90	3.54

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Sherrod Brown



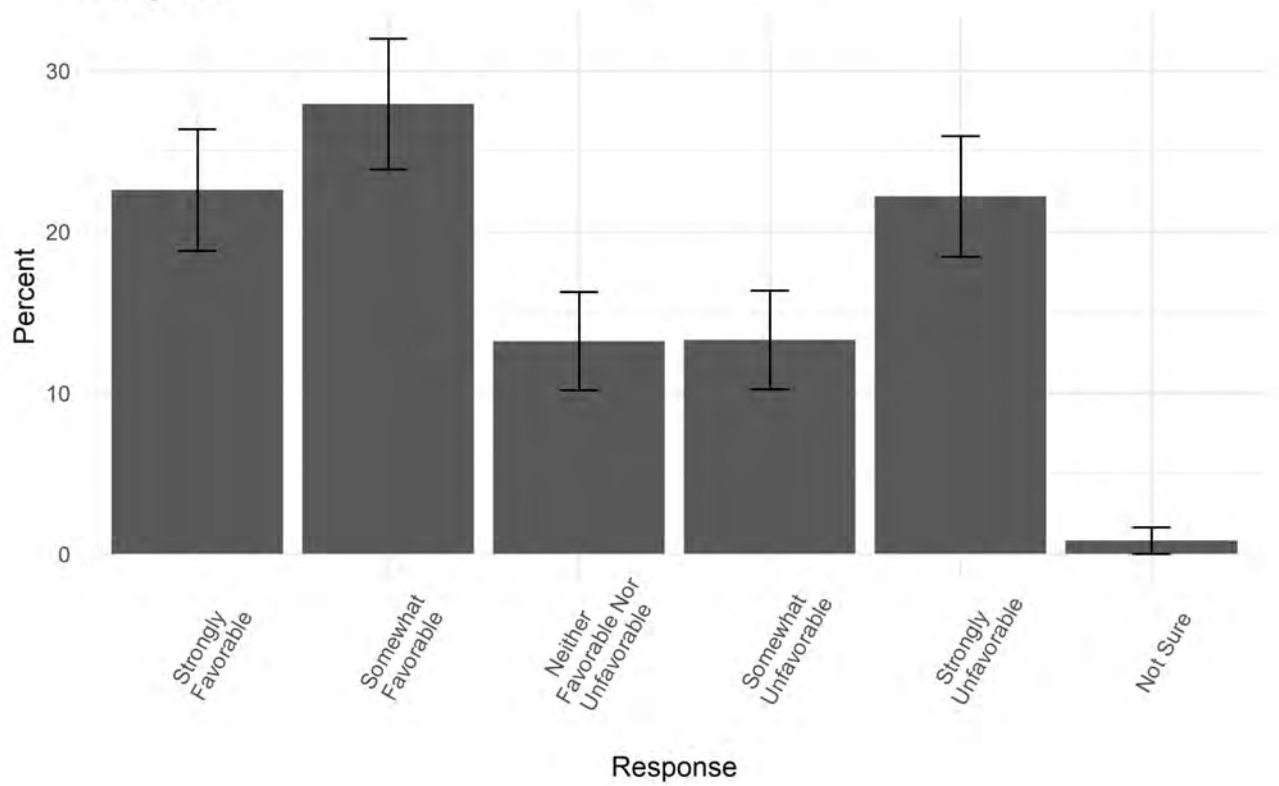
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	12.81	3.02
Somewhat Favorable	17.76	3.45
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	20.60	3.65
Somewhat Unfavorable	15.03	3.23
Strongly Unfavorable	22.42	3.77
Not Sure	11.39	2.87

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Democrats in Congress



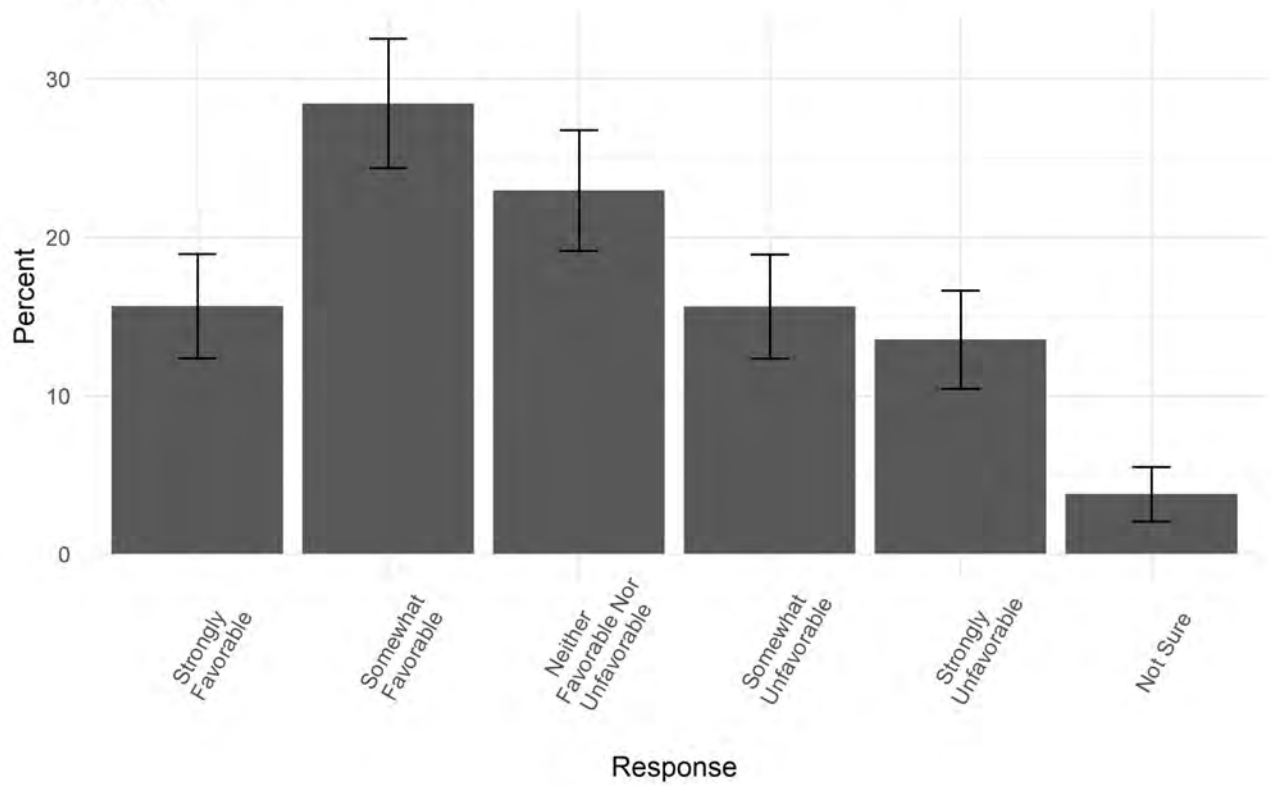
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	16.58	3.37
Somewhat Favorable	17.04	3.40
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	12.43	2.99
Somewhat Unfavorable	17.97	3.48
Strongly Unfavorable	34.25	4.29
Not Sure	1.73	1.18

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Republicans in Congress



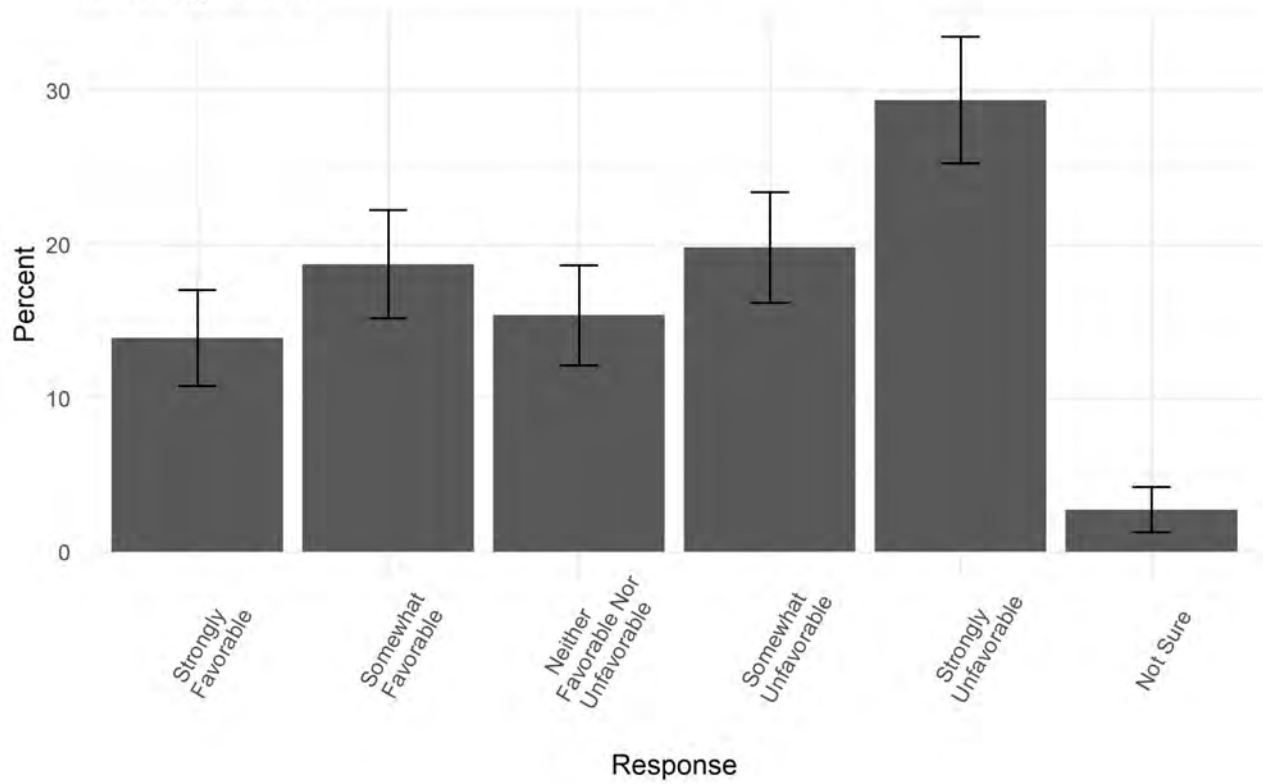
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	22.59	3.78
Somewhat Favorable	27.92	4.05
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	13.20	3.06
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.27	3.06
Strongly Unfavorable	22.19	3.75
Not Sure	0.83	0.82

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - The US Supreme Court



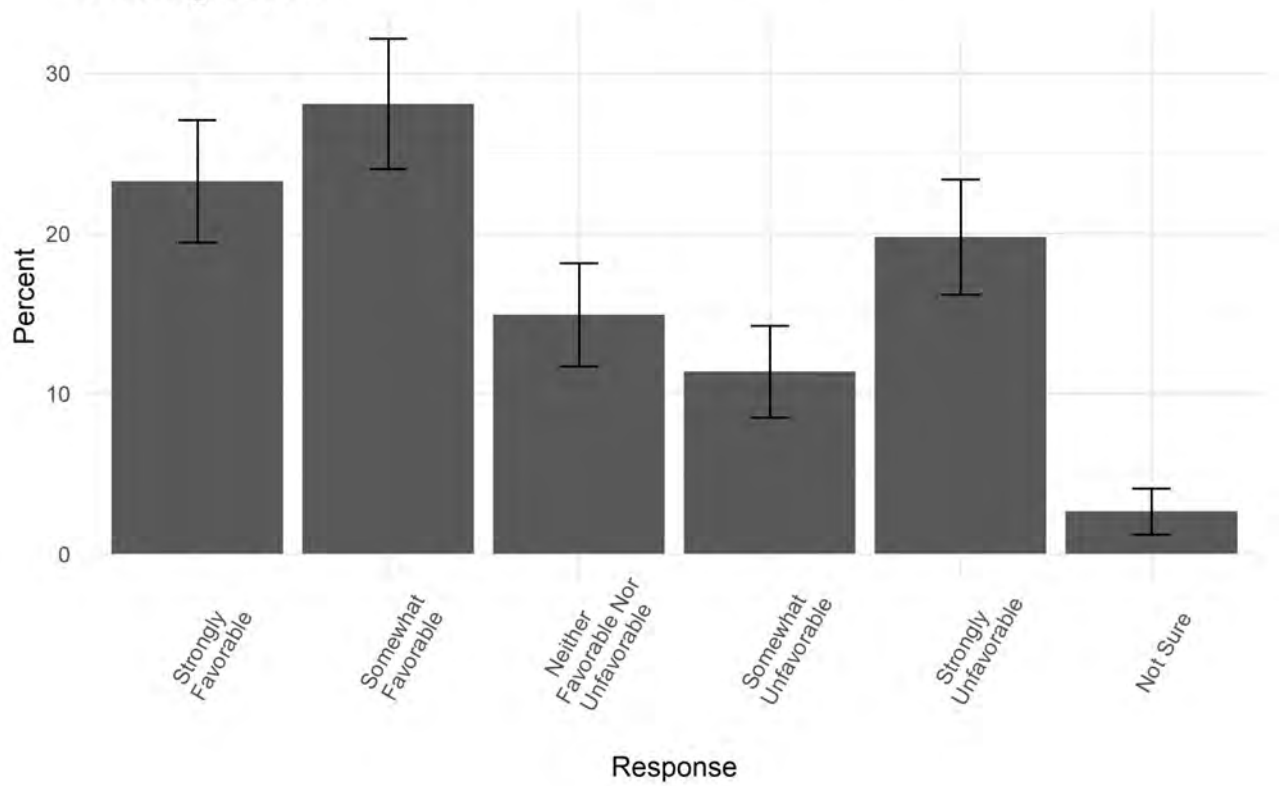
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	15.65	3.29
Somewhat Favorable	28.46	4.08
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	22.96	3.80
Somewhat Unfavorable	15.62	3.28
Strongly Unfavorable	13.53	3.09
Not Sure	3.77	1.72

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Democrats in the Ohio legislature



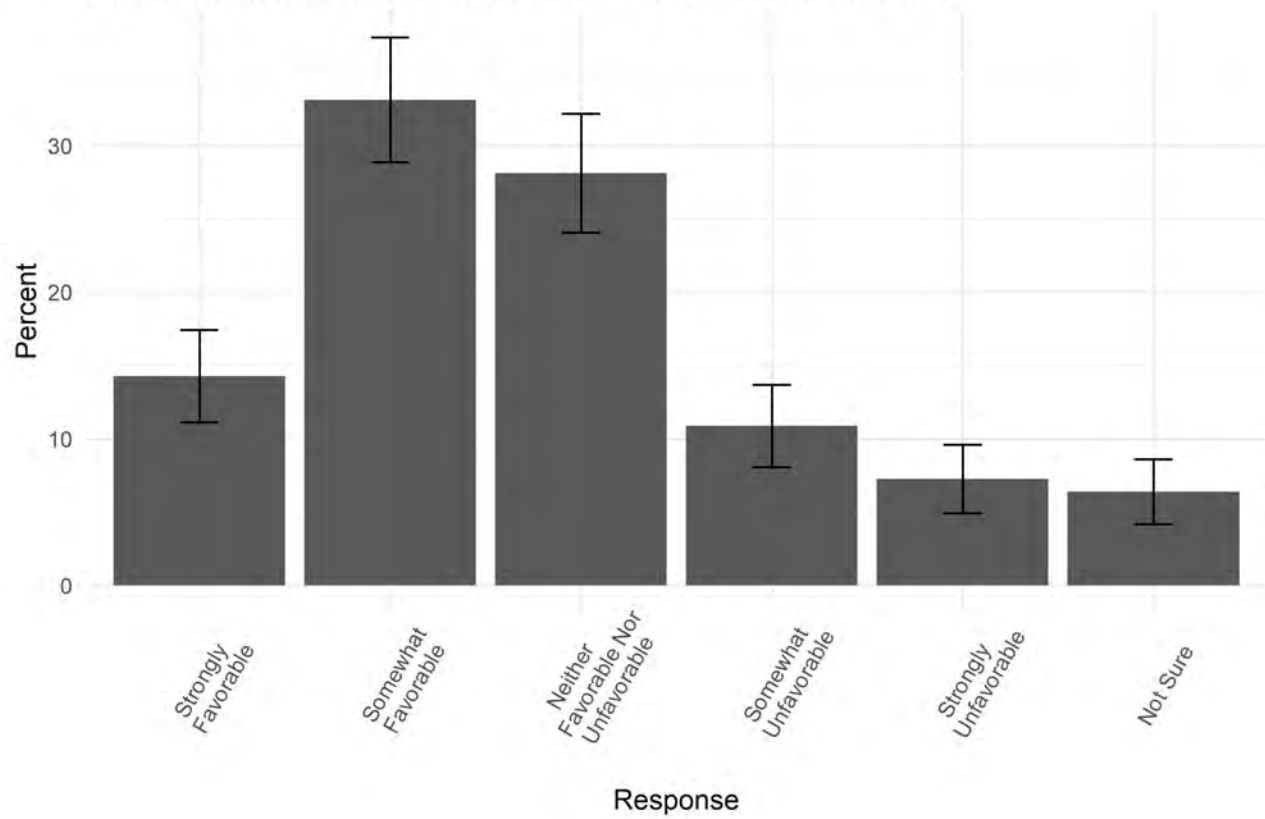
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	13.92	3.13
Somewhat Favorable	18.72	3.52
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	15.40	3.26
Somewhat Unfavorable	19.82	3.60
Strongly Unfavorable	29.40	4.12
Not Sure	2.75	1.48

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Republicans in the Ohio legislature



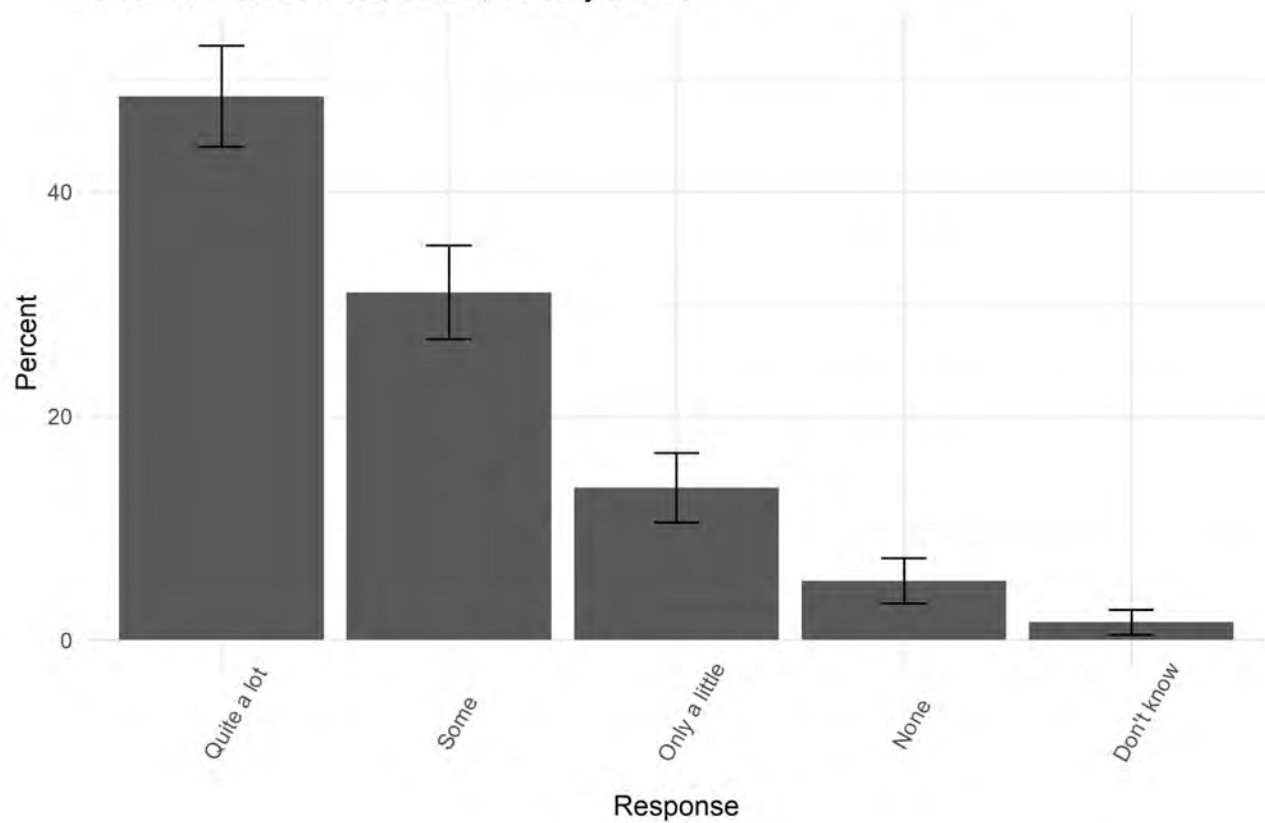
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	23.25	3.82
Somewhat Favorable	28.07	4.06
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	14.91	3.22
Somewhat Unfavorable	11.37	2.87
Strongly Unfavorable	19.76	3.60
Not Sure	2.64	1.45

Is your opinion of the following people or organizations in public life favorable or unfavorable? - Ohio Supreme Court



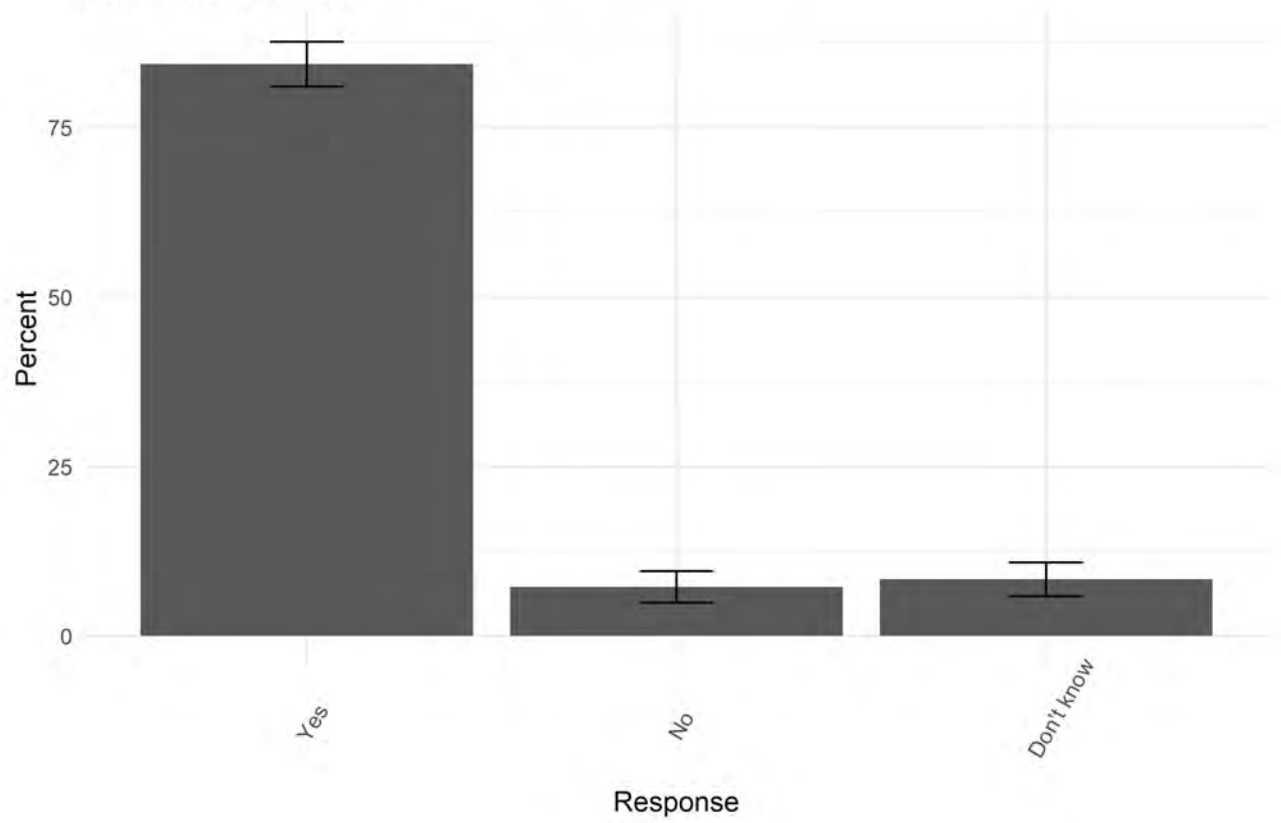
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Favorable	14.26	3.16
Somewhat Favorable	33.12	4.25
Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	28.12	4.06
Somewhat Unfavorable	10.87	2.81
Strongly Unfavorable	7.25	2.34
Not Sure	6.38	2.21

How much thought have you given to the upcoming November election? Quite a lot, some, or only a little?



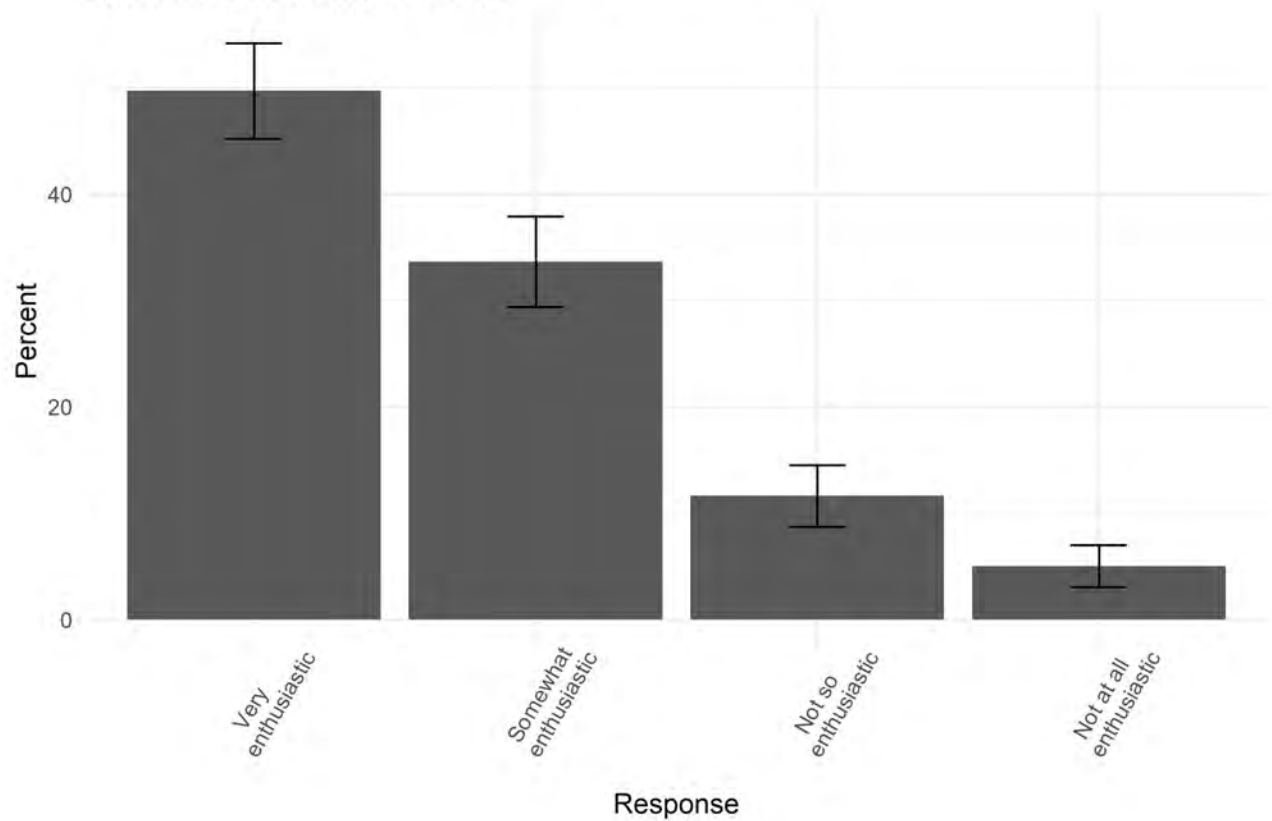
Response	Percent	MOE
Quite a lot	48.49	4.50
Some	31.02	4.17
Only a little	13.60	3.09
None	5.30	2.02
Don't know	1.59	1.13

Do you, yourself, plan to vote in the election this November, or not?



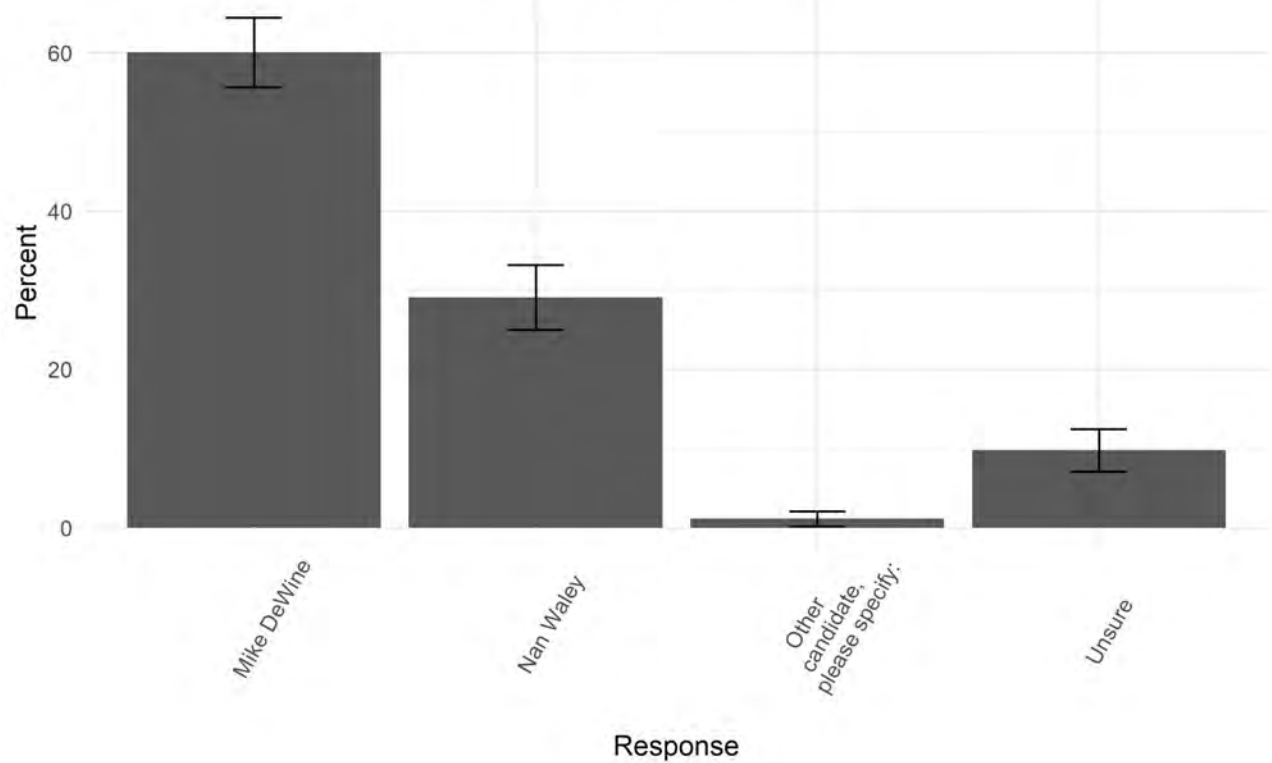
Response	Percent	MOE
Yes	84.36	3.27
No	7.27	2.34
Don't know	8.37	2.50

How enthusiastic are you about voting in this year's November midterm election?



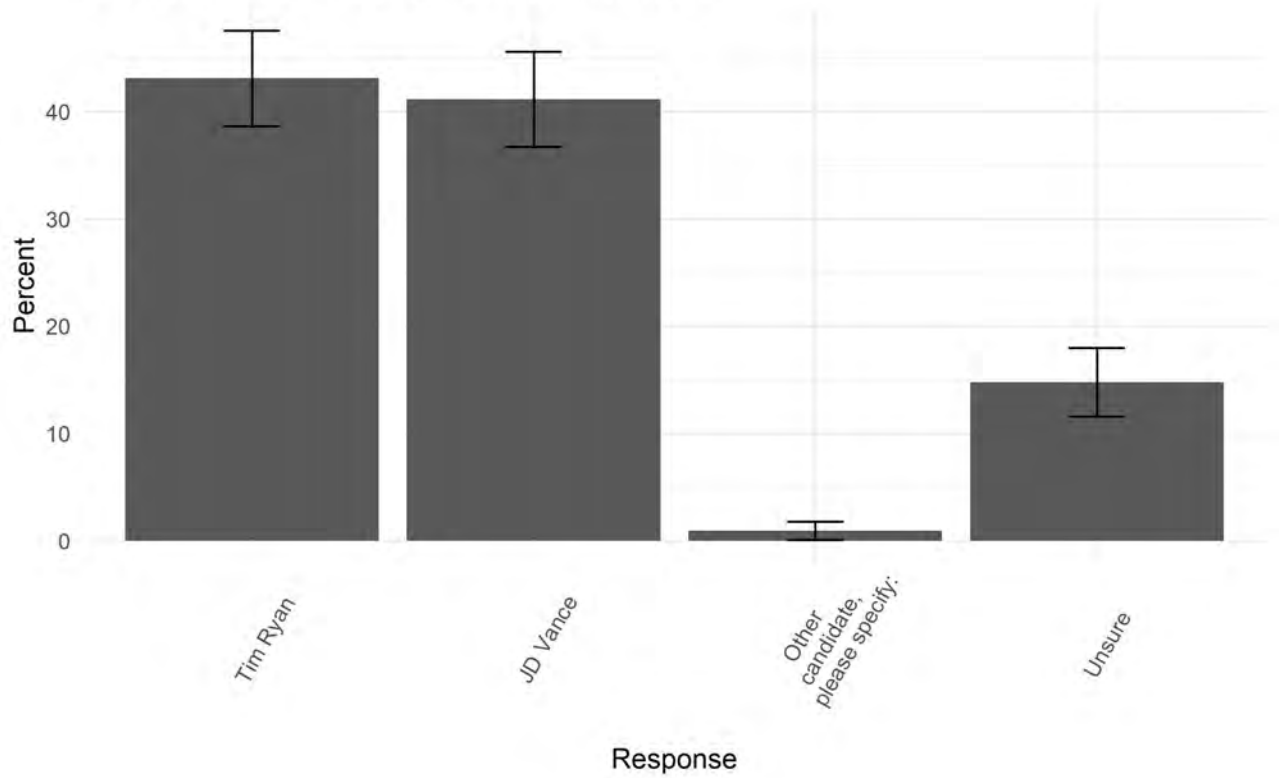
Response	Percent	MOE
Very enthusiastic	49.69	4.51
Somewhat enthusiastic	33.65	4.26
Not so enthusiastic	11.63	2.89
Not at all enthusiastic	5.02	1.97

If the election for the Ohio Governor were held today,
would you be more likely to vote for Republican Mike DeWine
or Democrat Nan Whaley? - Selected Choice



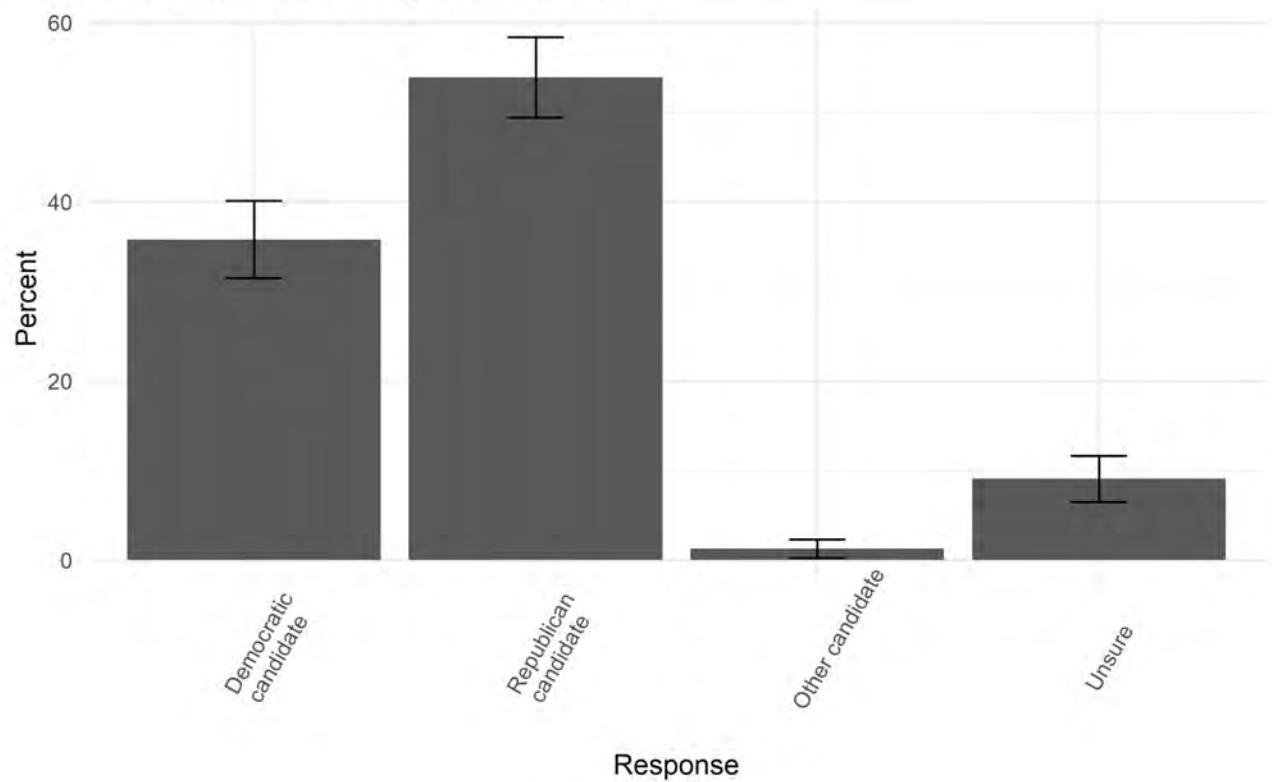
Response	Percent	MOE
Mike DeWine	60.04	4.41
Nan Whaley	29.08	4.09
Other candidate, please specify:	1.11	0.94
Unsure	9.77	2.67

If the election for the U.S. Senate were held today, would you be more likely to vote for Democrat Tim Ryan or Republican JD Vance? - Selected Choice



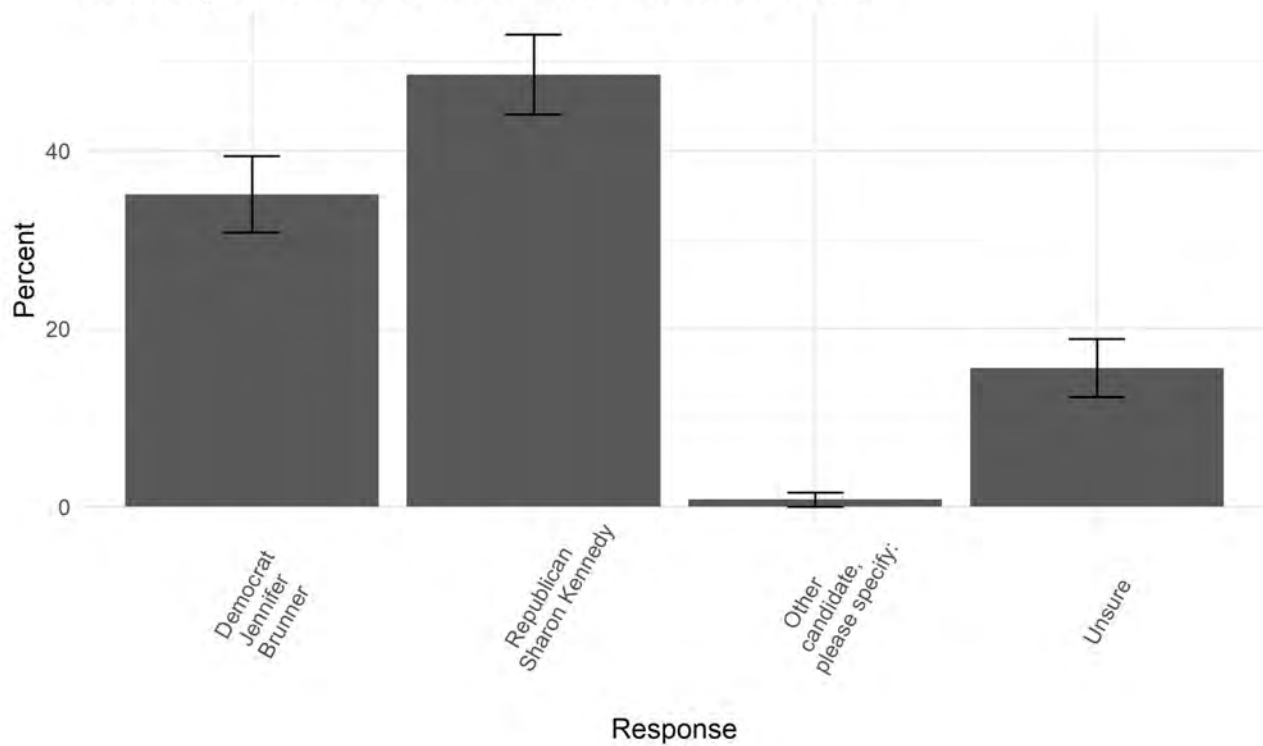
Response	Percent	MOE
Tim Ryan	43.12	4.46
JD Vance	41.19	4.43
Other candidate, please specify:	0.93	0.86
Unsure	14.77	3.20

If the election for the U.S. House of Representatives were today, would you vote for the Republican or Democratic candidate in your congressional district?



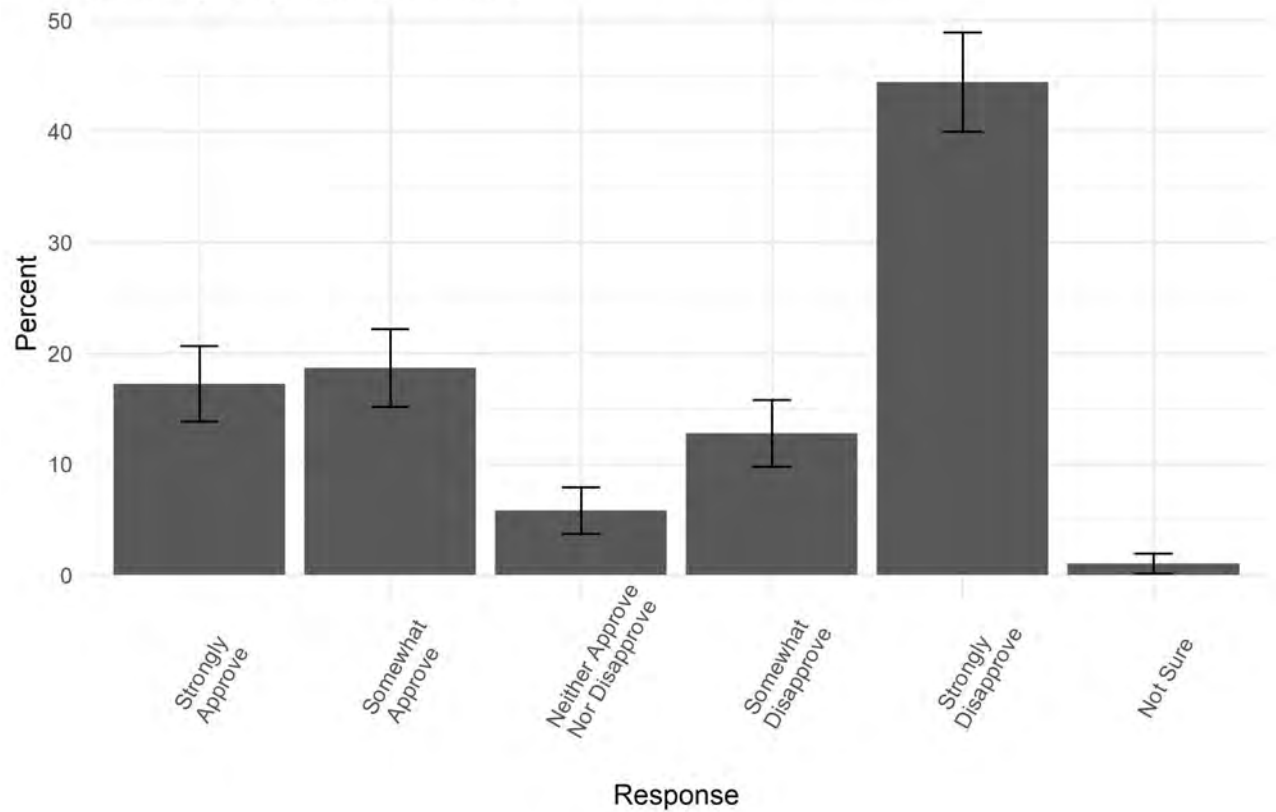
Response	Percent	MOE
Democratic candidate	35.79	4.32
Republican candidate	53.88	4.49
Other candidate	1.27	1.01
Unsure	9.06	2.59

This year, there is a race for the Chief Justice of the Ohio Supreme Court. If the election were today, would you vote for the Democrat Jennifer Brunner or Republican Sharon Kennedy or some other candidate? - Selected Choice



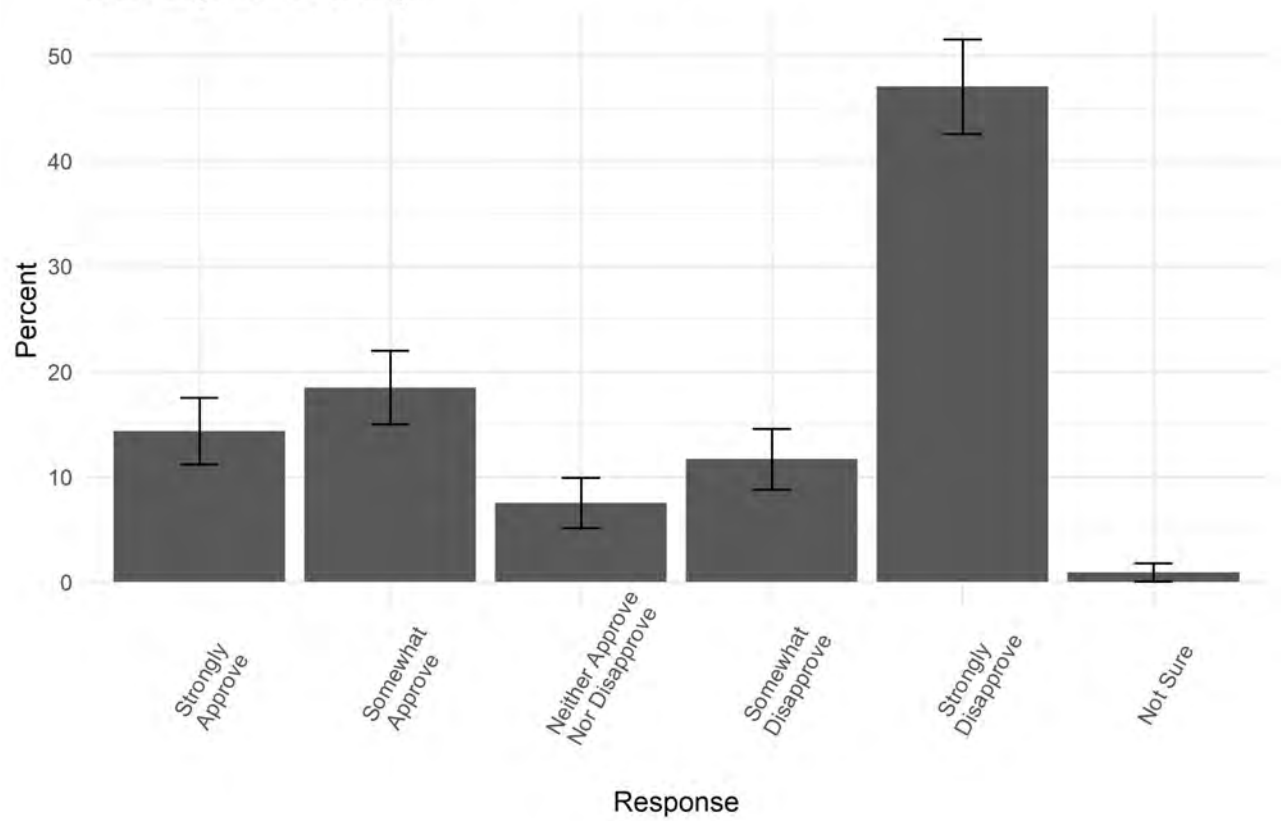
Response	Percent	MOE
Democrat Jennifer Brunner	35.09	4.30
Republican Sharon Kennedy	48.56	4.50
Other candidate, please specify:	0.79	0.80
Unsure	15.56	3.27

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Joe Biden is handling his job as president?



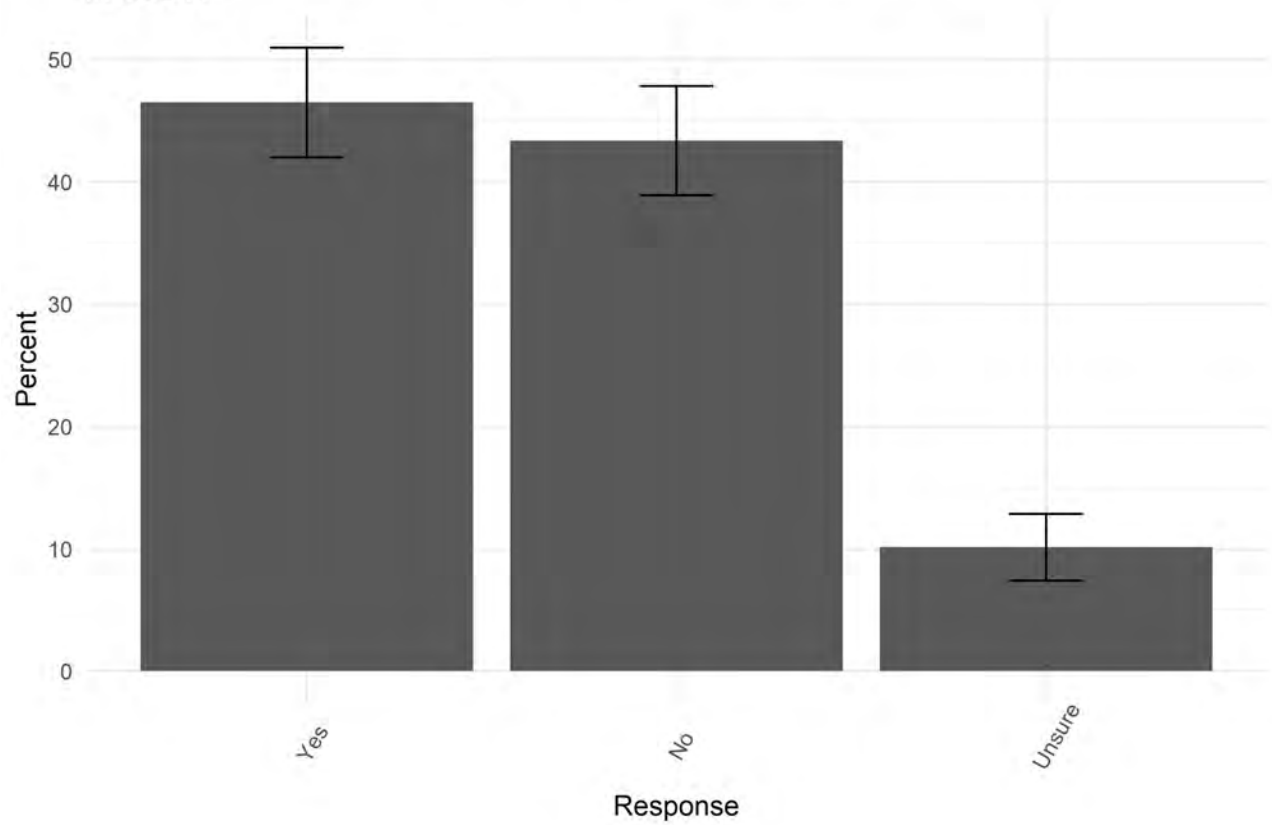
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Approve	17.24	3.41
Somewhat Approve	18.68	3.51
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5.81	2.11
Somewhat Disapprove	12.79	3.01
Strongly Disapprove	44.45	4.48
Not Sure	1.03	0.91

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling the economy?



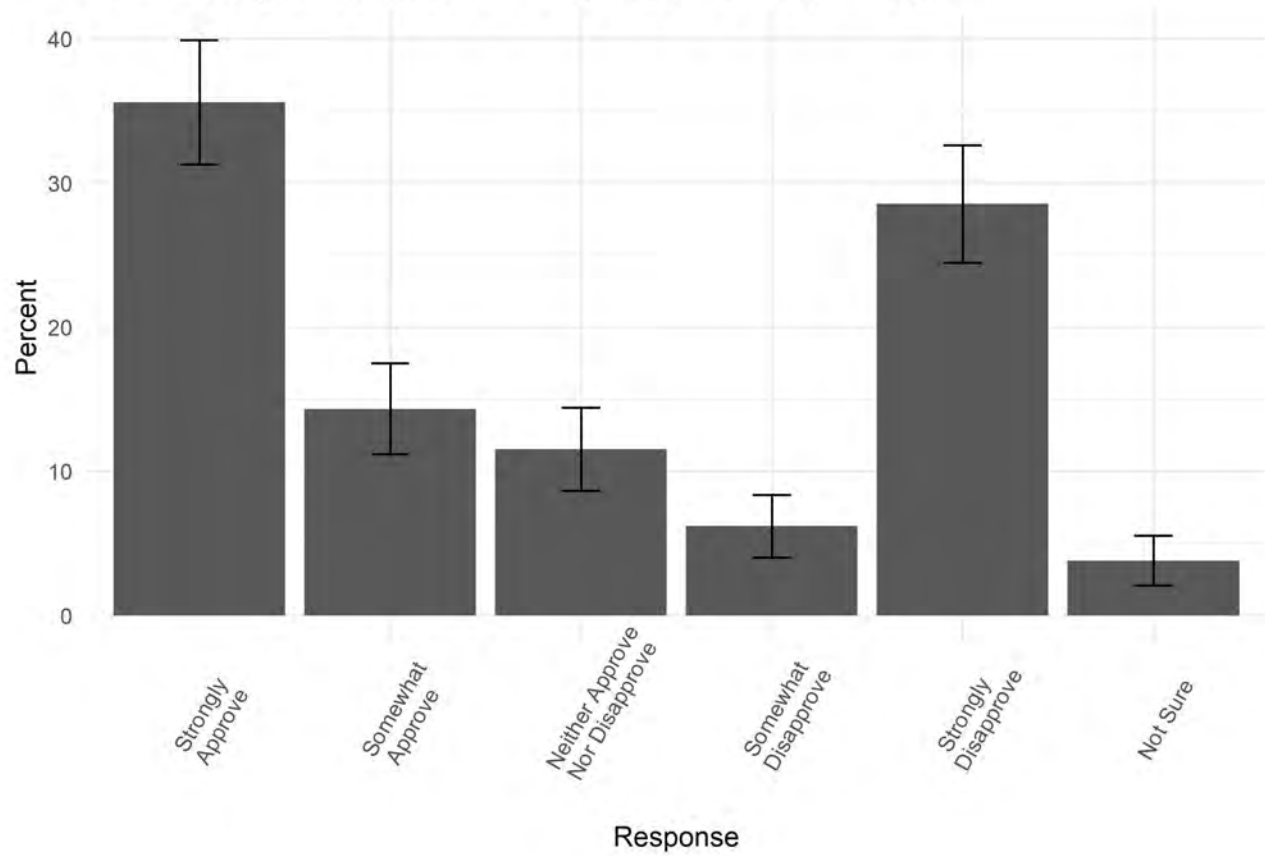
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Approve	14.34	3.16
Somewhat Approve	18.47	3.50
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7.51	2.38
Somewhat Disapprove	11.68	2.89
Strongly Disapprove	47.06	4.50
Not Sure	0.93	0.87

Would you like to see Donald Trump run for President again in 2024?

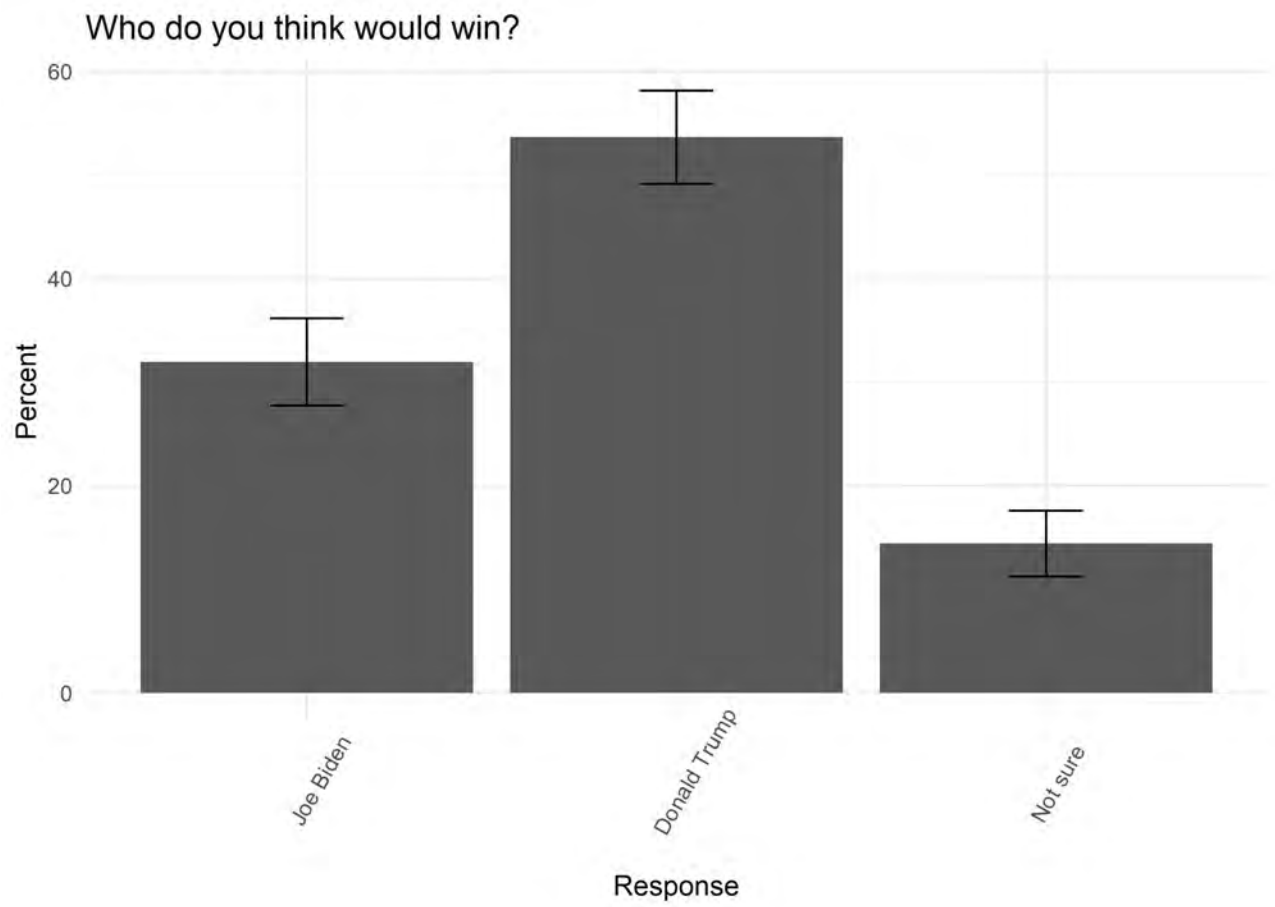


Response	Percent	MOE
Yes	46.49	4.50
No	43.37	4.47
Unsure	10.15	2.72

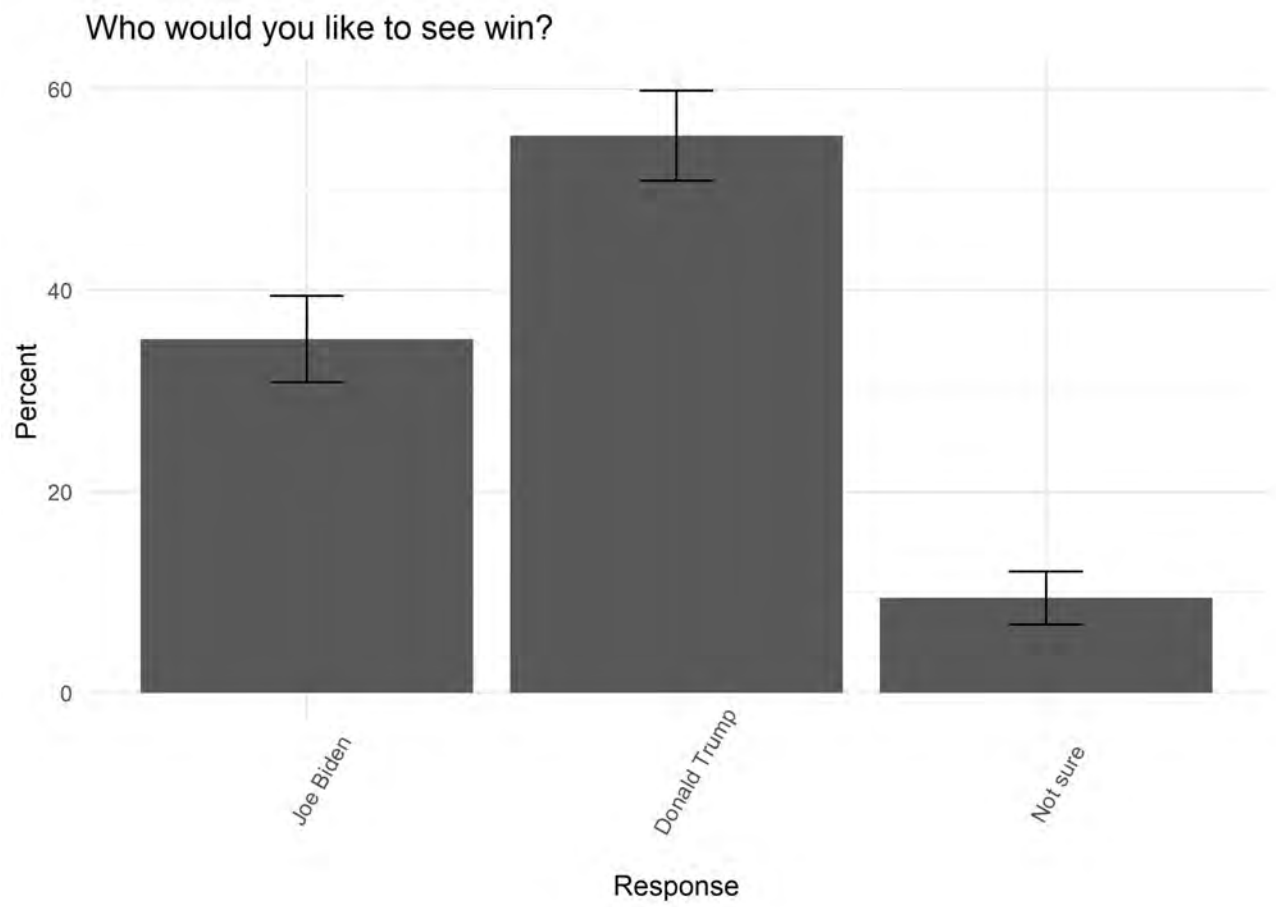
How would you feel about a Trump Biden re-match in 2024?



Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Approve	35.60	4.31
Somewhat Approve	14.33	3.16
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	11.53	2.88
Somewhat Disapprove	6.19	2.17
Strongly Disapprove	28.54	4.07
Not Sure	3.80	1.72

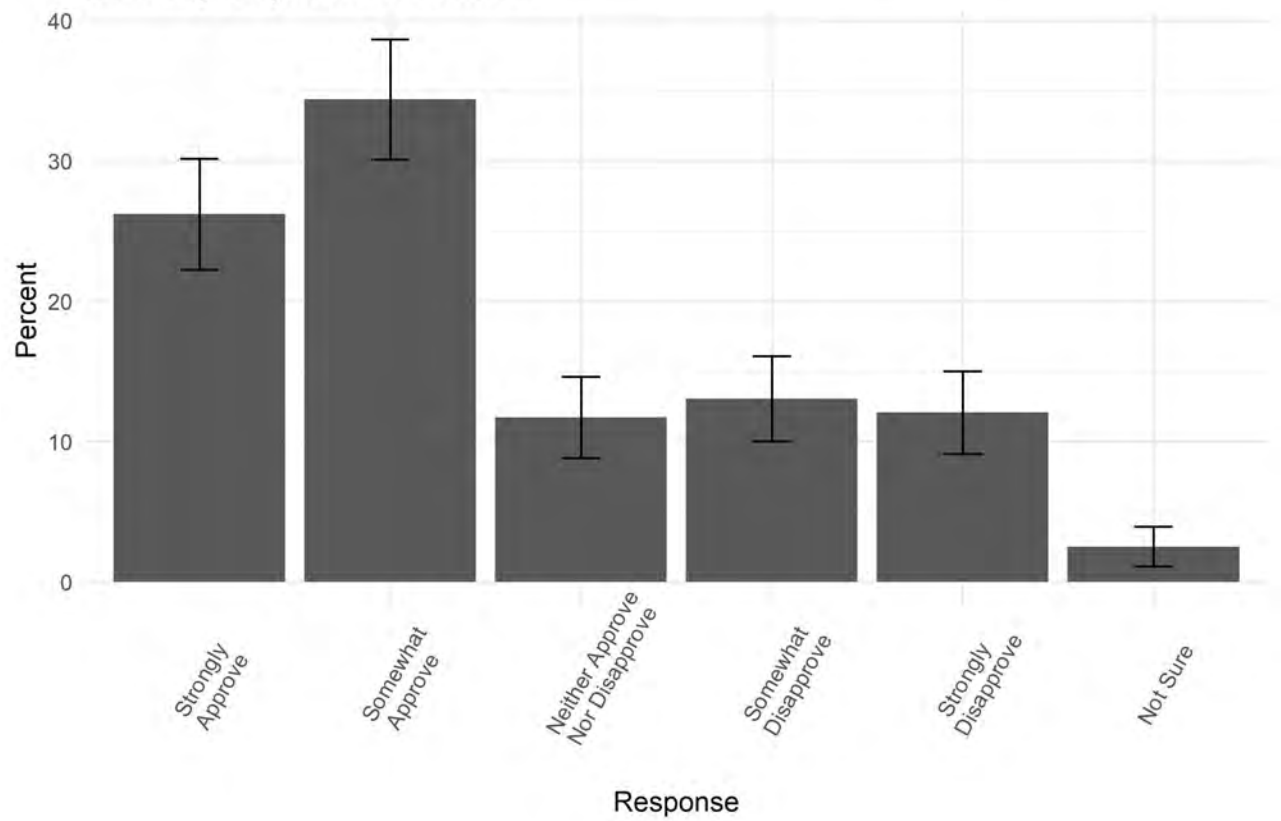


Response	Percent	MOE
Joe Biden	31.94	4.20
Donald Trump	53.64	4.49
Not sure	14.41	3.16



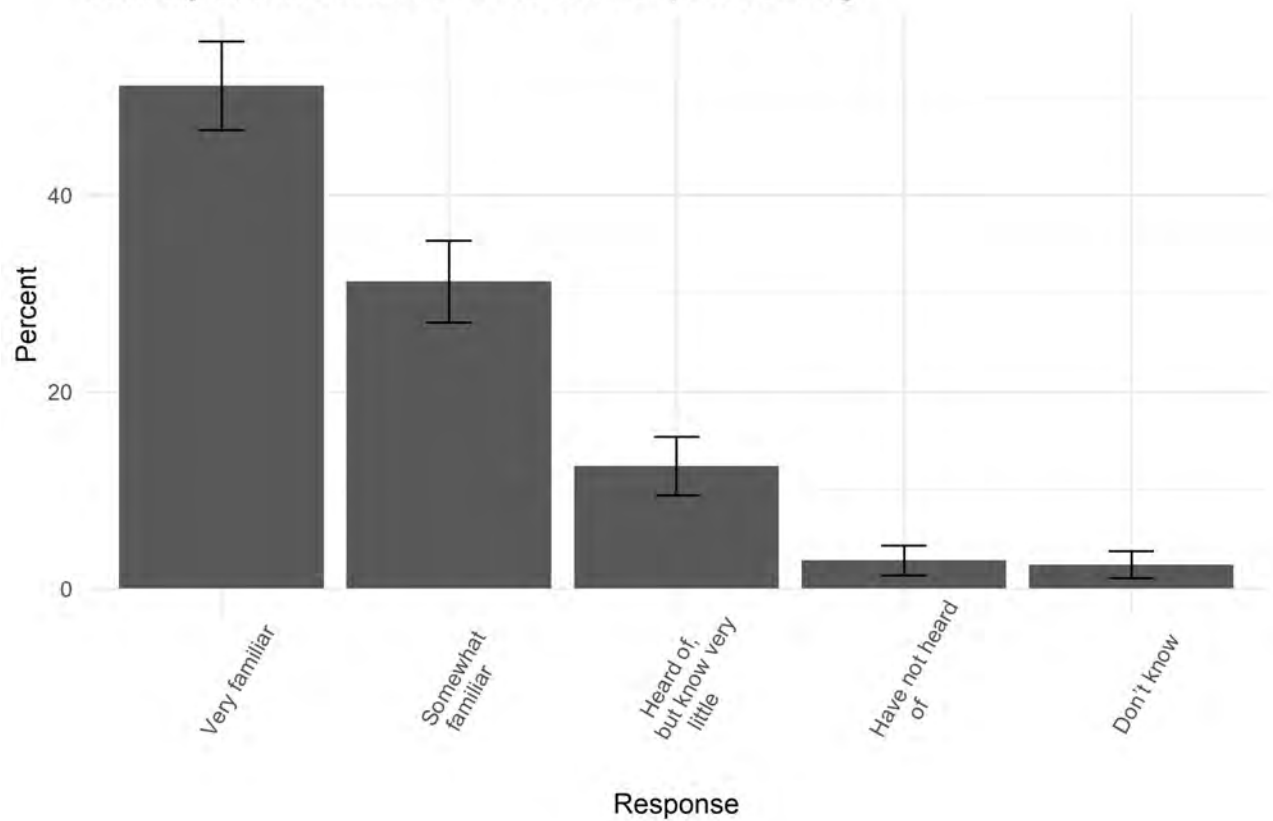
Response	Percent	MOE
Joe Biden	35.18	4.31
Donald Trump	55.40	4.49
Not sure	9.42	2.64

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Mike DeWine is handling his job as Governor?



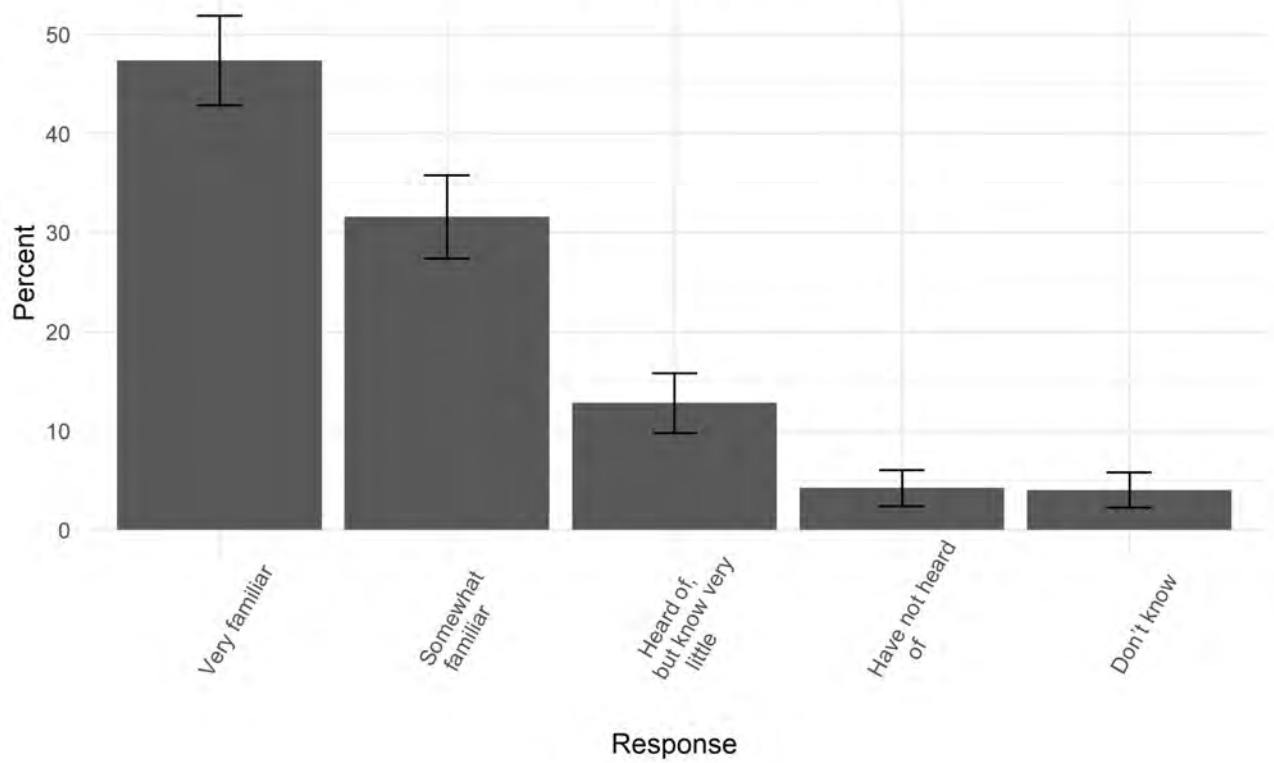
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly Approve	26.22	3.96
Somewhat Approve	34.40	4.28
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	11.72	2.90
Somewhat Disapprove	13.06	3.04
Strongly Disapprove	12.08	2.94
Not Sure	2.52	1.41

How familiar are you, if at all, with the following?: - The January 6, 2021 assault on the U.S. Capitol building



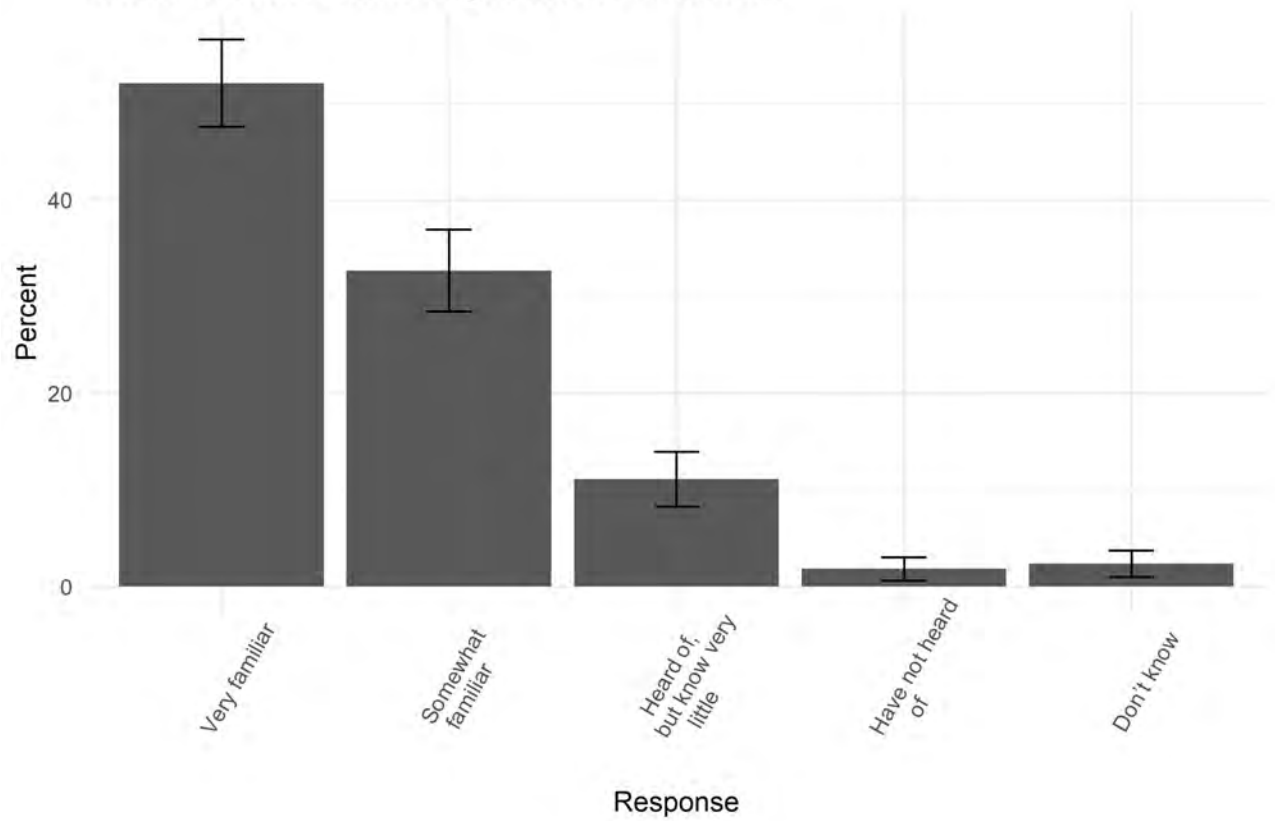
Response	Percent	MOE
Very familiar	51.11	4.51
Somewhat familiar	31.20	4.18
Heard of, but know very little	12.43	2.97
Have not heard of	2.84	1.50
Don't know	2.42	1.39

How familiar are you, if at all, with the following?: -
Efforts by Donald Trump and his allies to overturn the
results of the 2020 election at the state/local level



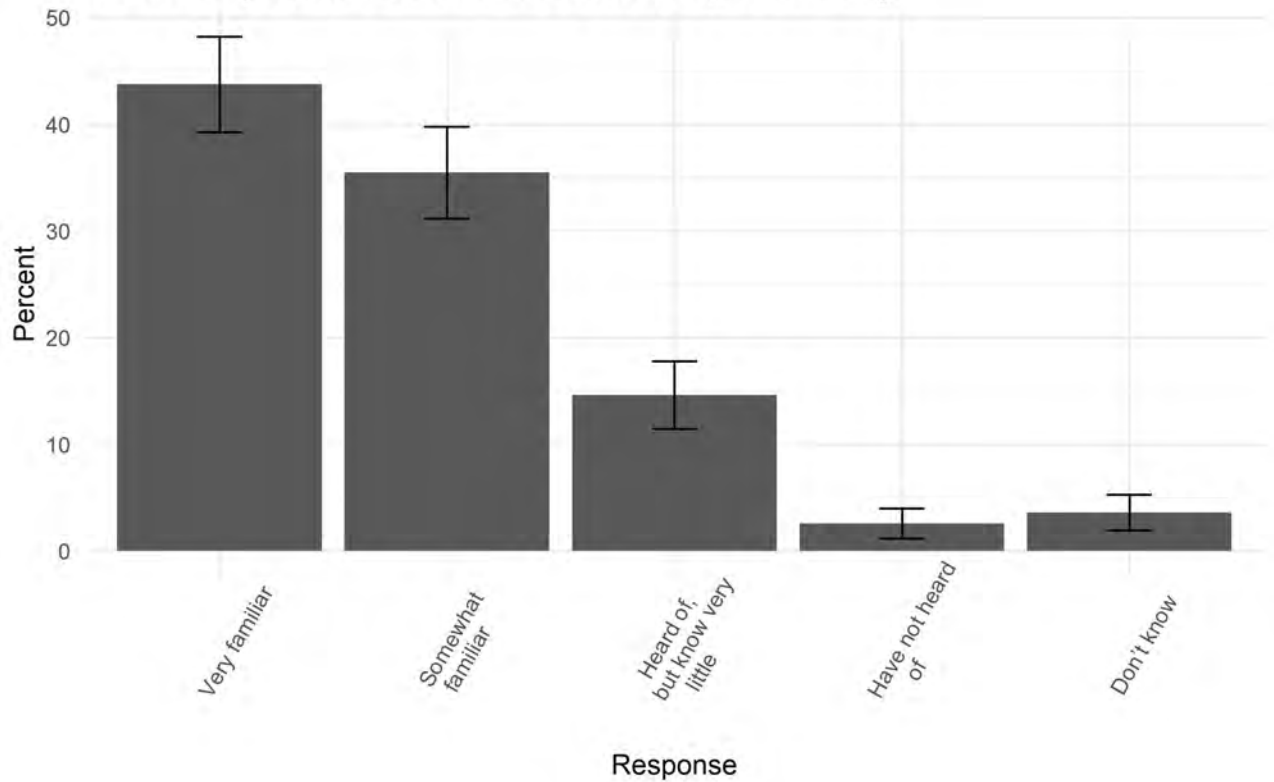
Response	Percent	MOE
Very familiar	47.36	4.51
Somewhat familiar	31.58	4.20
Heard of, but know very little	12.80	3.02
Have not heard of	4.23	1.82
Don't know	4.04	1.78

How familiar are you, if at all, with the following?: -
Claims of fraudulent voting in the 2020 election



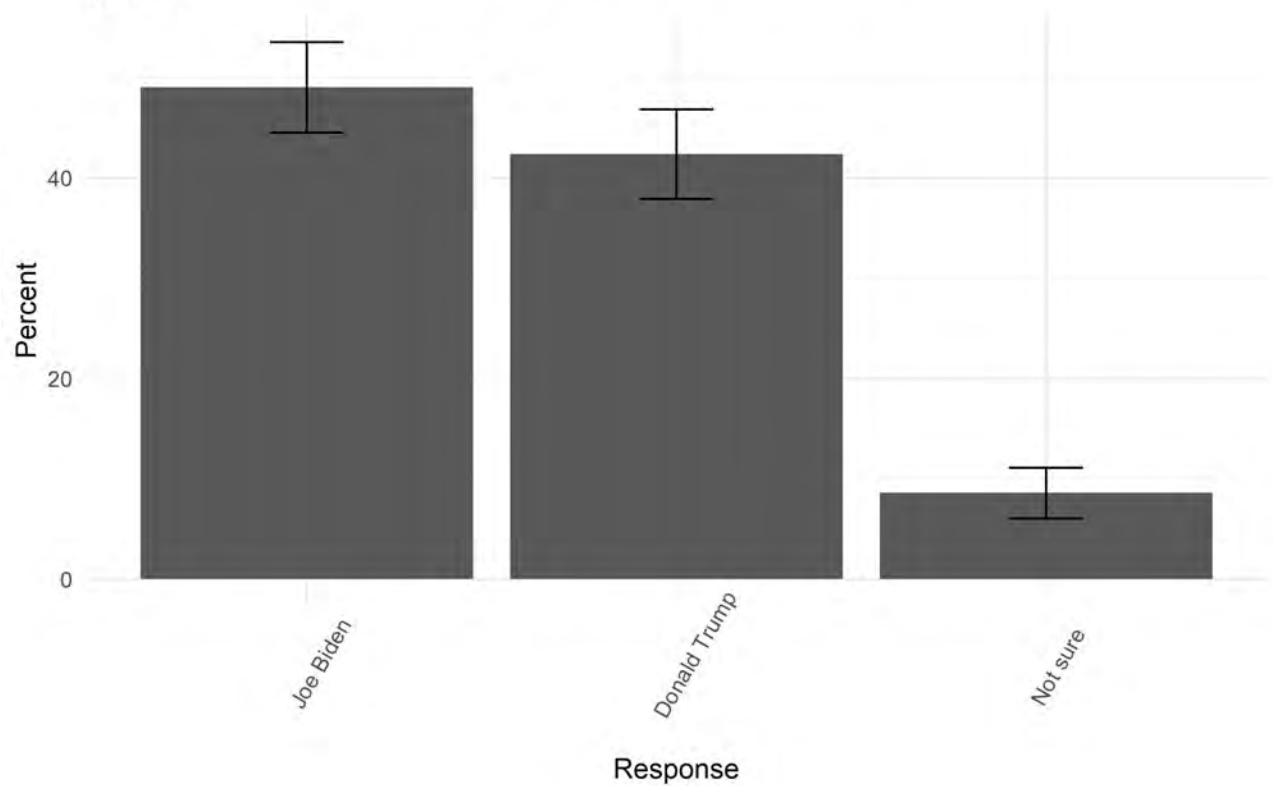
Response	Percent	MOE
Very familiar	52.07	4.51
Somewhat familiar	32.67	4.24
Heard of, but know very little	11.09	2.84
Have not heard of	1.81	1.20
Don't know	2.35	1.37

How familiar are you, if at all, with the following?: -
Investigations, arrests, and trials of people involved in
the January 6, 2021 events at the U.S. Capitol building



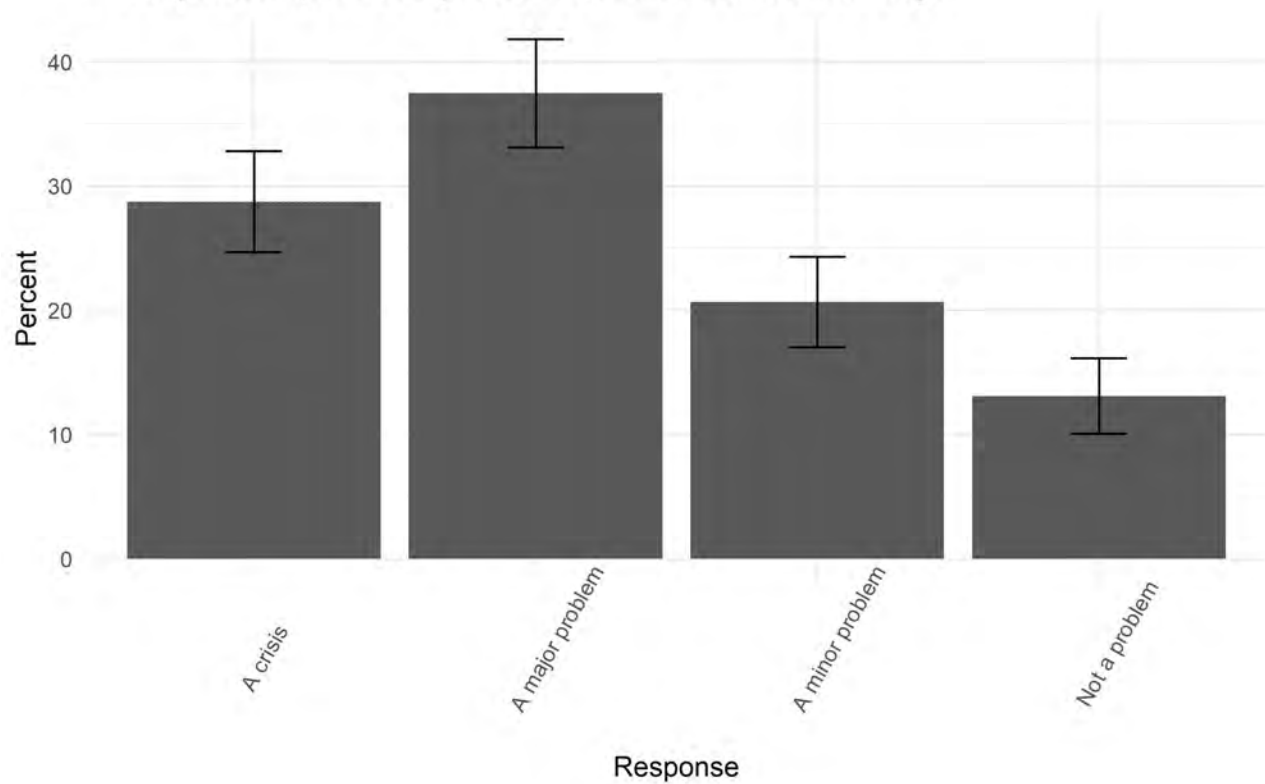
Response	Percent	MOE
Very familiar	43.73	4.47
Somewhat familiar	35.47	4.31
Heard of, but know very little	14.62	3.19
Have not heard of	2.57	1.43
Don't know	3.61	1.68

Who do you think won the 2020 election—that is who received the most votes cast from eligible voters in enough states to win?



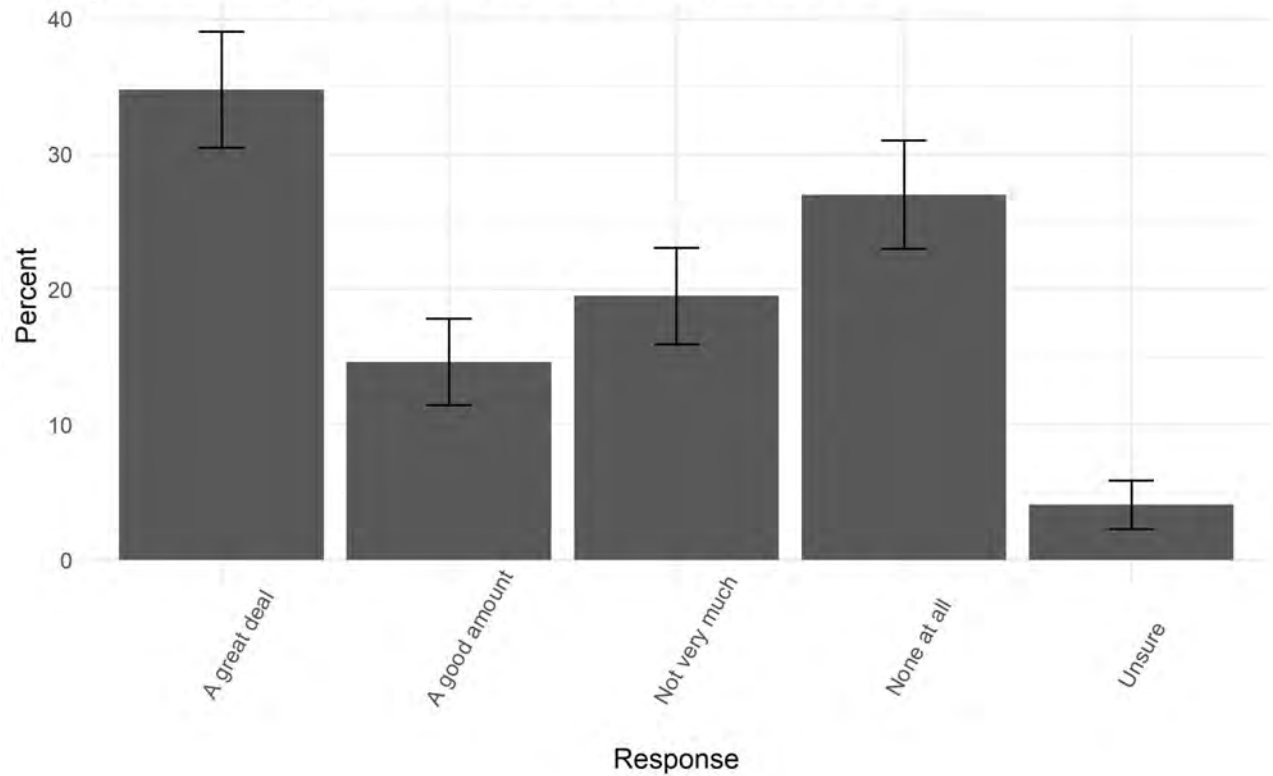
Response	Percent	MOE
Joe Biden	49.04	4.51
Donald Trump	42.36	4.46
Not sure	8.60	2.53

Do you think that the attack on the United States Capitol on January 6, 2021 represents a crisis, a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem for American democracy?



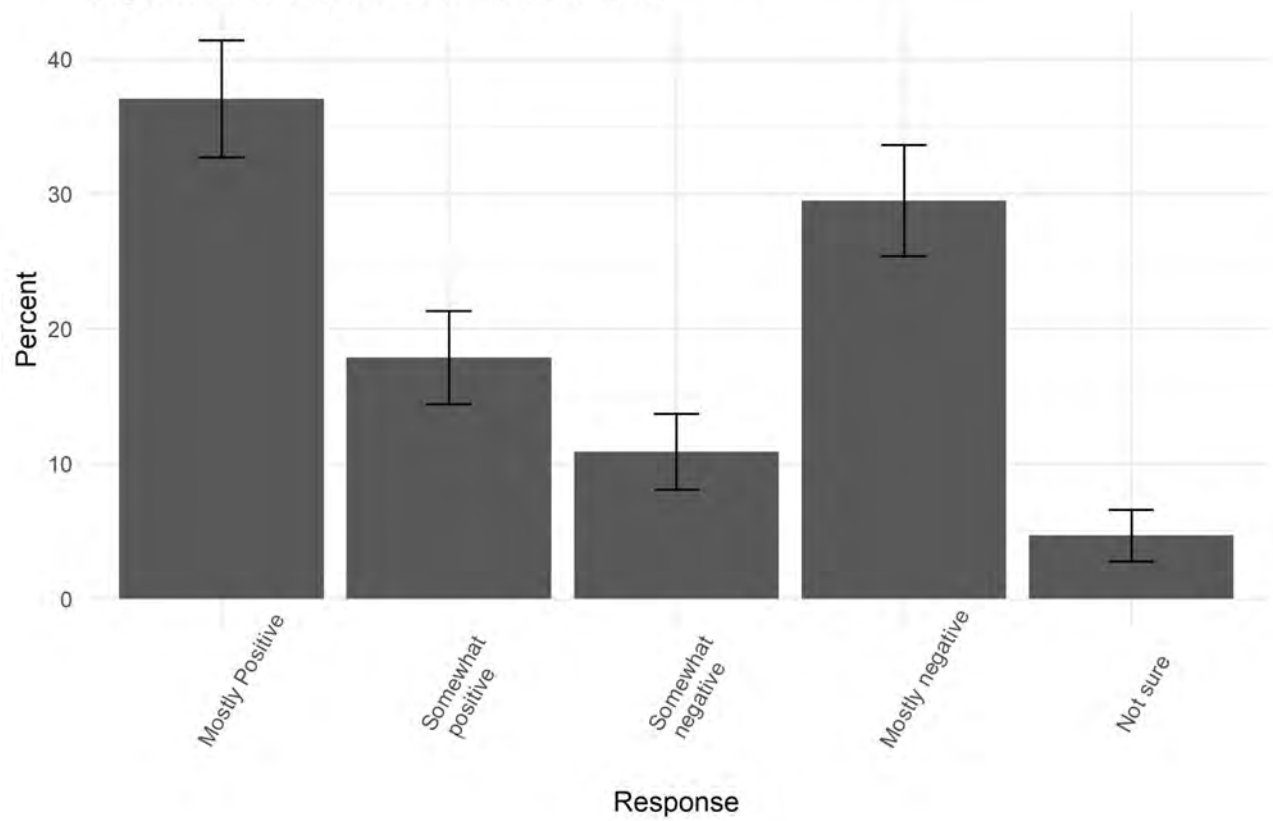
Response	Percent	MOE
A crisis	28.74	4.08
A major problem	37.47	4.36
A minor problem	20.68	3.65
Not a problem	13.11	3.04

How much do you think former President Trump is to blame for what happened at the U.S. Capitol on January 6th: A great deal, a good amount, not very much, or none at all?



Response	Percent	MOE
A great deal	34.77	4.29
A good amount	14.64	3.18
Not very much	19.51	3.57
None at all	26.99	4.00
Unsure	4.09	1.79

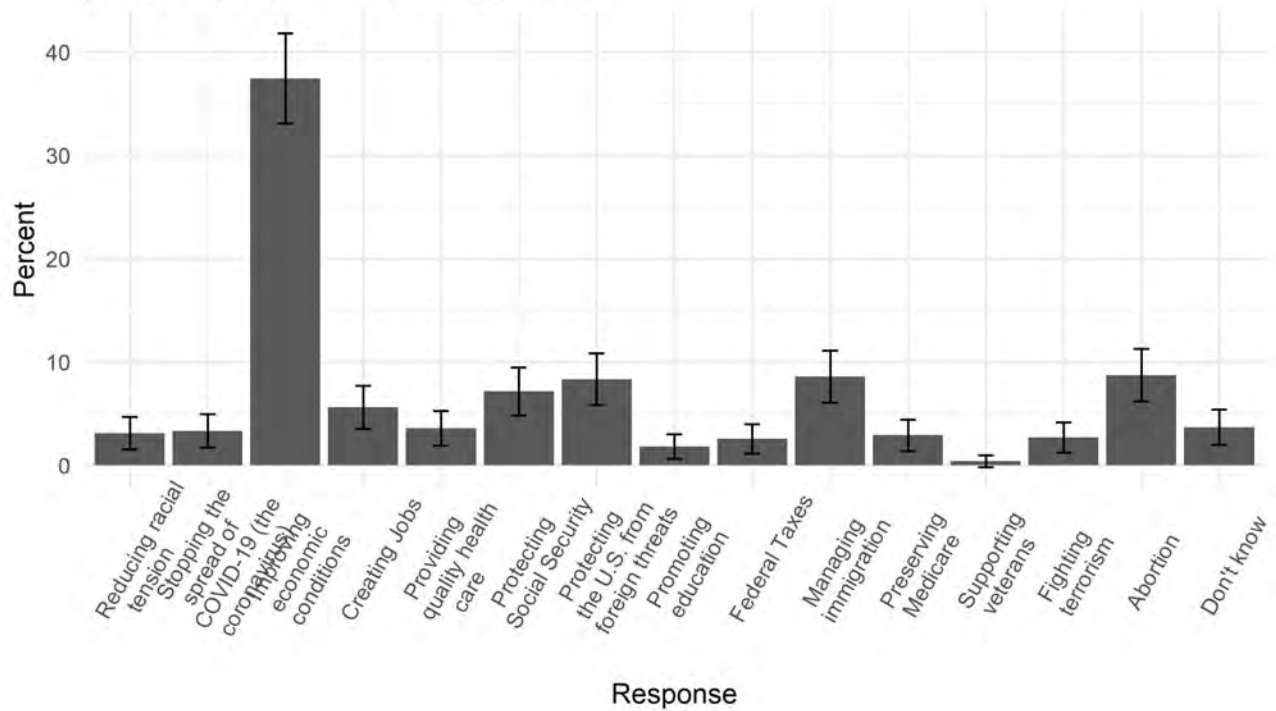
Overall do you think Donald Trump has had a positive or negative effect upon American Politics?



Response	Percent	MOE
Mostly Positive	37.05	4.35
Somewhat positive	17.88	3.45
Somewhat negative	10.89	2.81
Mostly negative	29.51	4.11
Not sure	4.68	1.90

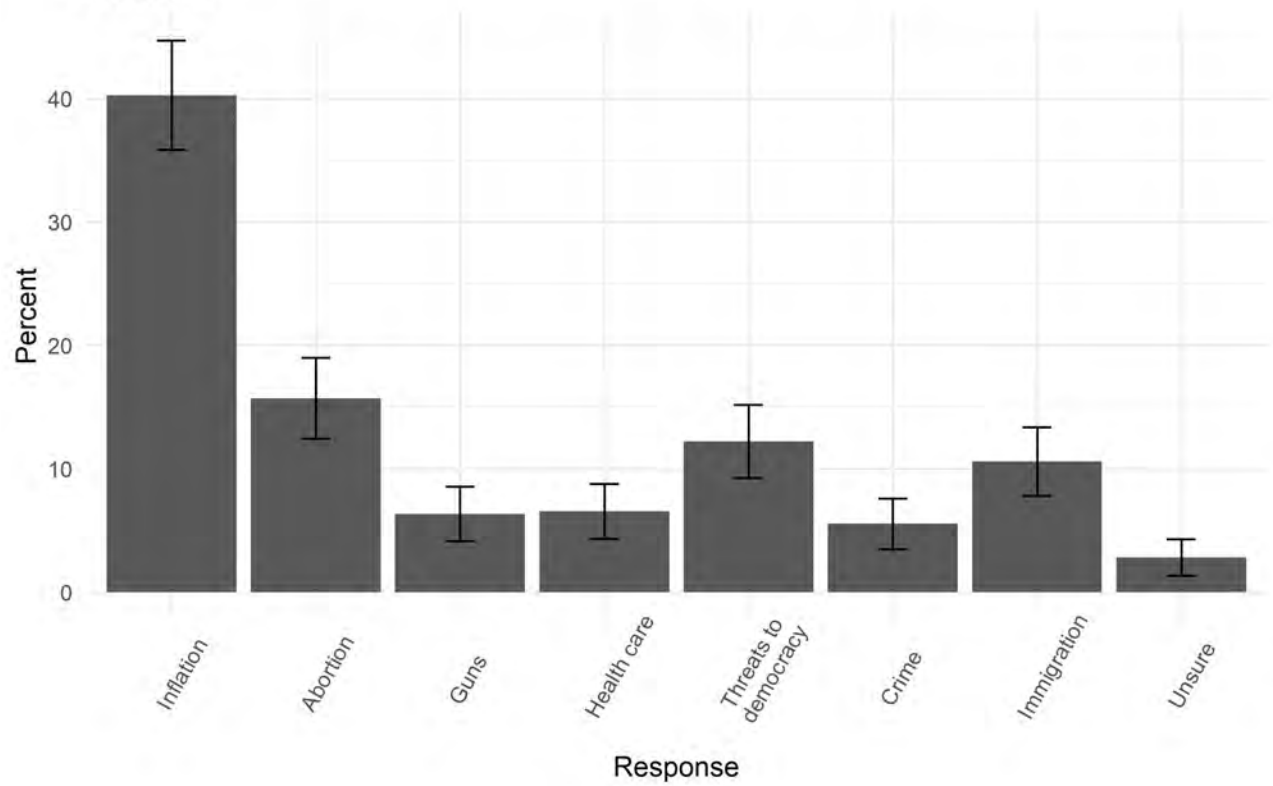
Below is a list of possible problems facing this country today.

Which ONE of these problems is the MOST important for presidential candidates to address.



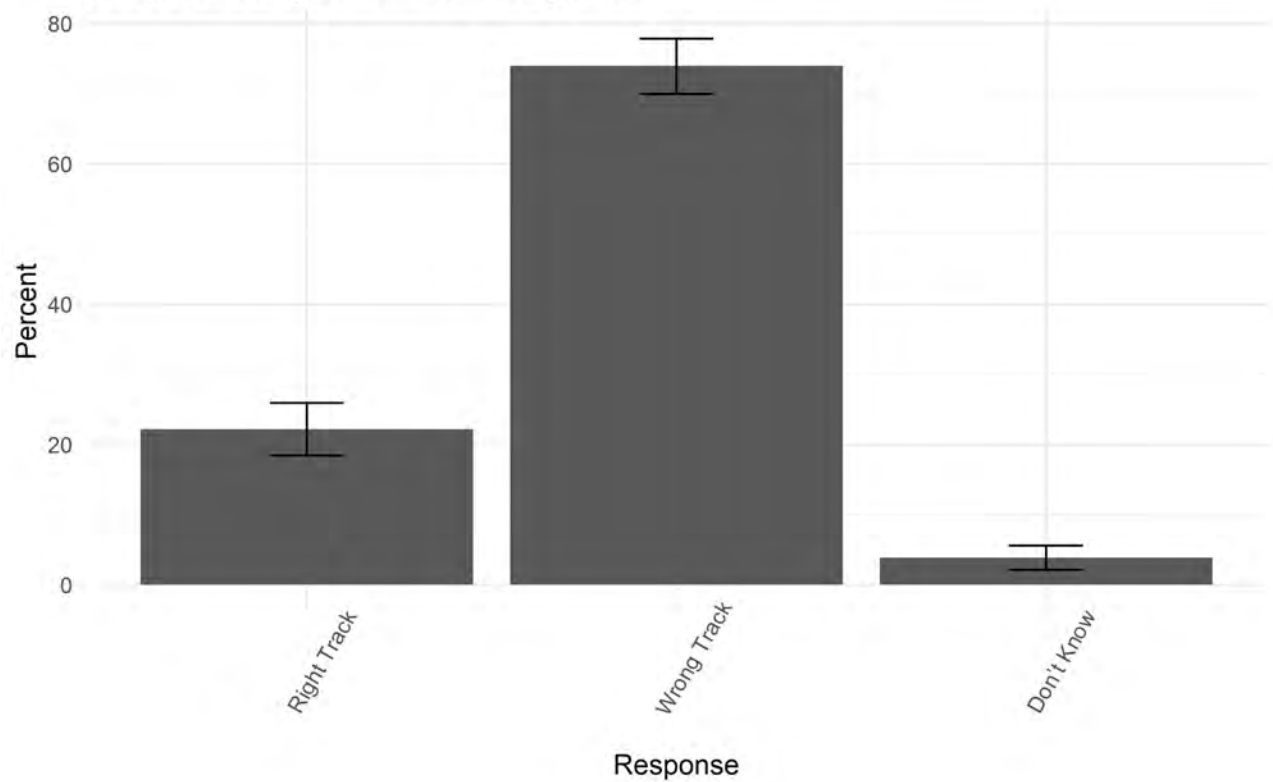
Response	Percent	MOE
Reducing racial tension	3.12	1.57
Stopping the spread of COVID-19 (the coronavirus)	3.33	1.62
Improving economic conditions	37.47	4.36
Creating Jobs	5.61	2.07
Providing quality health care	3.58	1.67
Protecting Social Security	7.17	2.32
Protecting the U.S. from foreign threats	8.34	2.49
Promoting education	1.81	1.20
Federal Taxes	2.56	1.42
Managing immigration	8.60	2.53
Preserving Medicare	2.91	1.51
Supporting veterans	0.40	0.57
Fighting terrorism	2.69	1.46
Abortion	8.74	2.55
Don't know	3.69	1.70

From this list, which one of the following is on the top of mind for you when you think about voting in this November's election?



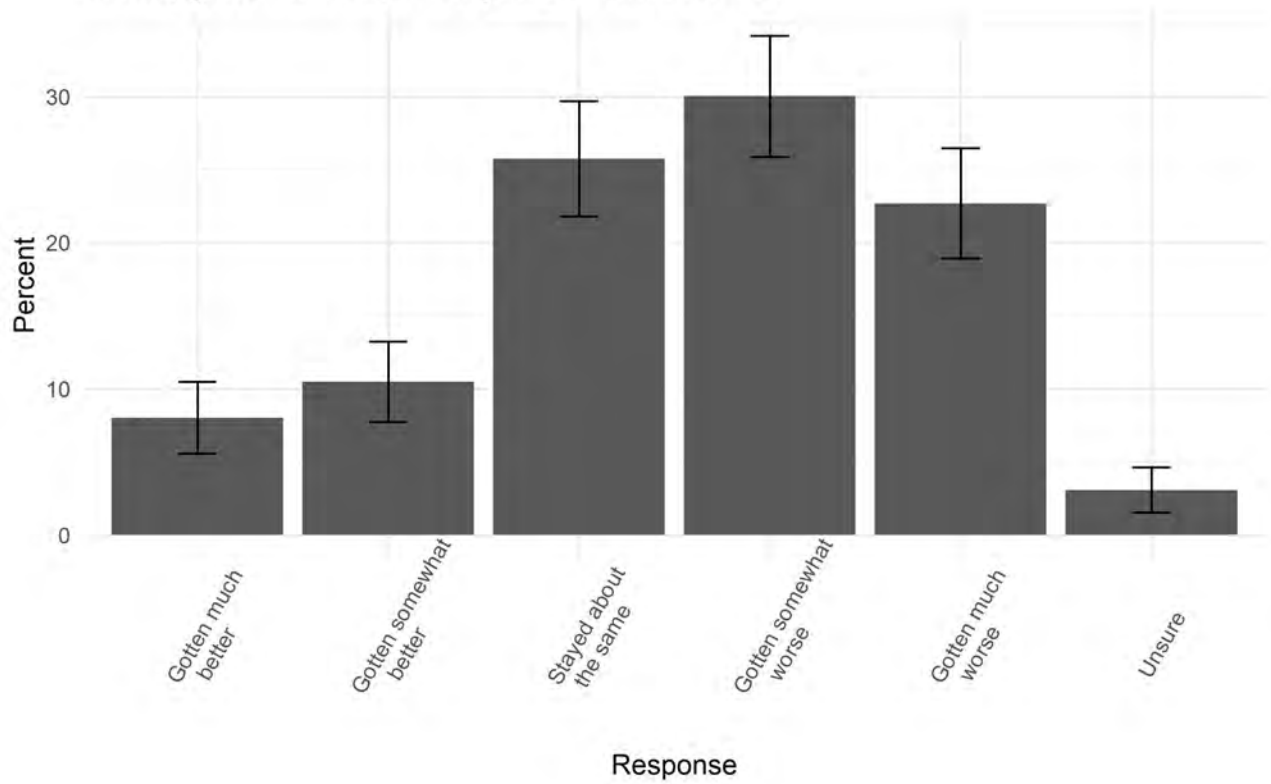
Response	Percent	MOE
Inflation	40.27	4.42
Abortion	15.71	3.28
Guns	6.34	2.20
Health care	6.55	2.23
Threats to democracy	12.21	2.95
Crime	5.53	2.06
Immigration	10.58	2.77
Unsure	2.80	1.49

Do you think things in this country are generally going in the right track or do you feel things have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track?



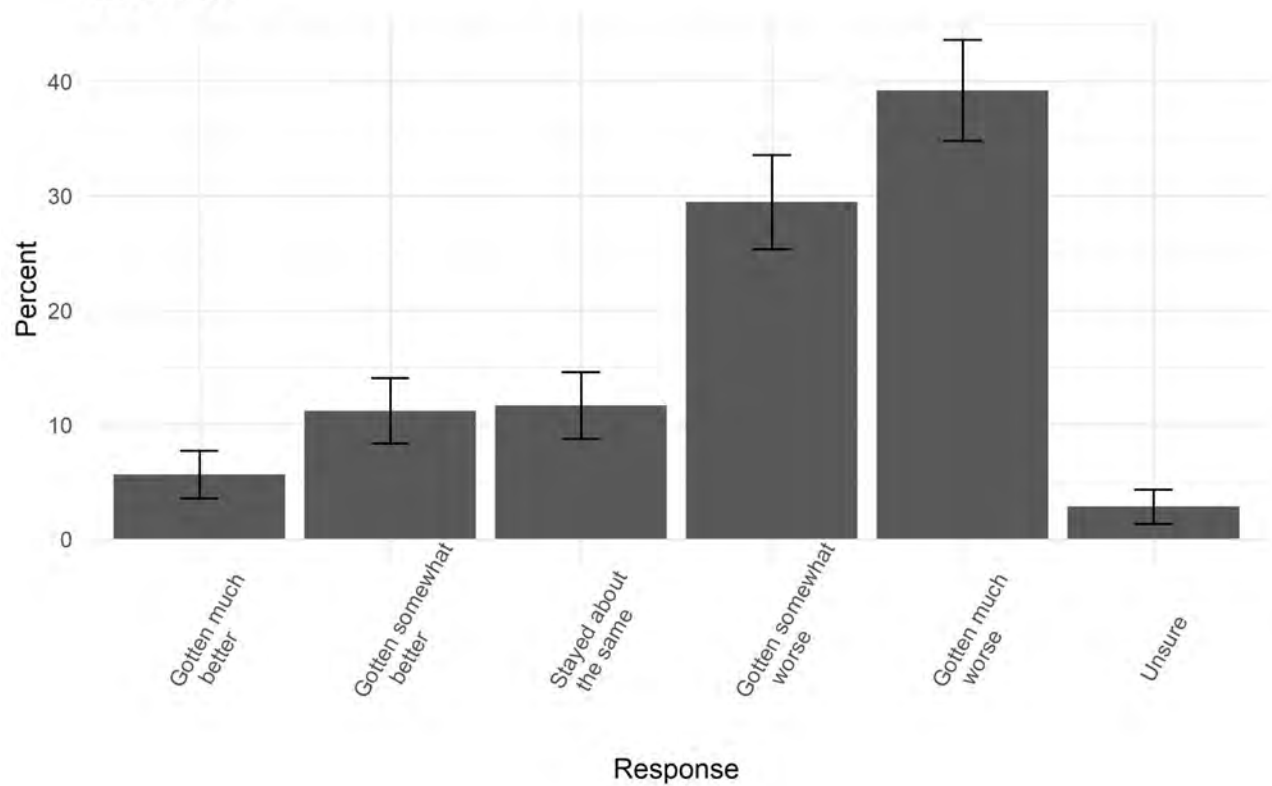
Response	Percent	MOE
Right Track	22.19	3.74
Wrong Track	73.92	3.96
Don't Know	3.89	1.74

Thinking about your own economic situation over the past year, do you feel your economic situation has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?



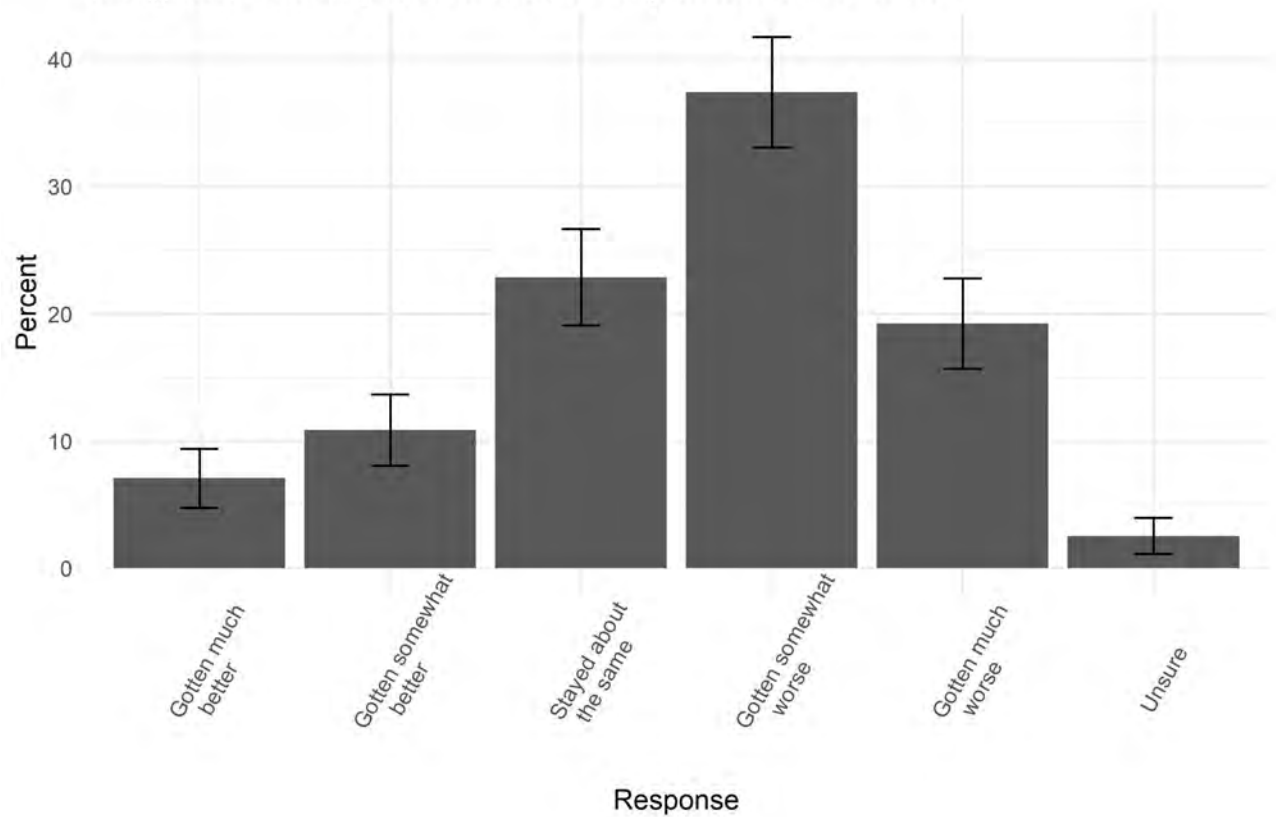
Response	Percent	MOE
Gotten much better	8.02	2.45
Gotten somewhat better	10.47	2.76
Stayed about the same	25.74	3.94
Gotten somewhat worse	30.01	4.13
Gotten much worse	22.68	3.77
Unsure	3.08	1.56

Over the past year, do you feel the nation's economic situation has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?



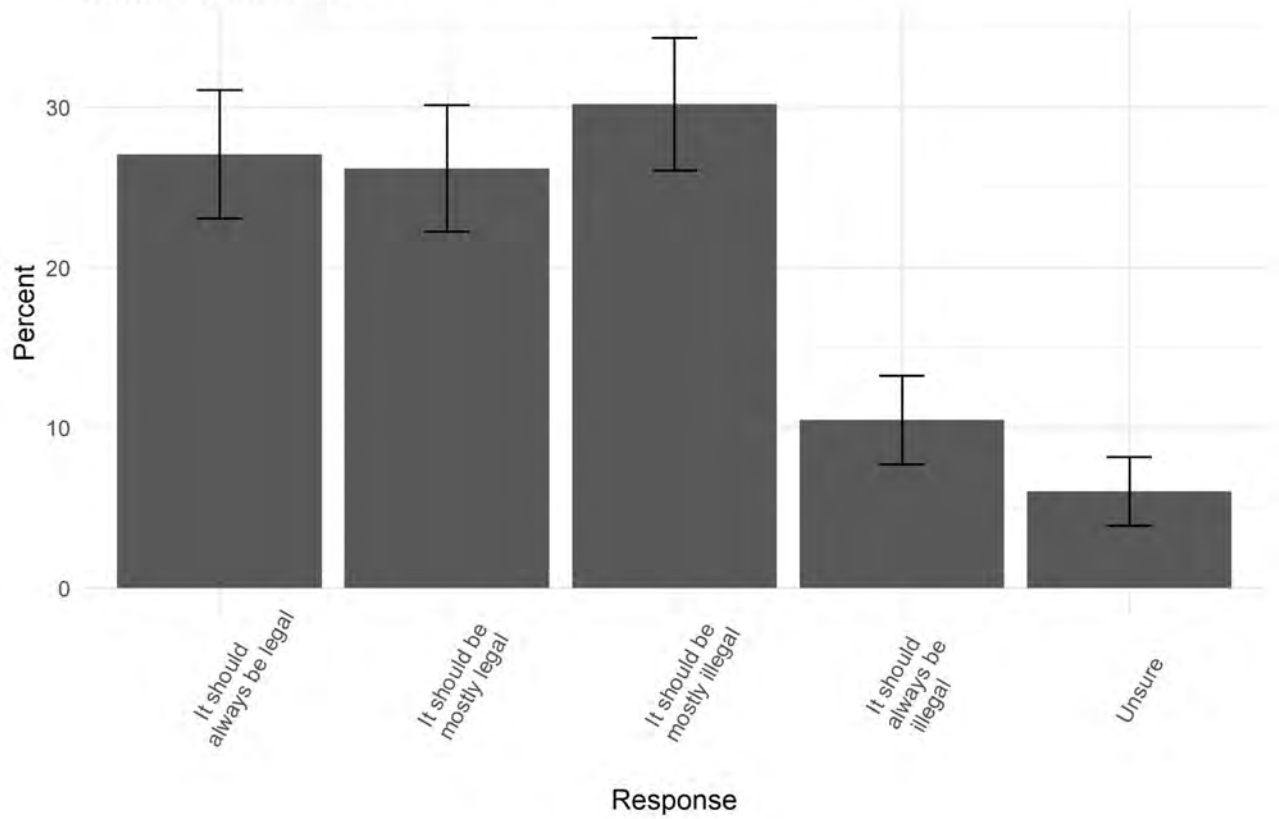
Response	Percent	MOE
Gotten much better	5.63	2.08
Gotten somewhat better	11.20	2.85
Stayed about the same	11.67	2.90
Gotten somewhat worse	29.46	4.12
Gotten much worse	39.21	4.41
Unsure	2.83	1.50

Over the past year, do you feel Ohio's economic situation has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

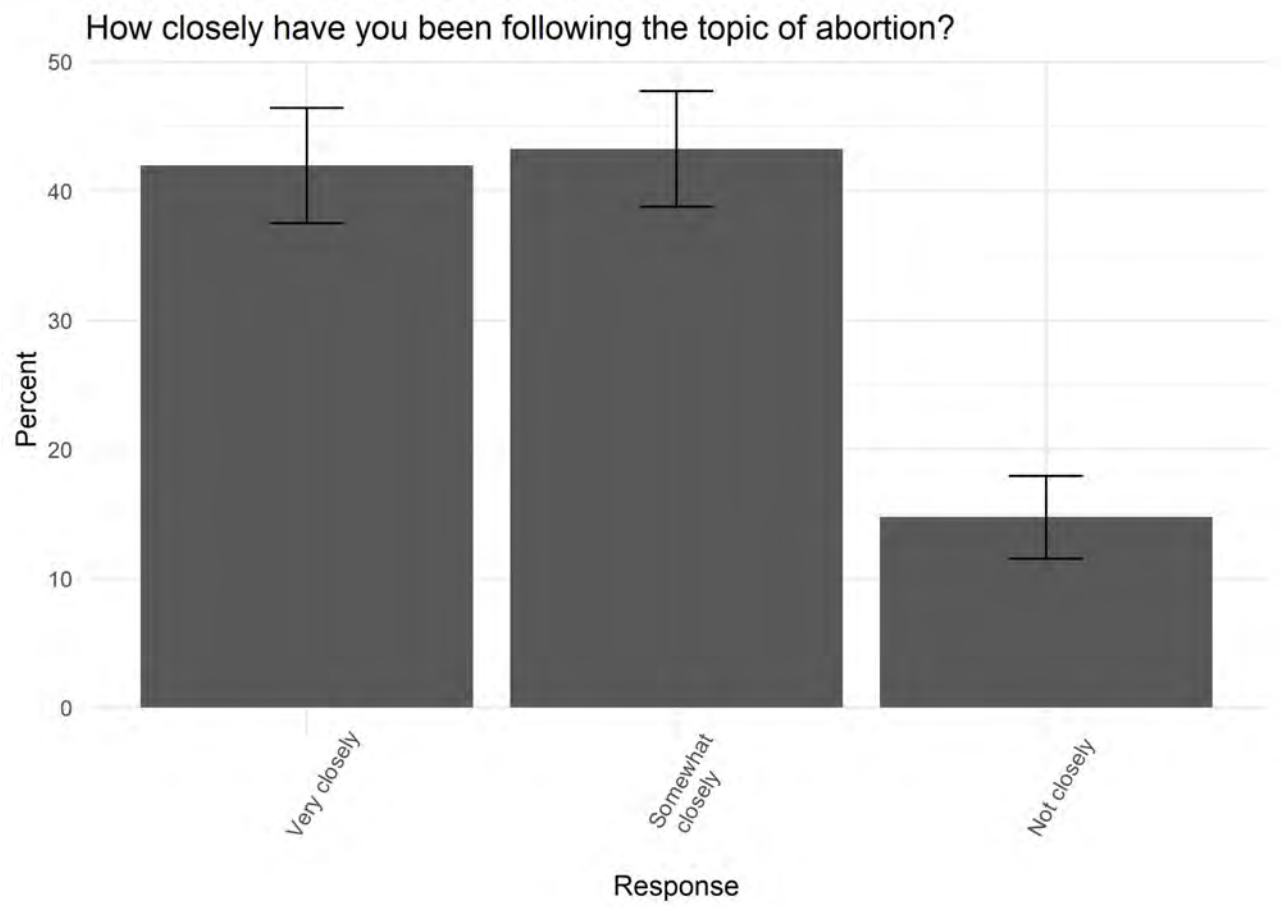


Response	Percent	MOE
Gotten much better	7.08	2.31
Gotten somewhat better	10.85	2.80
Stayed about the same	22.87	3.79
Gotten somewhat worse	37.42	4.36
Gotten much worse	19.24	3.55
Unsure	2.54	1.42

Which of the following statements comes closest to your views on abortion?

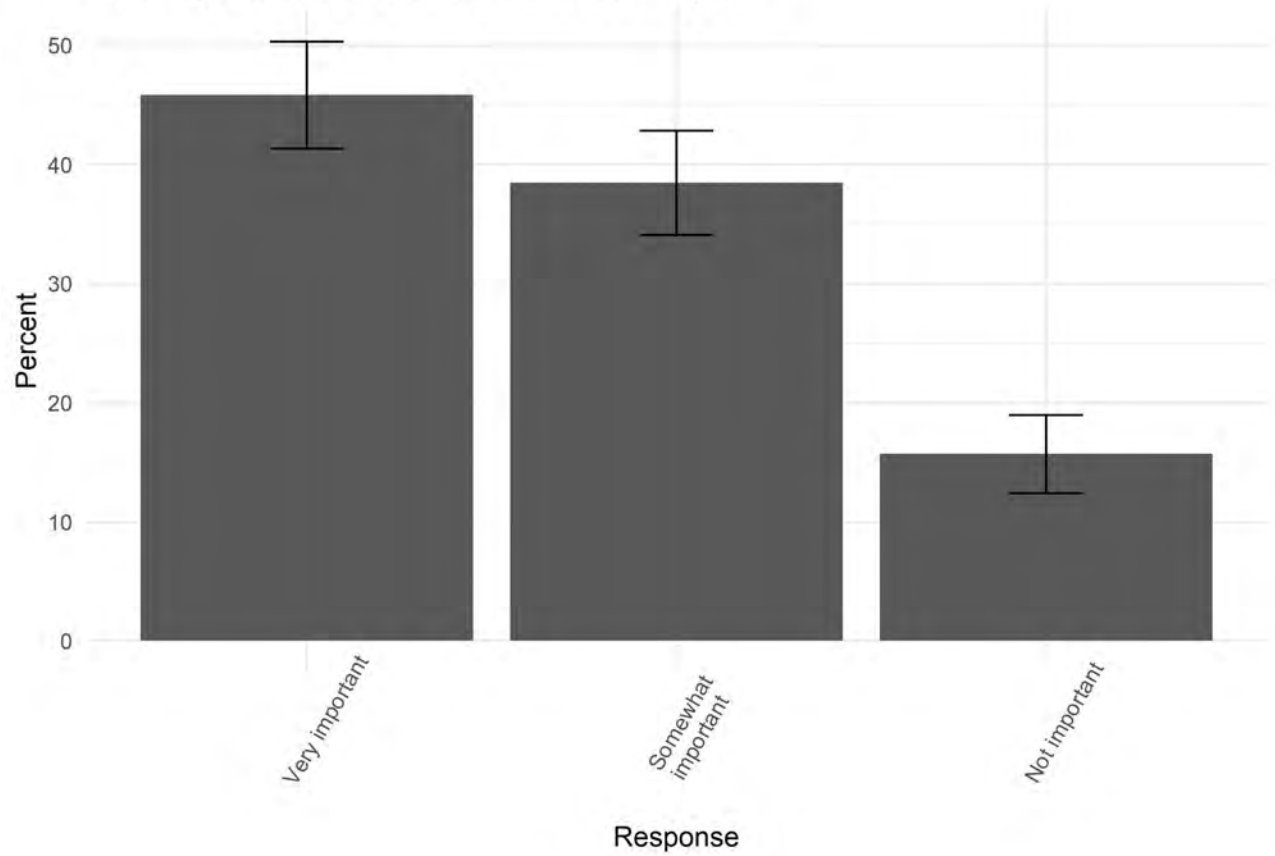


Response	Percent	MOE
It should always be legal	27.06	4.00
It should be mostly legal	26.19	3.96
It should be mostly illegal	30.20	4.14
It should always be illegal	10.50	2.76
Unsure	6.05	2.15



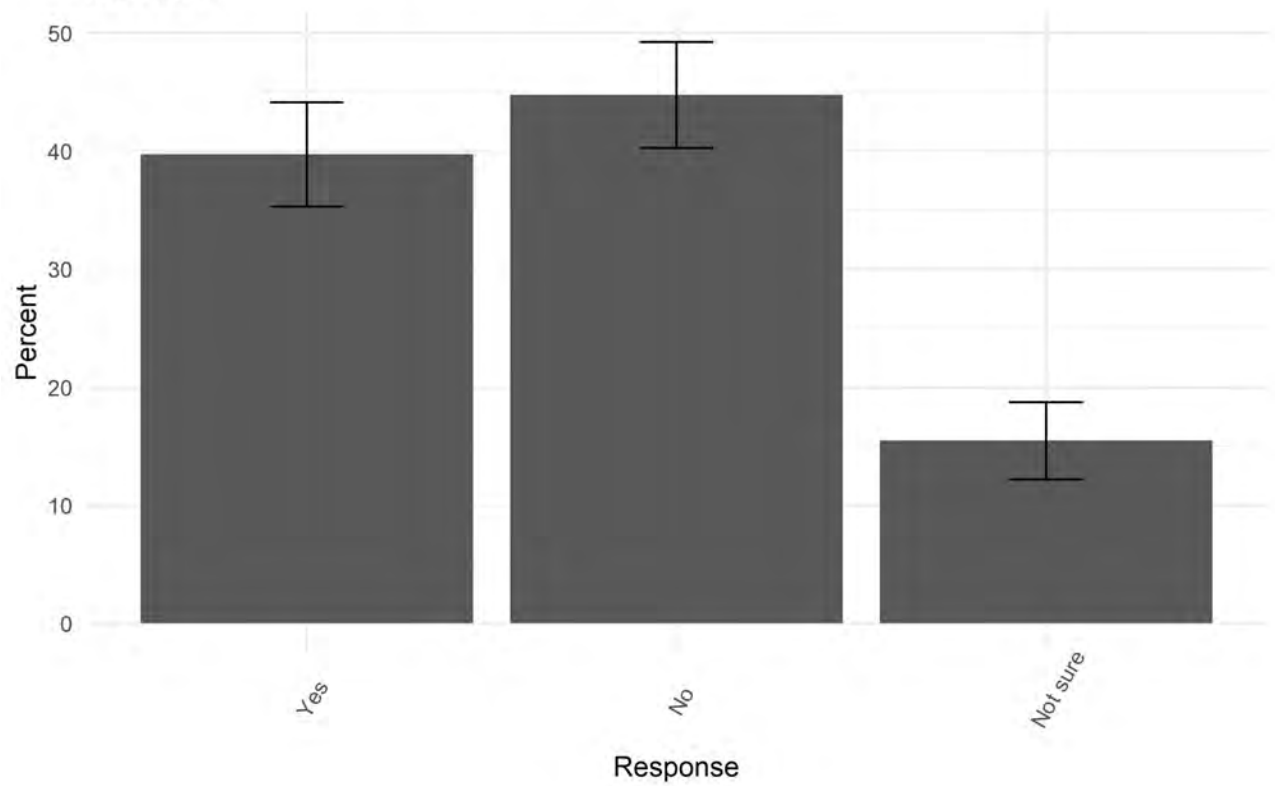
Response	Percent	MOE
Very closely	41.98	4.46
Somewhat closely	43.26	4.47
Not closely	14.76	3.20

How important is the issue of abortion to you?



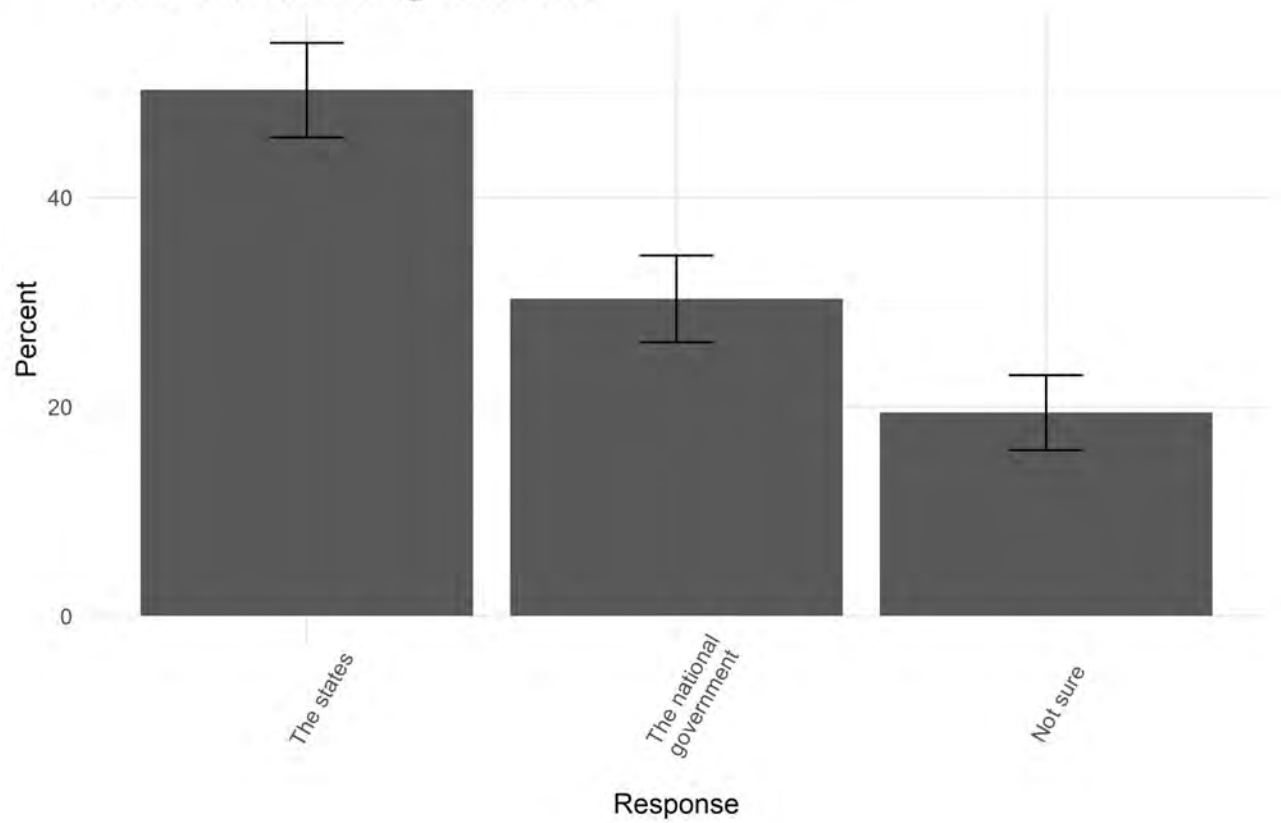
Response	Percent	MOE
Very important	45.84	4.50
Somewhat important	38.47	4.39
Not important	15.69	3.28

Should the Supreme Court have overturned Roe v. Wade which provided that a woman had a constitutional right to an abortion?



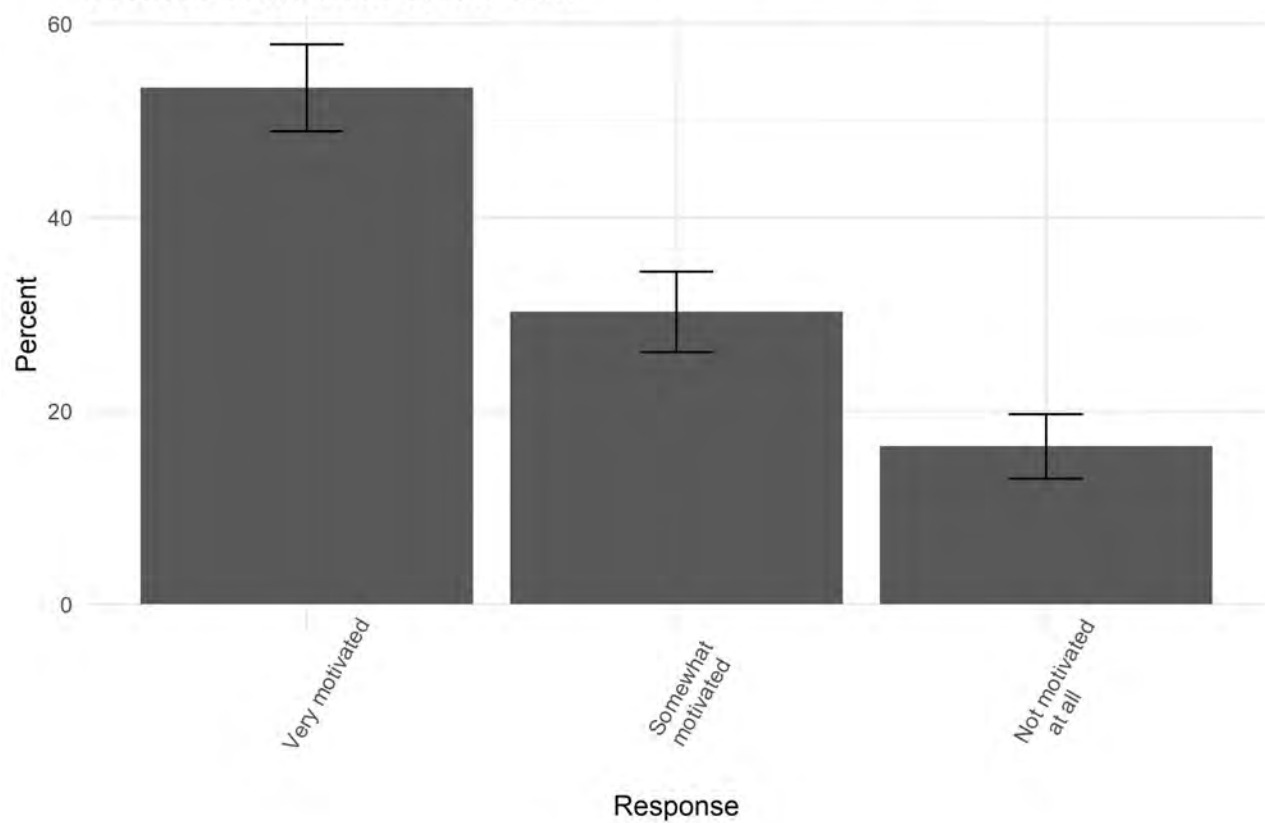
Response	Percent	MOE
Yes	39.76	4.42
No	44.77	4.49
Not sure	15.47	3.26

Do you think the issue of abortion is better left to the states or the national government?



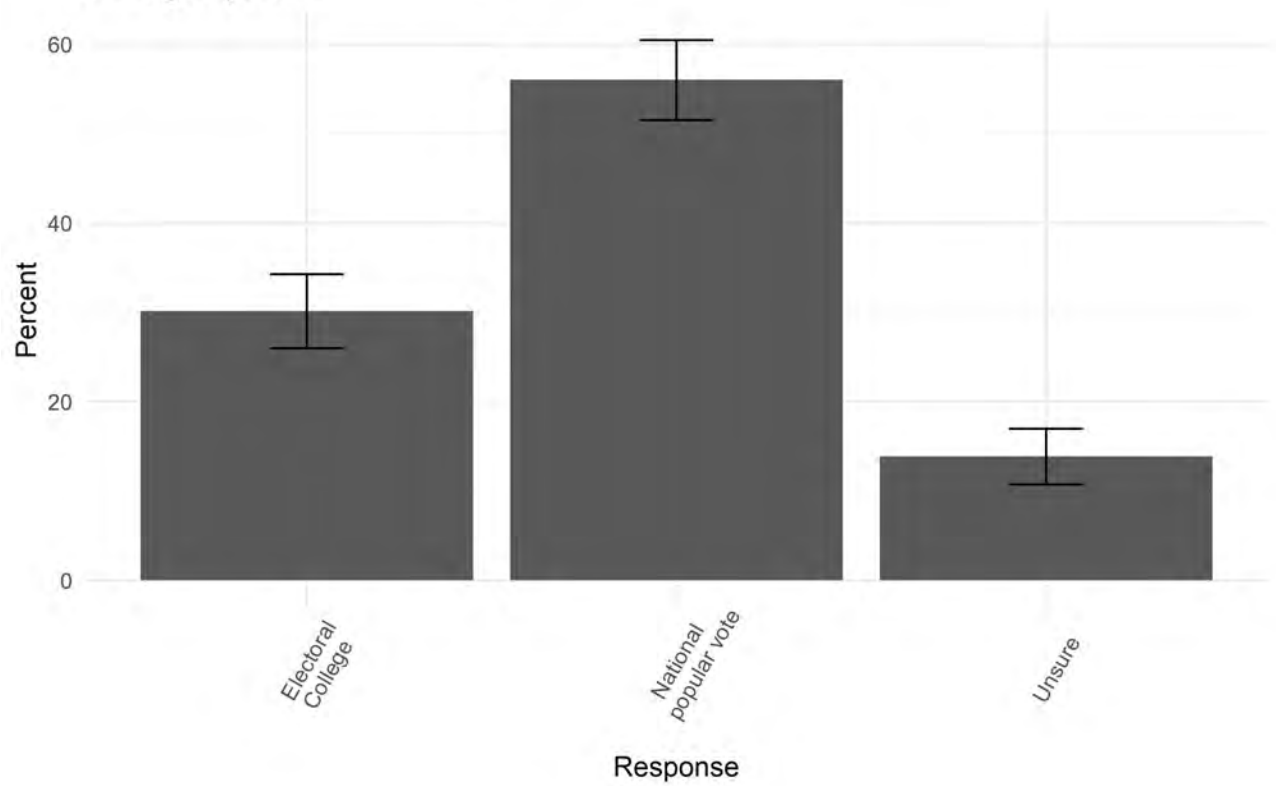
Response	Percent	MOE
The states	50.25	4.51
The national government	30.32	4.14
Not sure	19.44	3.57

How motivated are you to vote in the November election because of the issue of abortion?



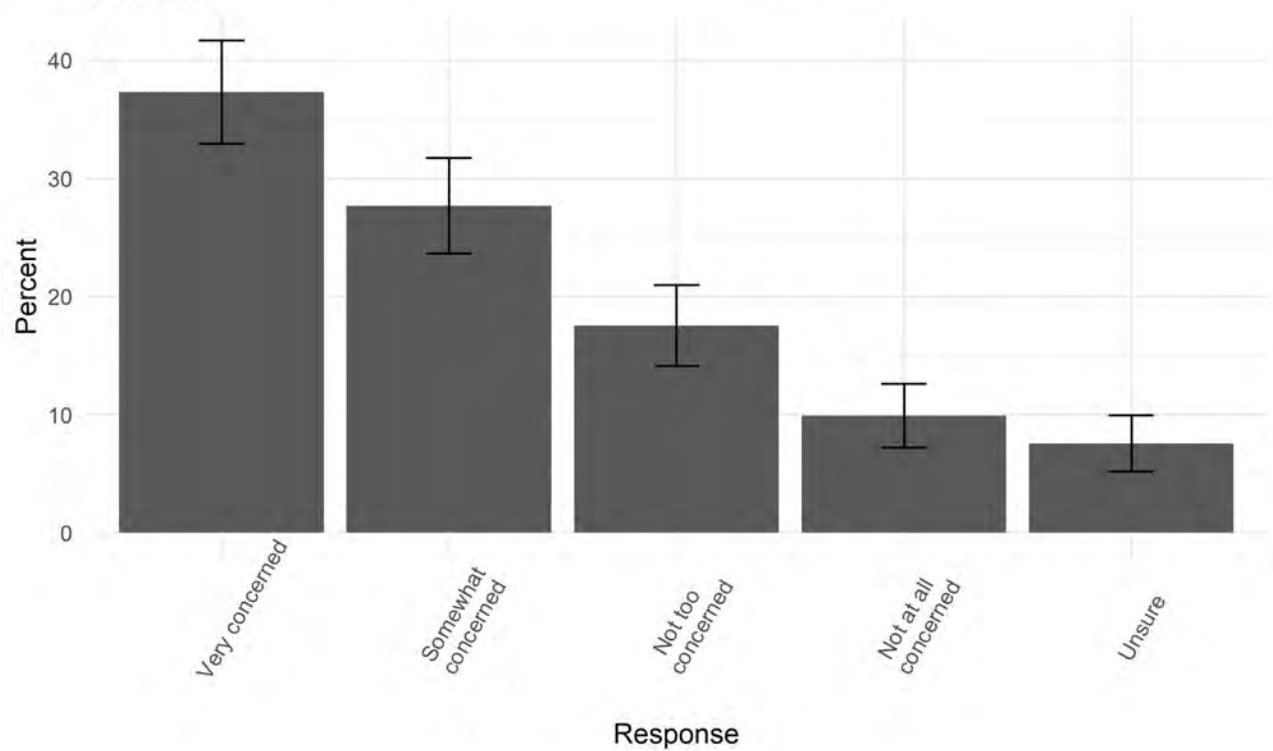
Response	Percent	MOE
Very motivated	53.40	4.50
Somewhat motivated	30.25	4.14
Not motivated at all	16.36	3.34

Do you believe presidential elections should be decided by the national popular vote or by the current Electoral College system?



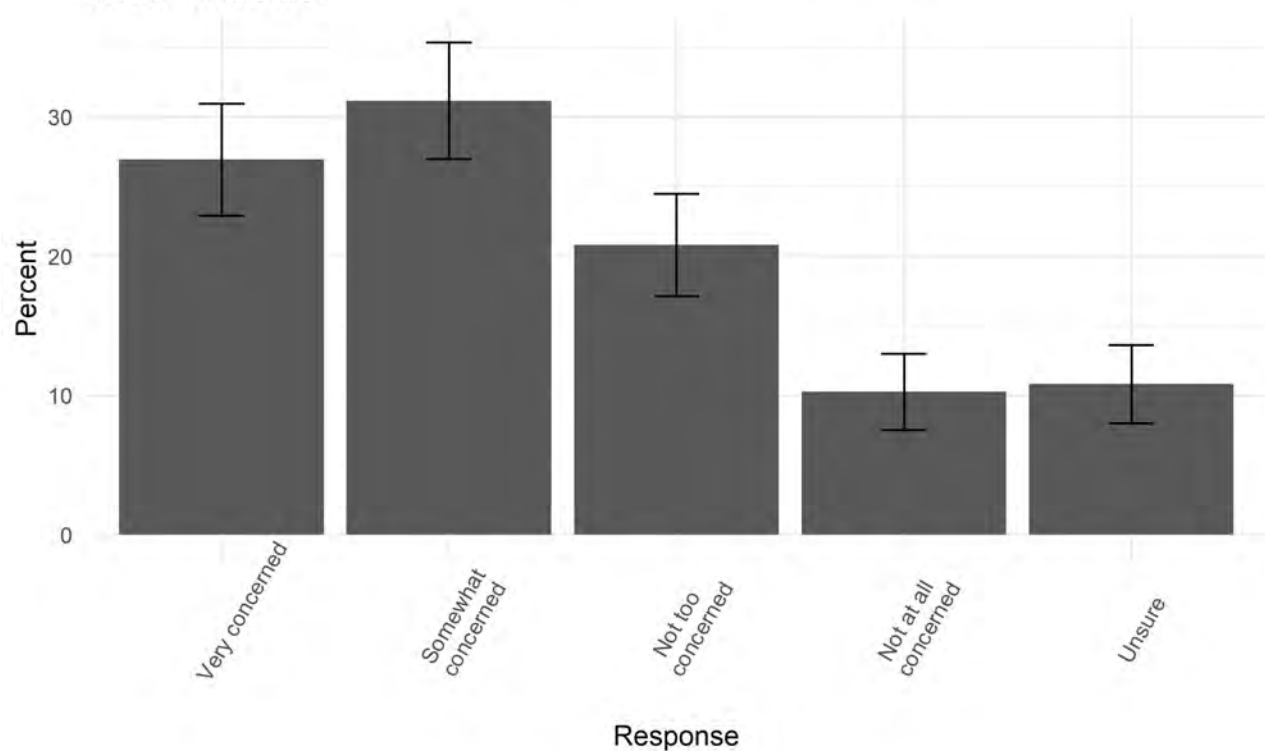
Response	Percent	MOE
Electoral College	30.15	4.13
National popular vote	55.99	4.47
Unsure	13.87	3.11

How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? -
 “The winner of the popular vote doesn’t always win the election.”



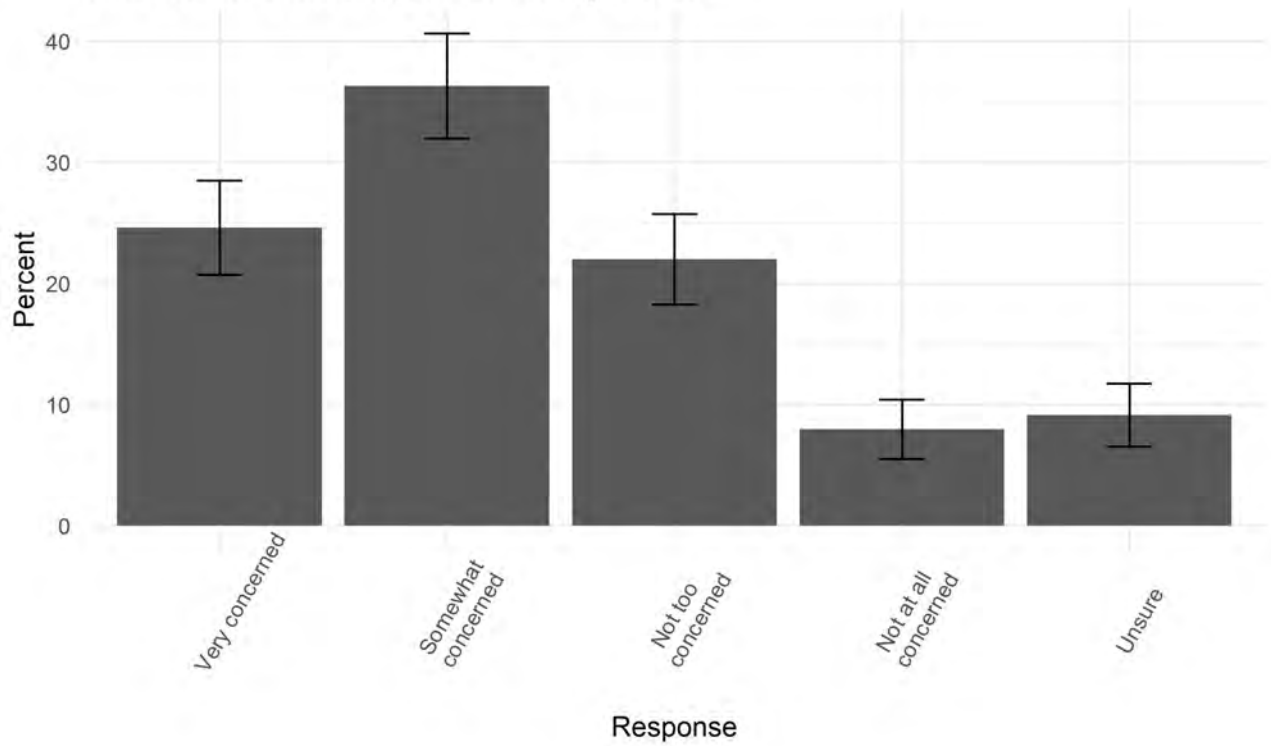
Response	Percent	MOE
Very concerned	37.29	4.37
Somewhat concerned	27.68	4.04
Not too concerned	17.55	3.43
Not at all concerned	9.92	2.70
Unsure	7.56	2.39

How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? -
 “Small-population states have a disproportionate influence on the outcome.”



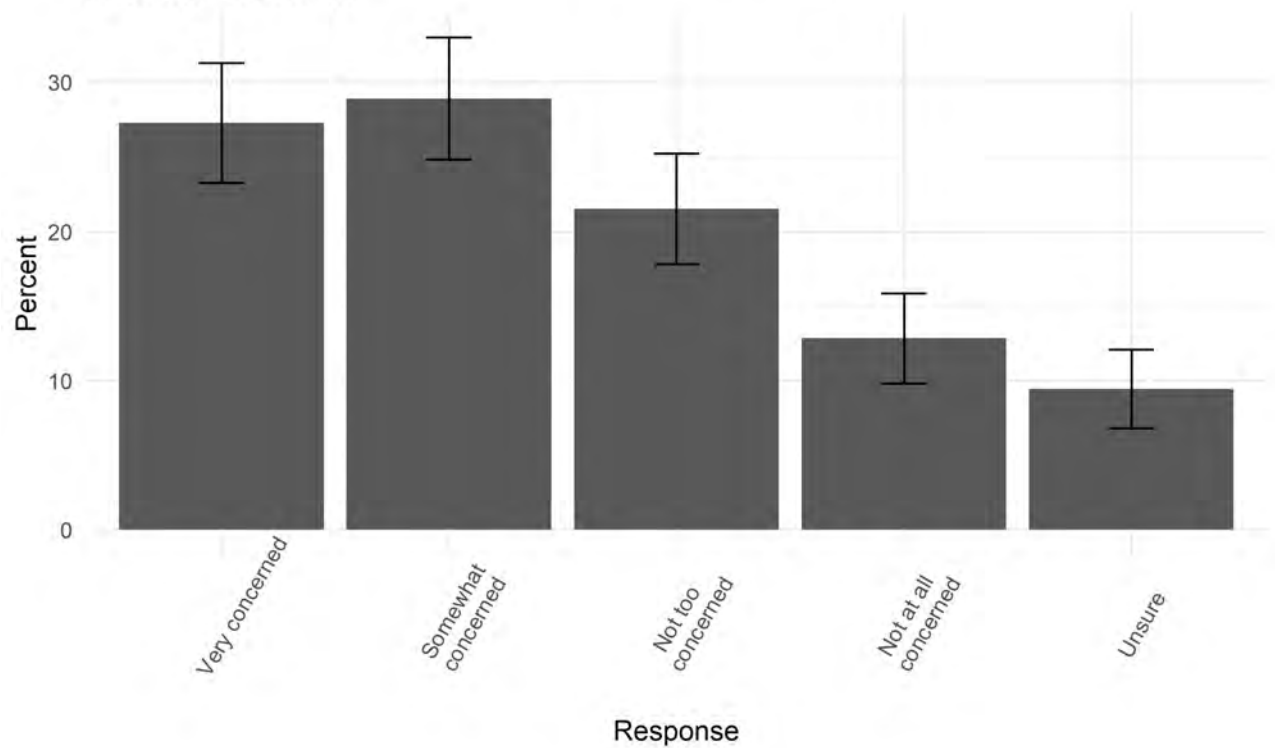
Response	Percent	MOE
Very concerned	26.93	4.01
Somewhat concerned	31.16	4.18
Not too concerned	20.81	3.67
Not at all concerned	10.27	2.74
Unsure	10.83	2.81

How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? -
 “Candidates mostly focus their campaigns on voters in a small number of competitive ‘swing’ states.”



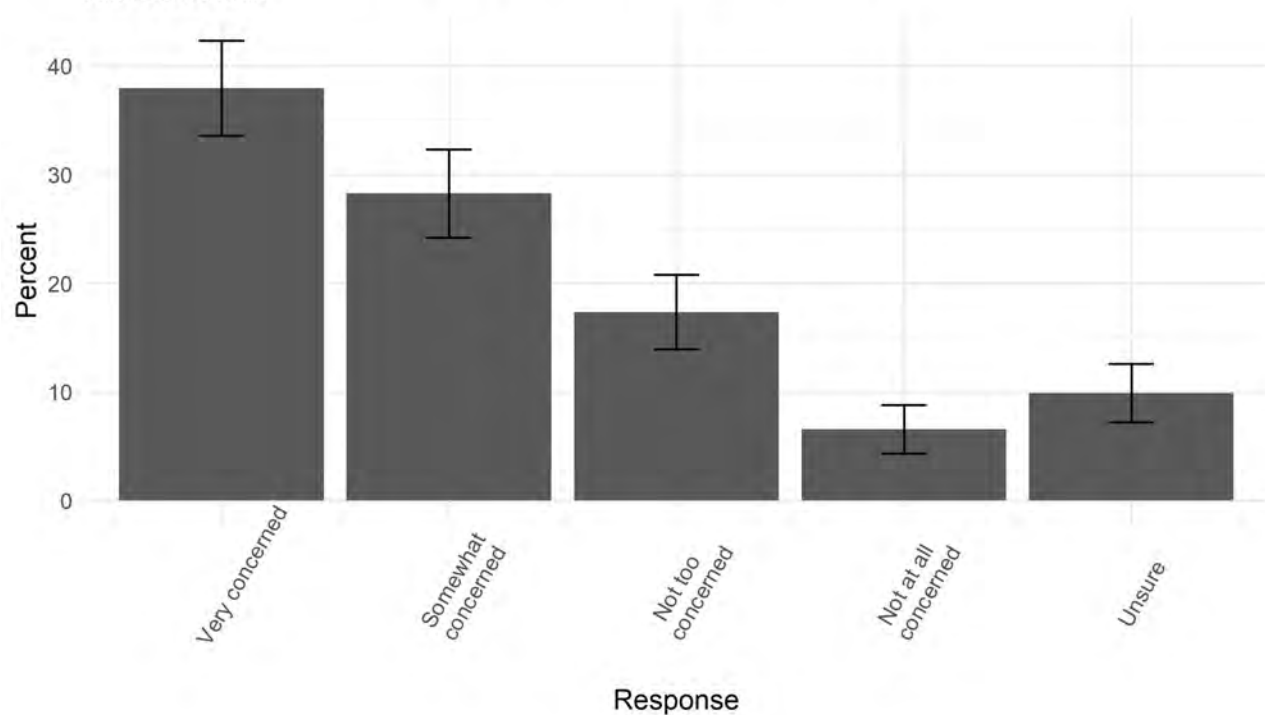
Response	Percent	MOE
Very concerned	24.59	3.88
Somewhat concerned	36.29	4.34
Not too concerned	22.01	3.74
Not at all concerned	7.97	2.44
Unsure	9.14	2.60

How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? -
 “Ohio might lose its status as a competitive “swing state” in future elections.”



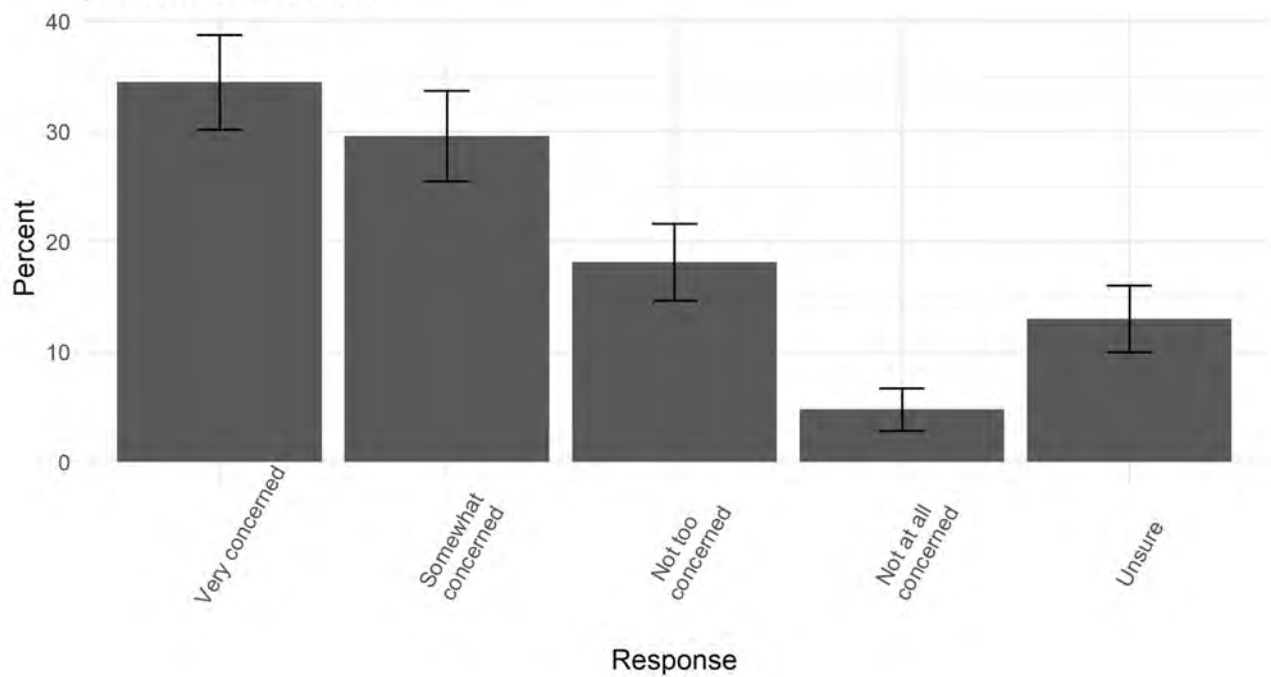
Response	Percent	MOE
Very concerned	27.29	4.02
Somewhat concerned	28.92	4.09
Not too concerned	21.51	3.71
Not at all concerned	12.84	3.02
Unsure	9.44	2.64

How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? -
 “Members of Congress may overturn the results of the Electoral College when they meet to certify the results of the election.”



Response	Percent	MOE
Very concerned	37.95	4.38
Somewhat concerned	28.26	4.06
Not too concerned	17.35	3.41
Not at all concerned	6.57	2.23
Unsure	9.87	2.69

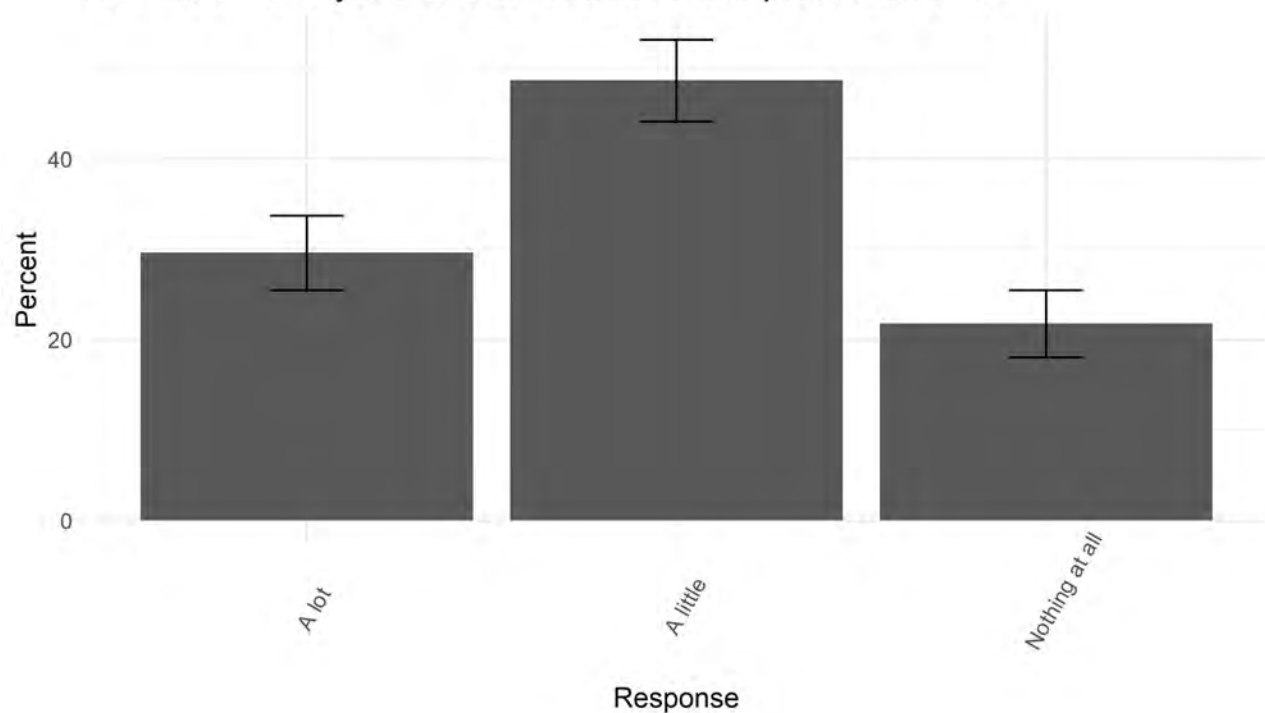
How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following aspects of the U.S. Electoral College system? -
 “So-called ‘faithless electors’ may not vote for the presidential candidate they were pledged to vote for when they meet to cast their votes in December following a presidential election.”



Response	Percent	MOE
Very concerned	34.48	4.29
Somewhat concerned	29.59	4.12
Not too concerned	18.14	3.48
Not at all concerned	4.78	1.92
Unsure	13.01	3.04

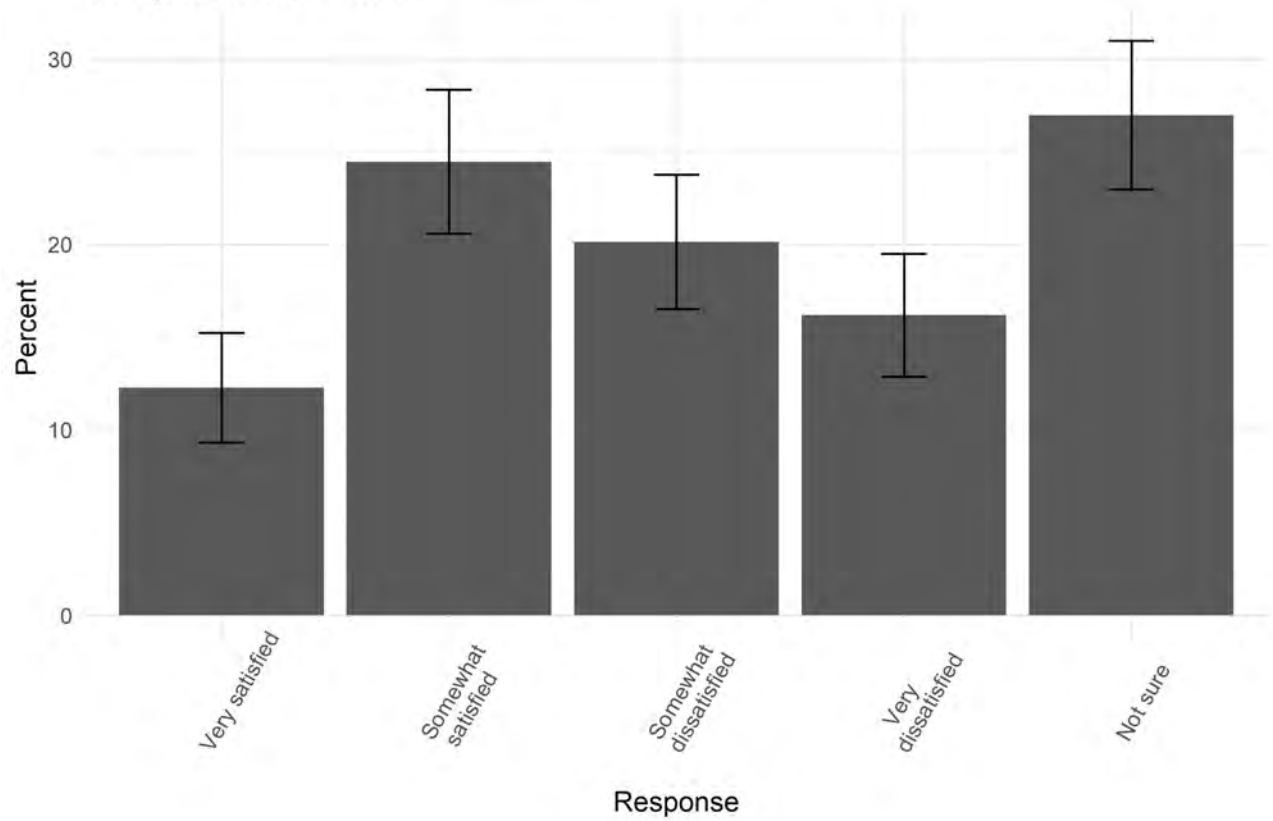
As you may know, state legislative districts and congressional districts must be redrawn after the 2020 U.S. Census. This process is known as redistricting.

How much have you heard or read about this process in Ohio?



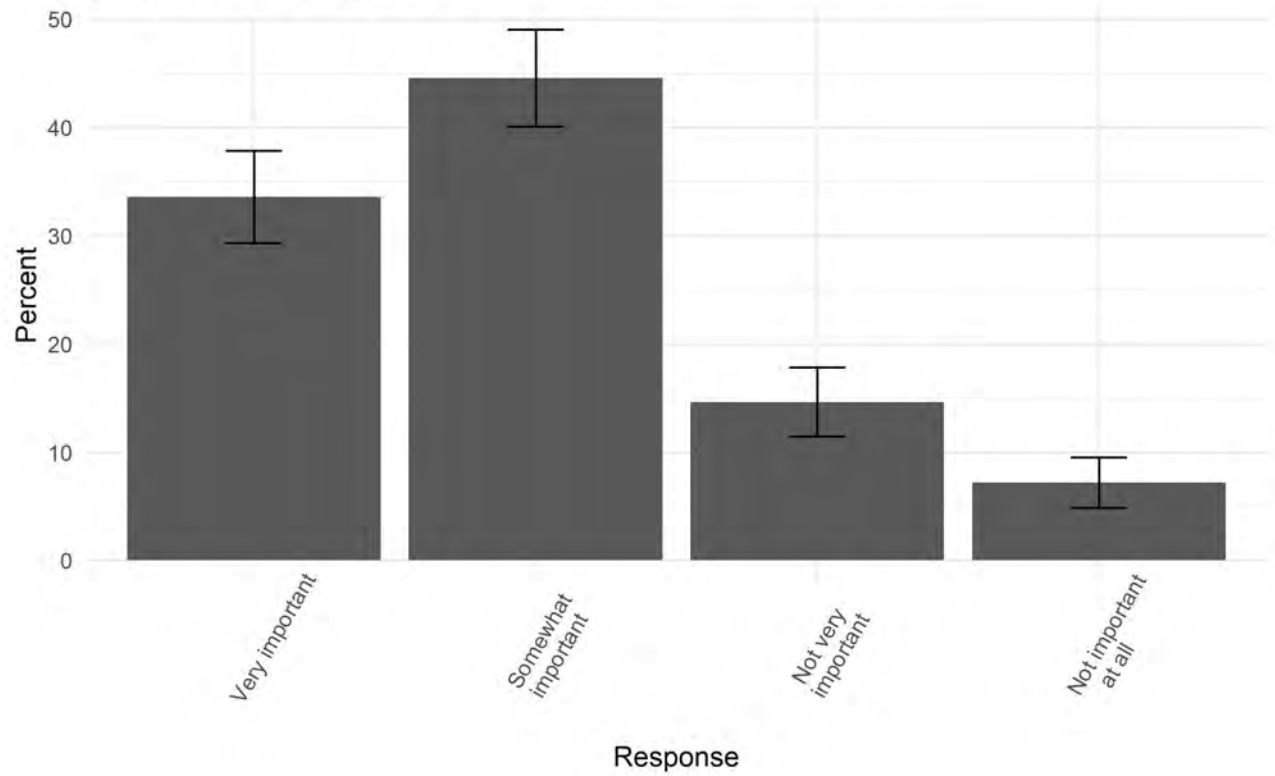
Response	Percent	MOE
A lot	29.59	4.12
A little	48.65	4.51
Nothing at all	21.76	3.72

Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with how redistricting is being handled in Ohio?



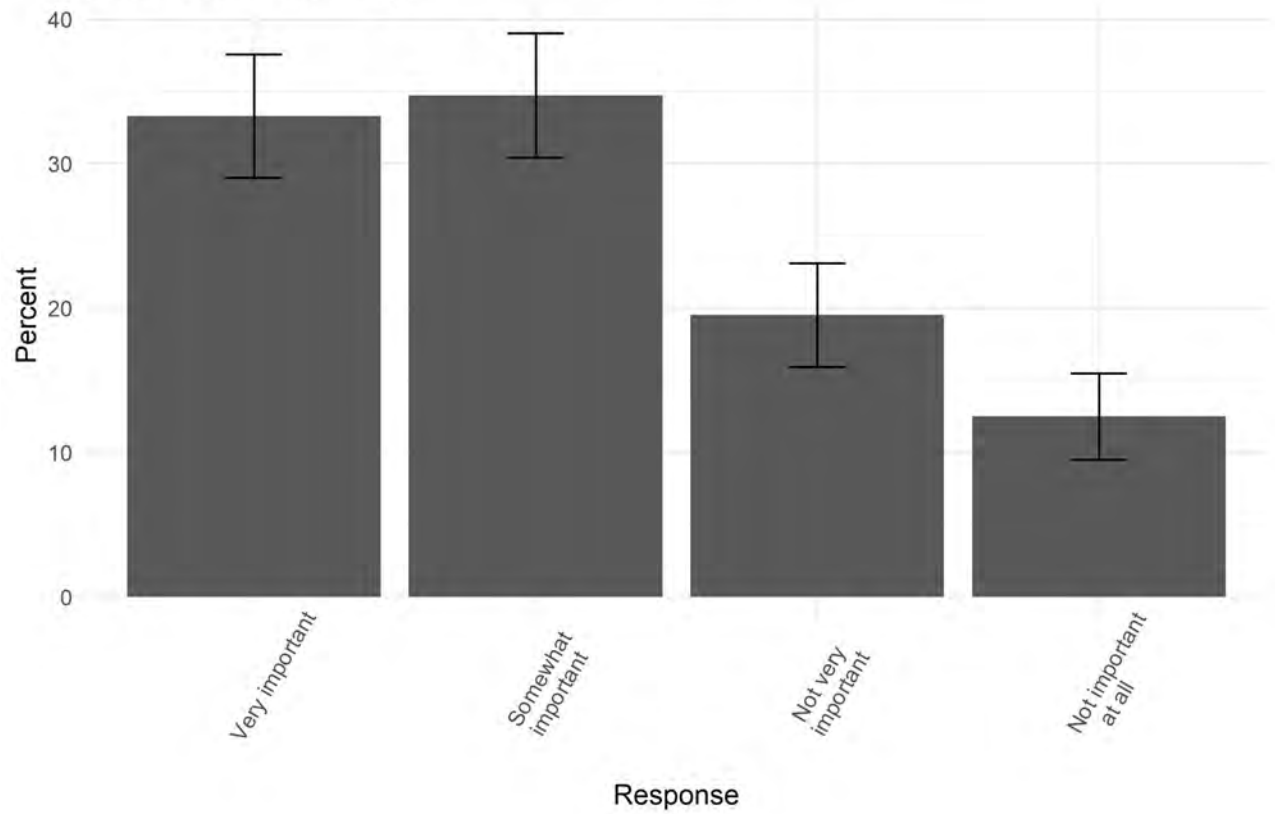
Response	Percent	MOE
Very satisfied	12.27	2.96
Somewhat satisfied	24.46	3.88
Somewhat dissatisfied	20.13	3.62
Very dissatisfied	16.18	3.32
Not sure	26.97	4.00

How important is it to you that Ohio's maps prioritize more competitive districts, where a candidate of one political party isn't always guaranteed to win?



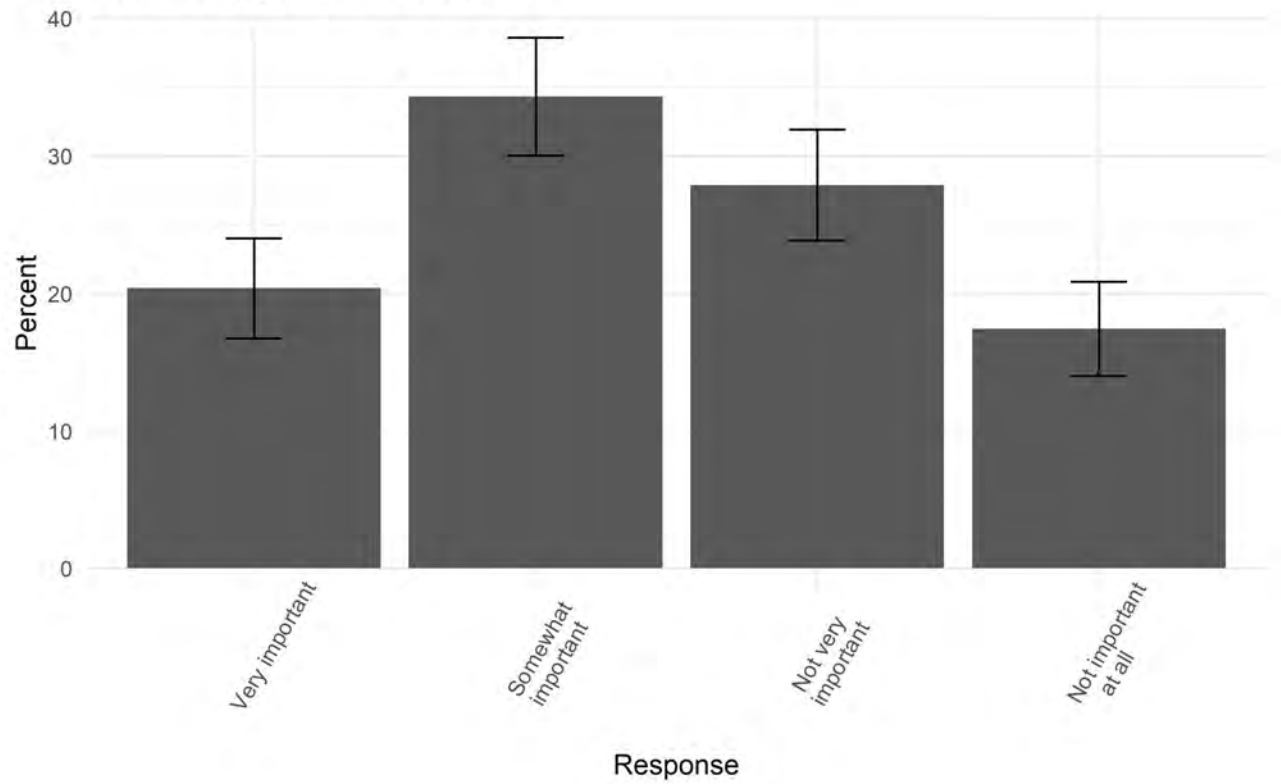
Response	Percent	MOE
Very important	33.59	4.26
Somewhat important	44.56	4.48
Not very important	14.64	3.19
Not important at all	7.21	2.33

How important is it to you that Ohio's maps reflect the state's racial diversity?



Response	Percent	MOE
Very important	33.29	4.27
Somewhat important	34.71	4.31
Not very important	19.51	3.59
Not important at all	12.49	2.99

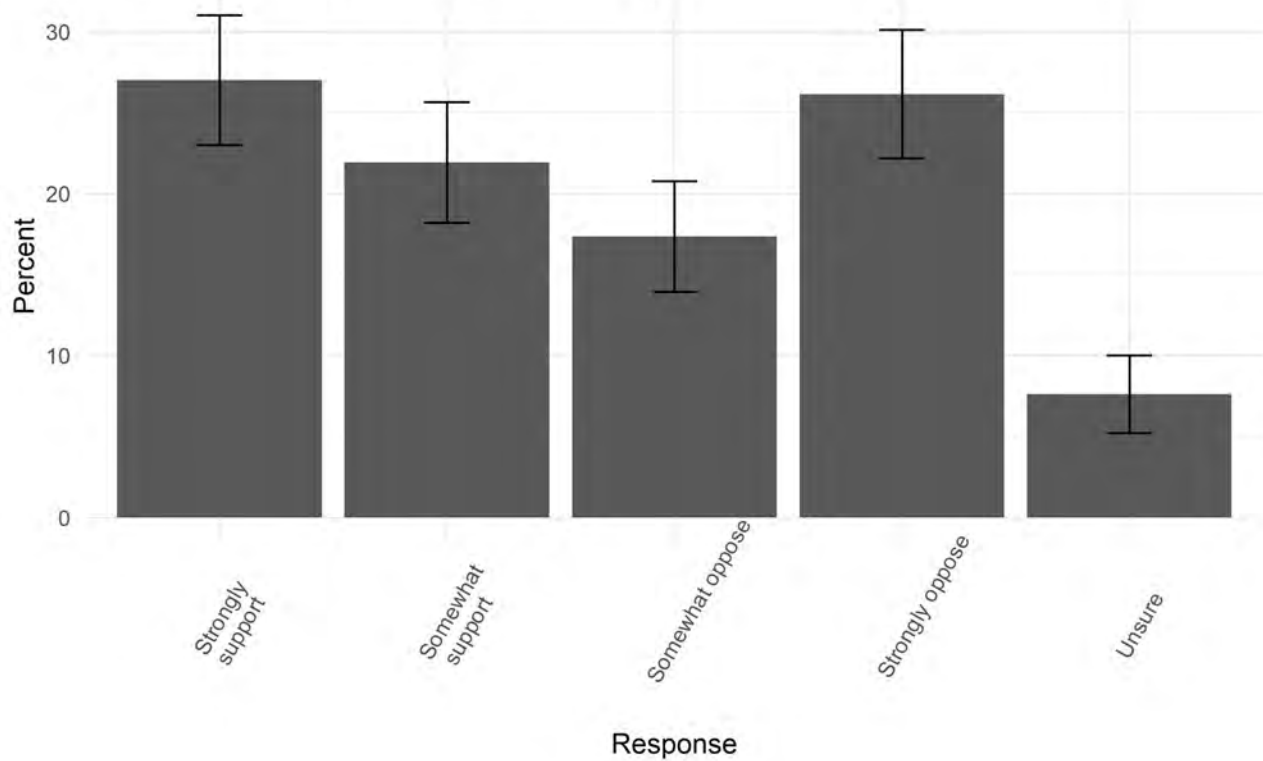
How important is it to you that Ohio's maps prioritize making it easier for current office holders, known as incumbents, to win re-election?



Response	Percent	MOE
Very important	20.38	3.63
Somewhat important	34.32	4.28
Not very important	27.87	4.04
Not important at all	17.43	3.42

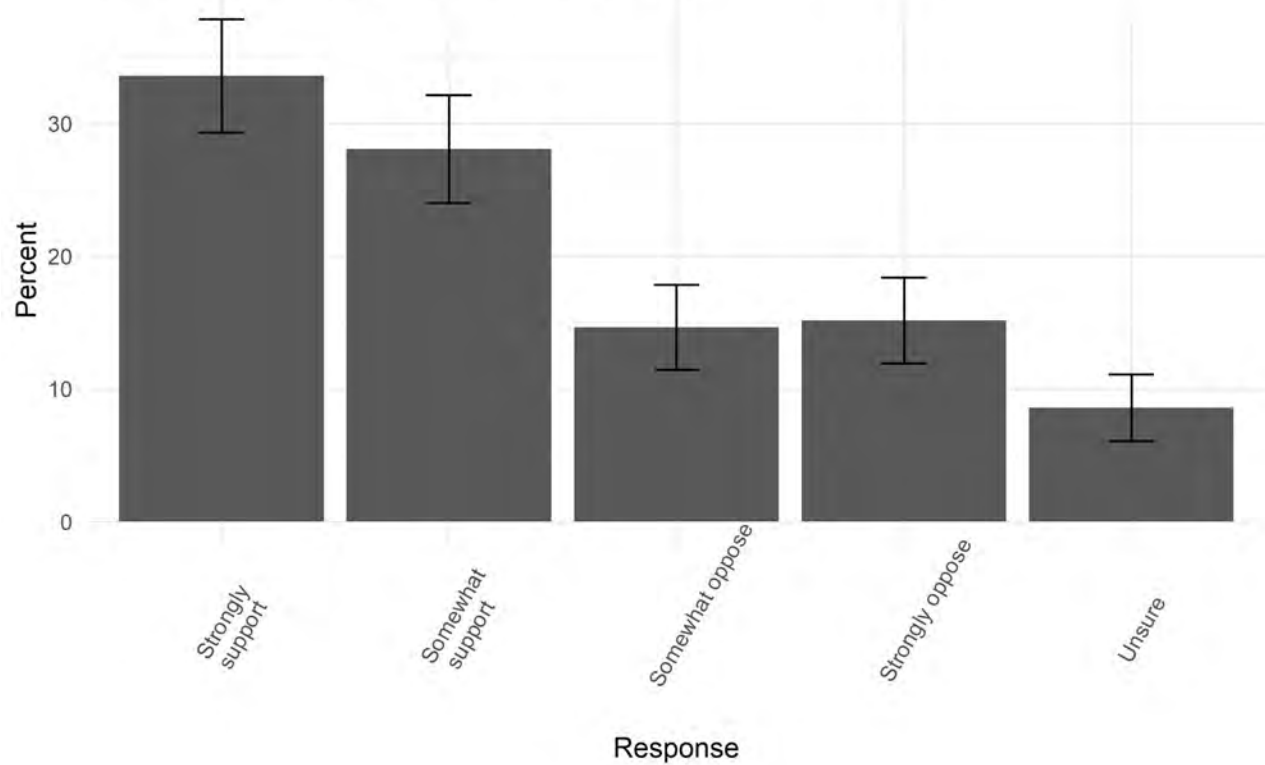
Now we would like to turn to your thoughts on whether you favor or oppose the following ideas about election policy:

- Automatically registering all people to vote



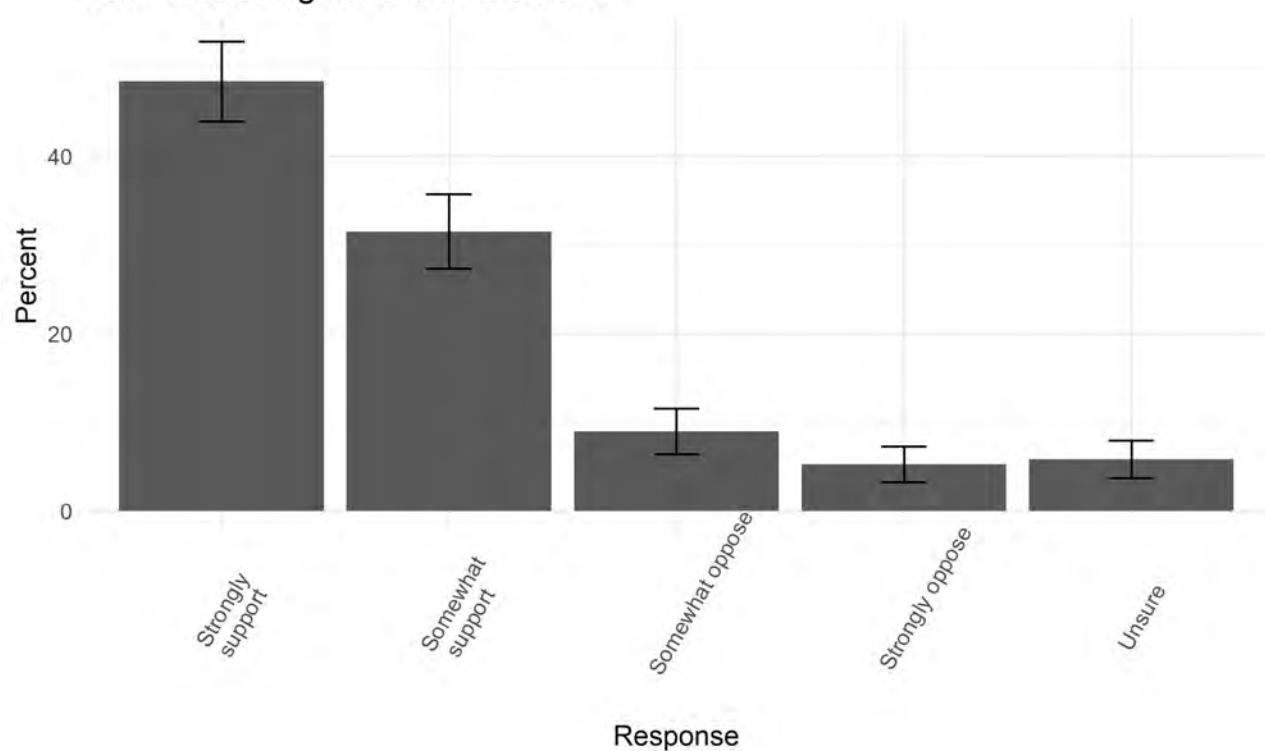
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly support	27.01	4.00
Somewhat support	21.91	3.73
Somewhat oppose	17.34	3.41
Strongly oppose	26.14	3.96
Unsure	7.61	2.39

Now we would like to turn to your thoughts on whether you favor or oppose the following ideas about election policy:
 - Making Election Day a national holiday



Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly support	33.59	4.27
Somewhat support	28.06	4.06
Somewhat oppose	14.64	3.20
Strongly oppose	15.15	3.24
Unsure	8.57	2.53

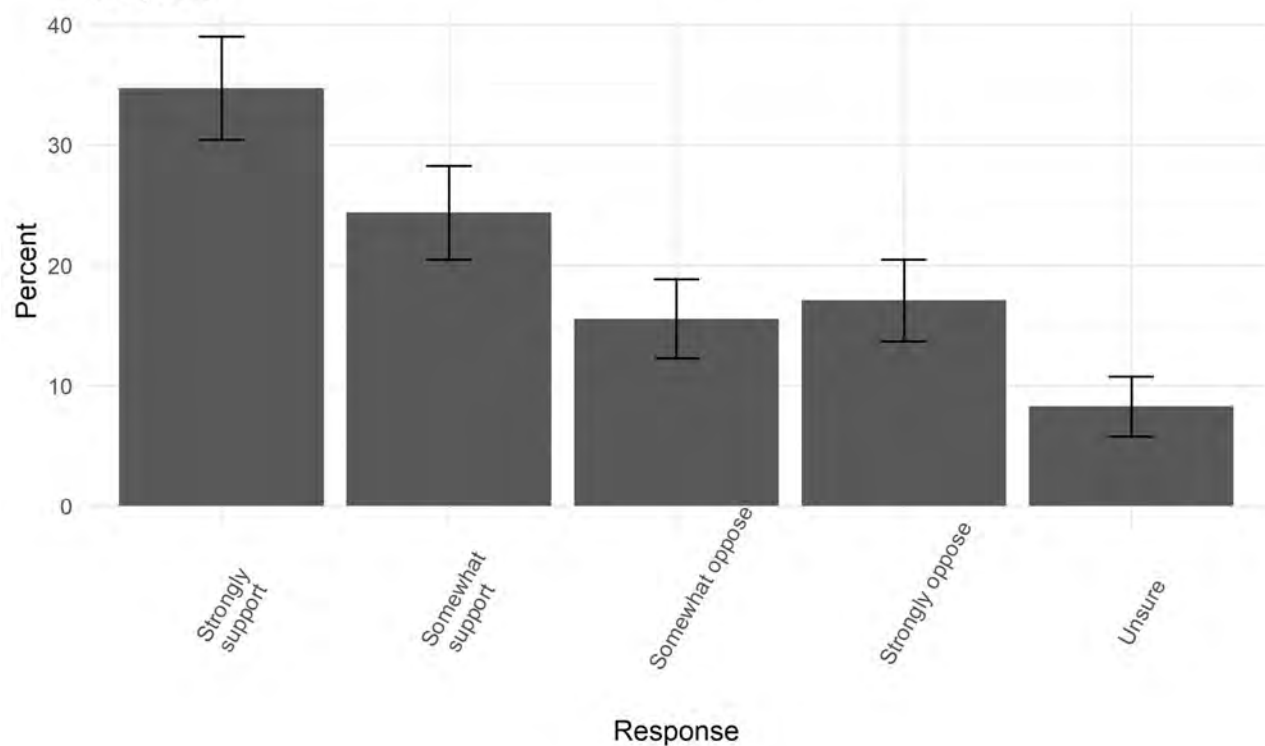
Now we would like to turn to your thoughts on whether you favor or oppose the following ideas about election policy:
- Removing inaccurate and duplicate registrations from voter lists using automatic methods



Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly support	48.44	4.51
Somewhat support	31.51	4.19
Somewhat oppose	8.98	2.58
Strongly oppose	5.24	2.01
Unsure	5.83	2.11

Now we would like to turn to your thoughts on whether you favor or oppose the following ideas about election policy:

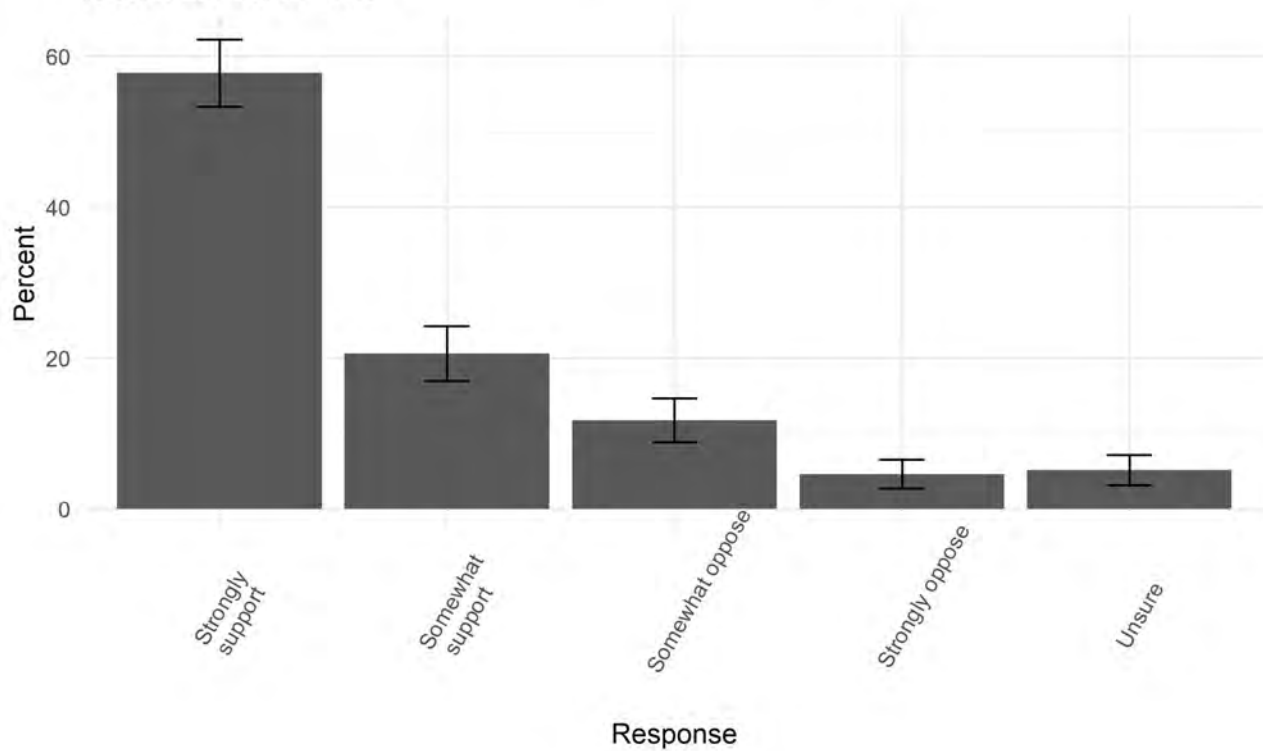
- Allowing people to register to vote on Election Day at the polls



Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly support	34.72	4.31
Somewhat support	24.37	3.88
Somewhat oppose	15.56	3.28
Strongly oppose	17.09	3.40
Unsure	8.27	2.49

Now we would like to turn to your thoughts on whether you favor or oppose the following ideas about election policy:

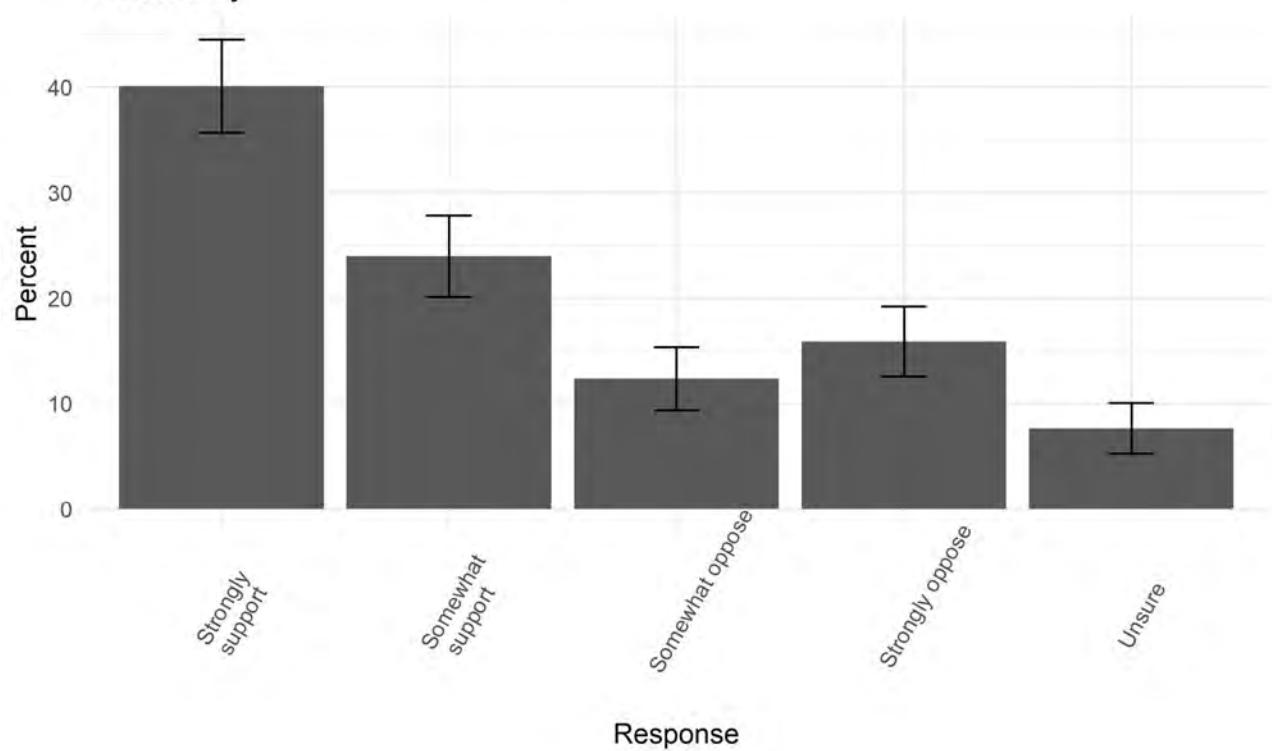
- Requiring all voters to show government-issued photo identification to vote



Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly support	57.81	4.46
Somewhat support	20.60	3.65
Somewhat oppose	11.78	2.91
Strongly oppose	4.64	1.90
Unsure	5.17	2.00

Now we would like to turn to your thoughts on whether you favor or oppose the following ideas about election policy:

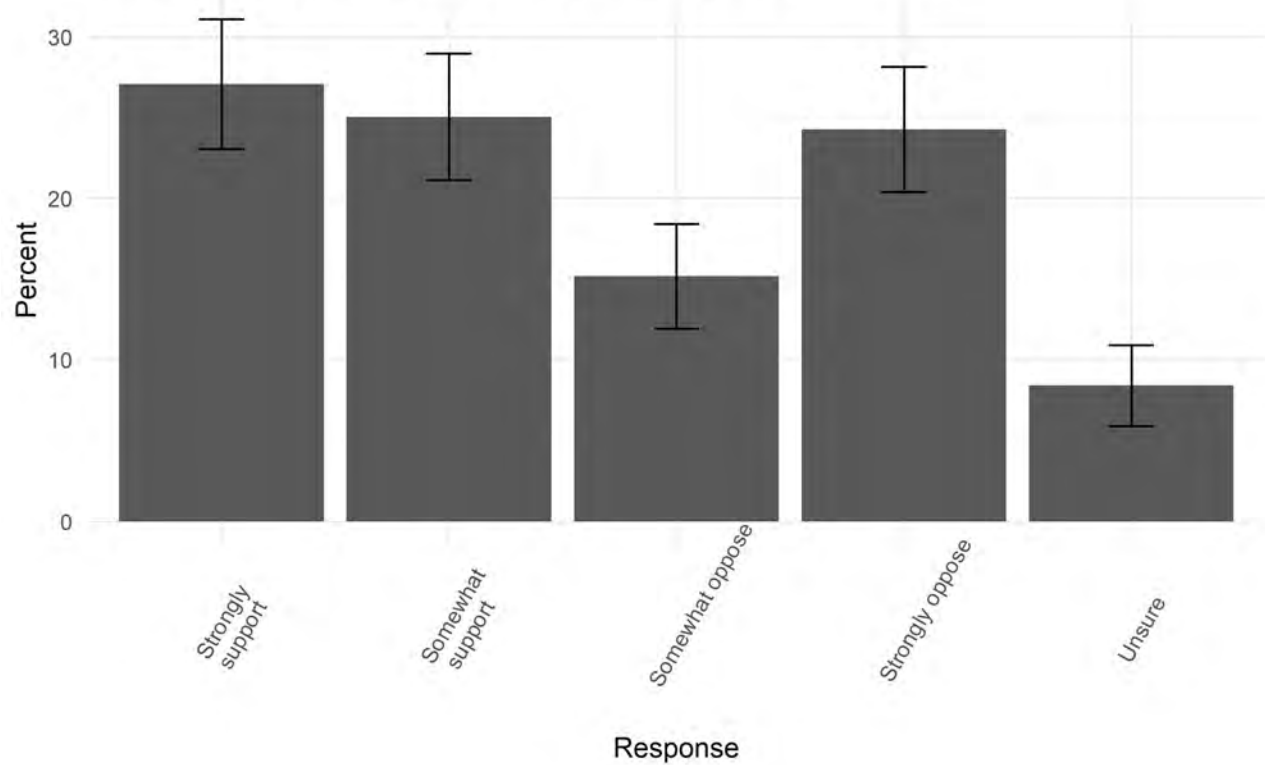
- Making ballot drop boxes more widely available in your community



Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly support	40.11	4.44
Somewhat support	23.98	3.86
Somewhat oppose	12.37	2.98
Strongly oppose	15.89	3.31
Unsure	7.65	2.41

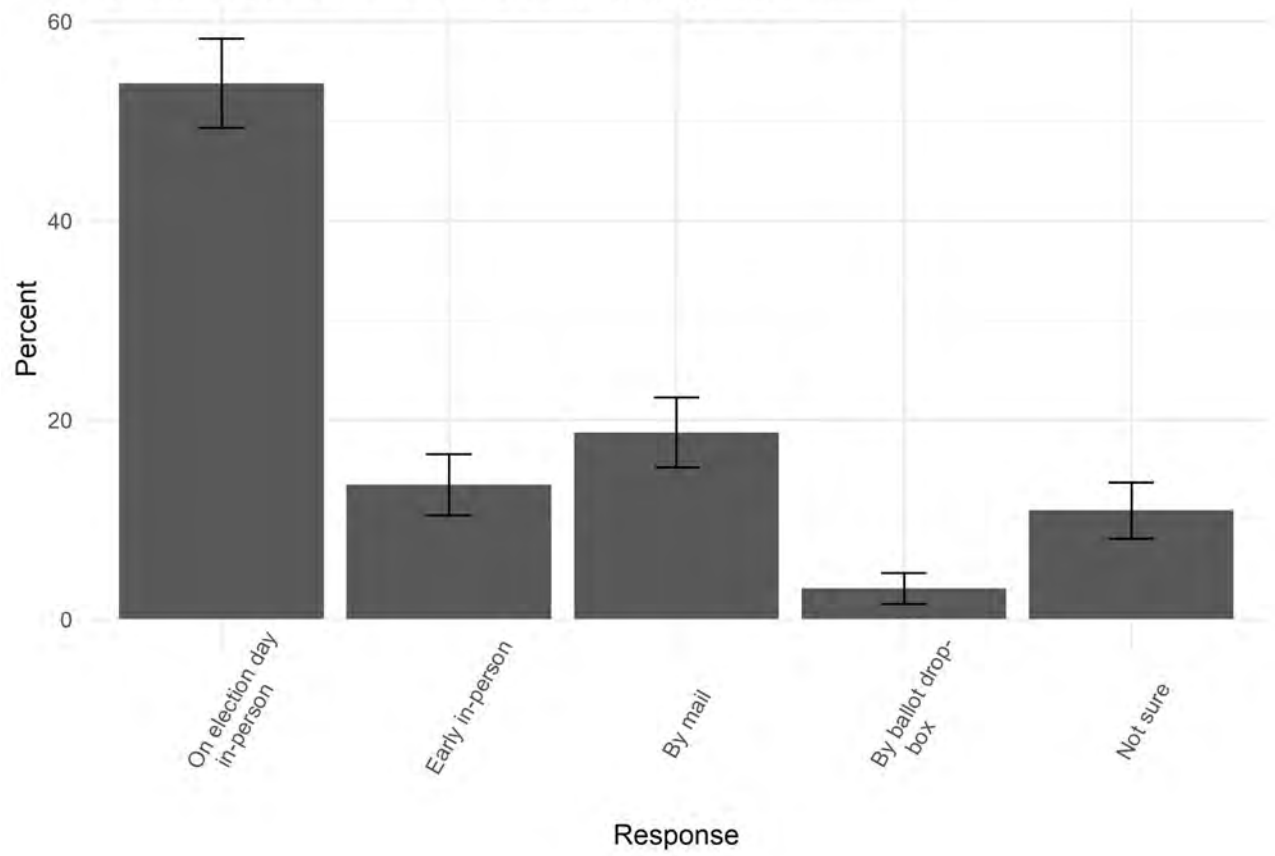
Now we would like to turn to your thoughts on whether you favor or oppose the following ideas about election policy:

- Mailing all registered voters an absentee ballot



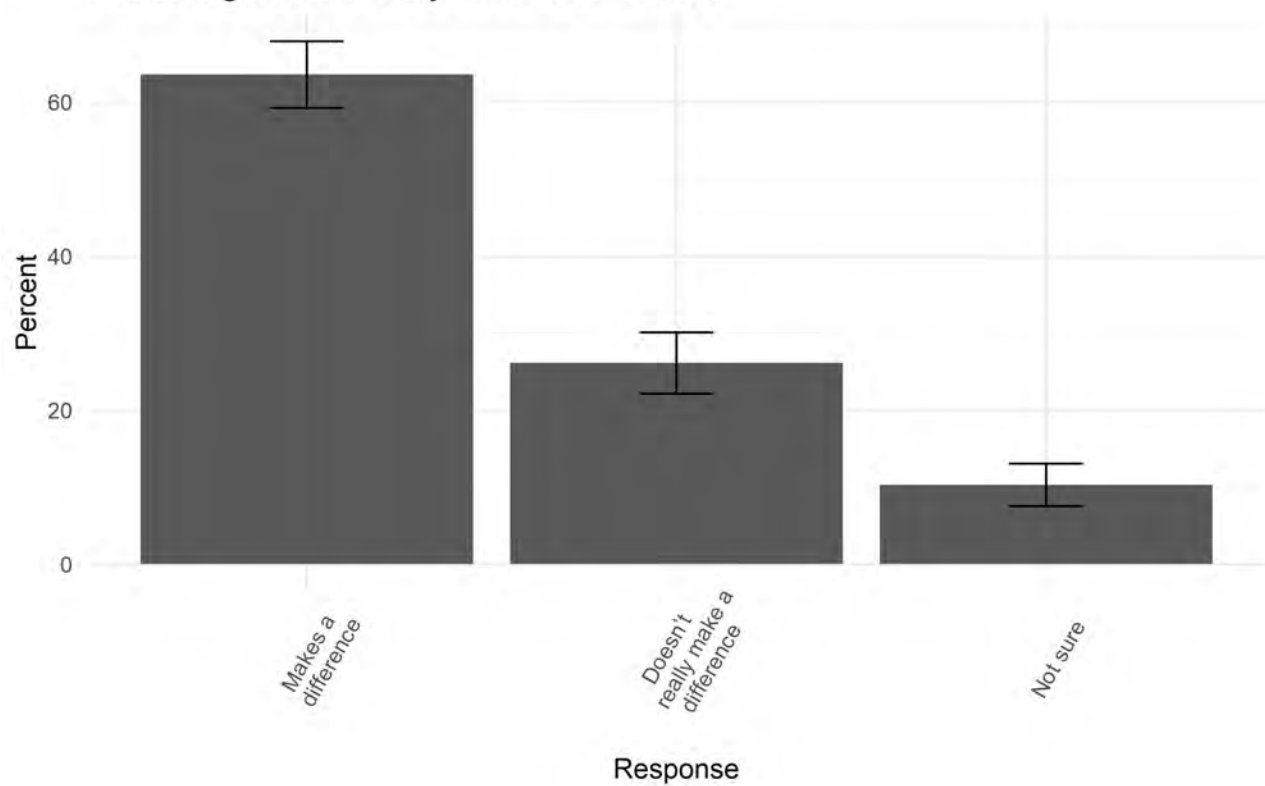
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly support	27.09	4.02
Somewhat support	25.05	3.92
Somewhat oppose	15.18	3.24
Strongly oppose	24.27	3.87
Unsure	8.42	2.51

For the November midterm elections, do you plan to vote:



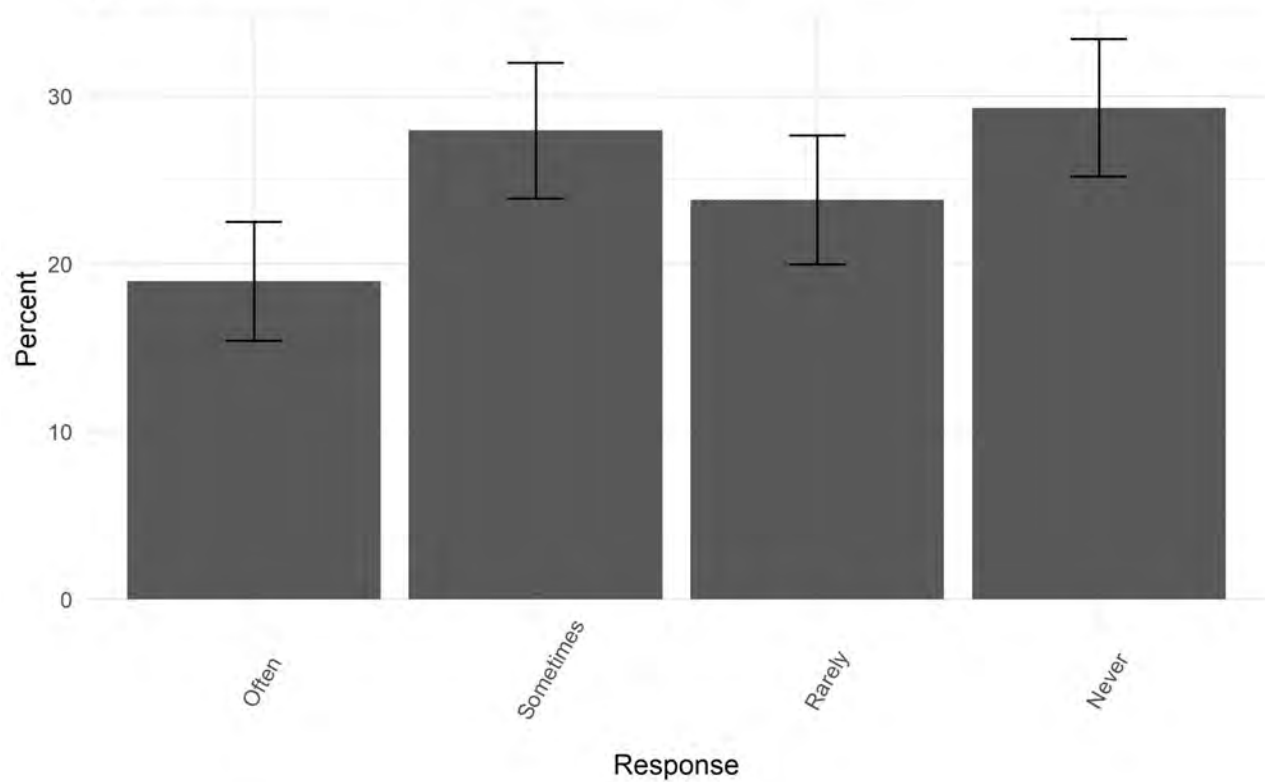
Response	Percent	MOE
On election day in-person	53.80	4.50
Early in-person	13.48	3.08
By mail	18.74	3.52
By ballot drop-box	3.07	1.56
Not sure	10.90	2.81

Do you think that voting lets people like you make a difference in how the government works, or do you think that voting doesn't really make a difference?



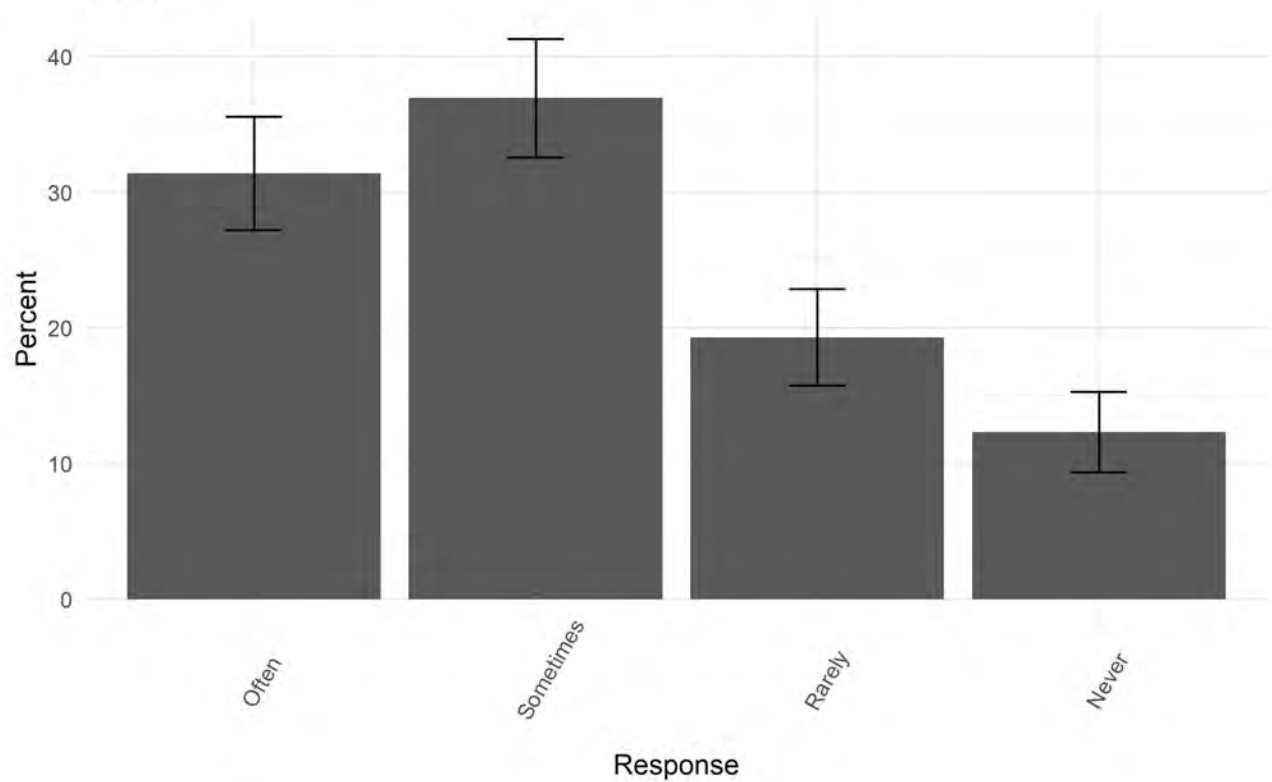
Response	Percent	MOE
Makes a difference	63.56	4.34
Doesn't really make a difference	26.13	3.96
Not sure	10.31	2.74

In the past 12 months, how often have you expressed your support for a political candidate on social media, if at all?



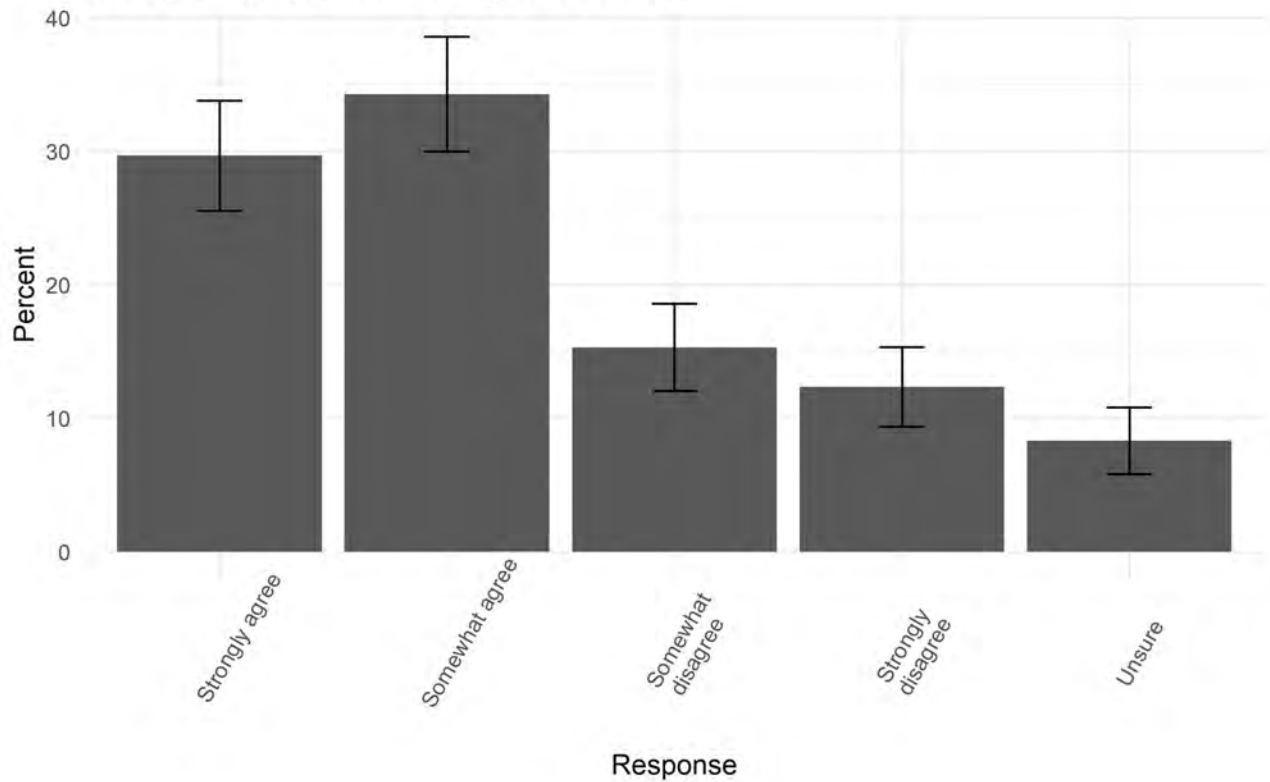
Response	Percent	MOE
Often	18.96	3.53
Sometimes	27.94	4.04
Rarely	23.80	3.84
Never	29.30	4.10

In the past 12 months, how often have you expressed your support for a political candidate with family or friends, if at all?



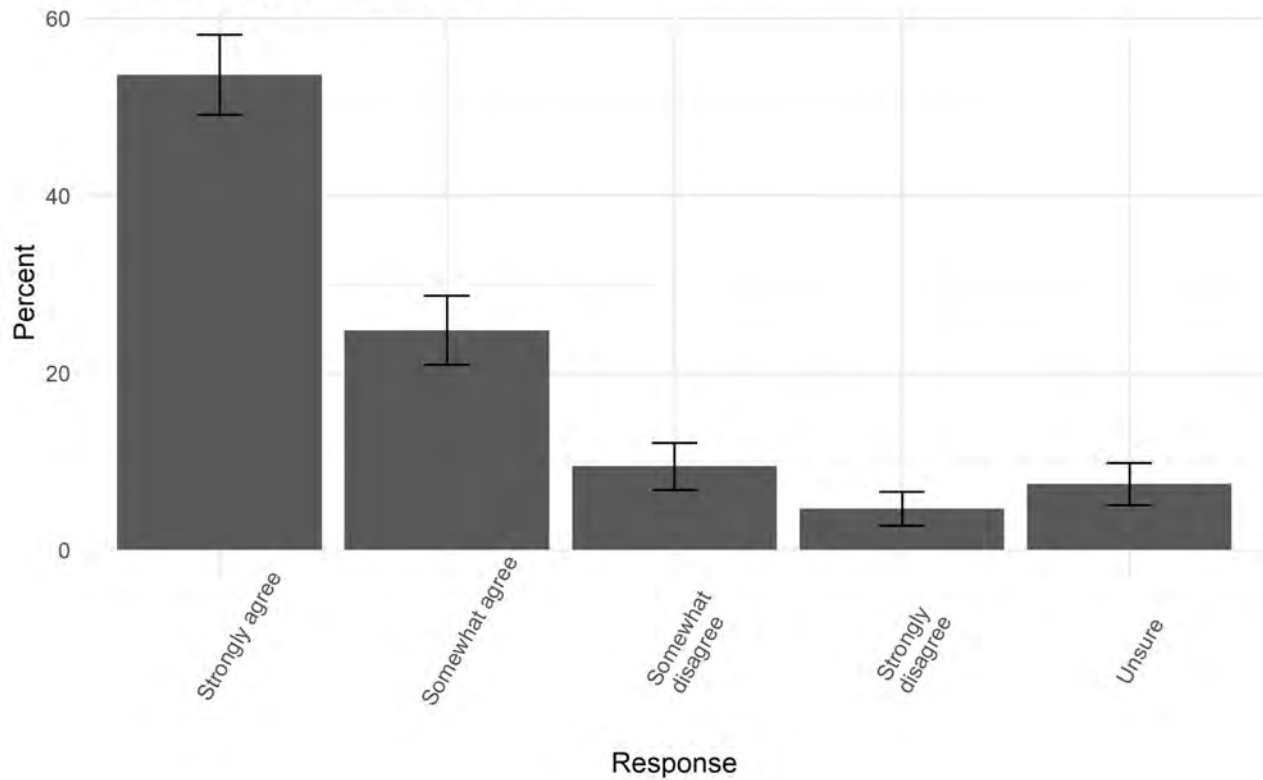
Response	Percent	MOE
Often	31.40	4.19
Sometimes	36.95	4.36
Rarely	19.32	3.56
Never	12.33	2.97

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? -
The current political environment has strained
relationships between family and friends.



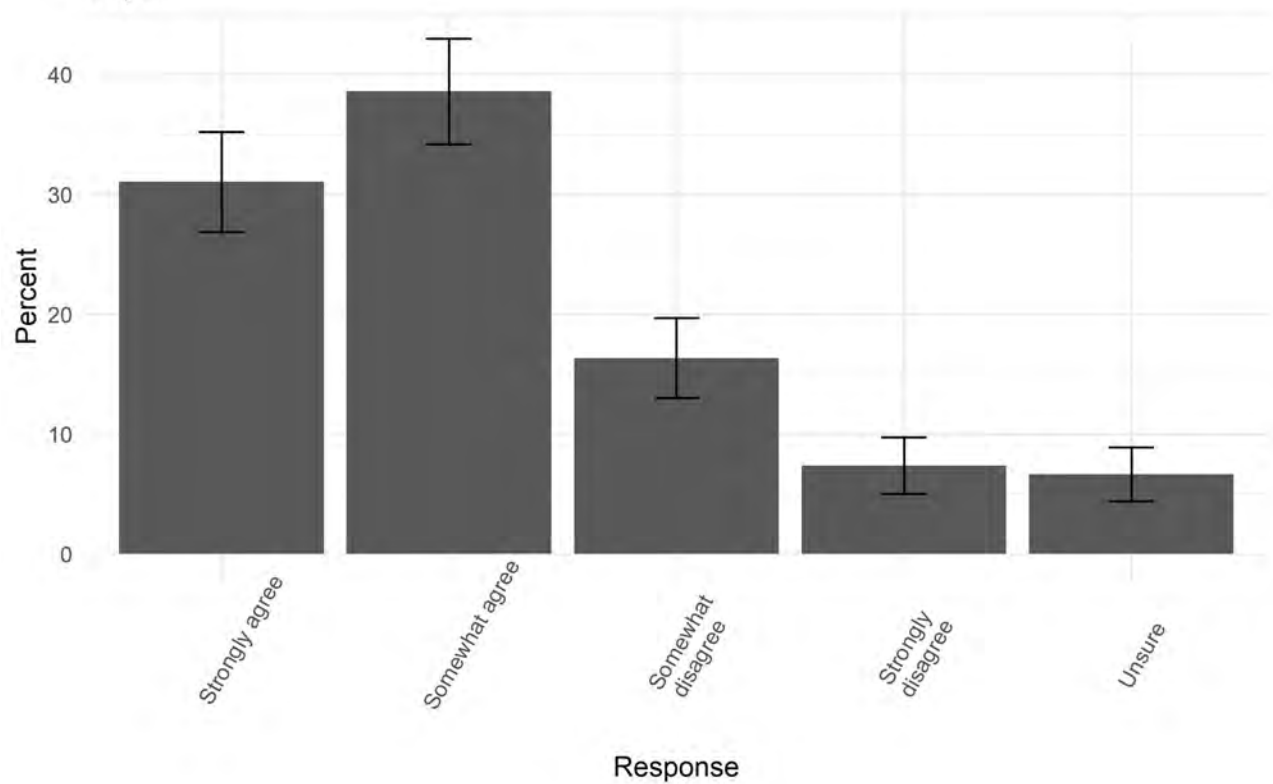
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly agree	29.68	4.13
Somewhat agree	34.29	4.29
Somewhat disagree	15.33	3.26
Strongly disagree	12.38	2.98
Unsure	8.33	2.50

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? -
The current political environment is as toxic as it has
been at any point in my lifetime.



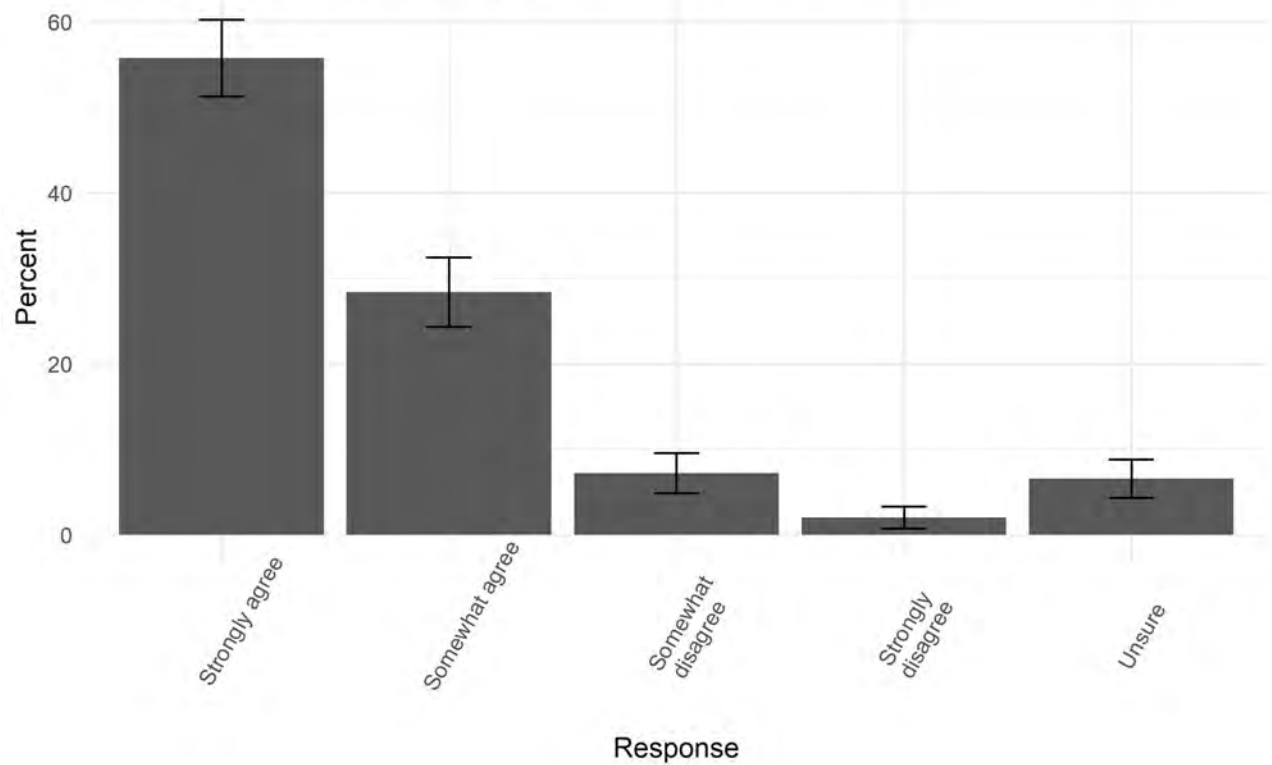
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly agree	53.65	4.50
Somewhat agree	24.81	3.90
Somewhat disagree	9.44	2.64
Strongly disagree	4.66	1.90
Unsure	7.44	2.37

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? -
Average people are afraid to talk about politics these
days.



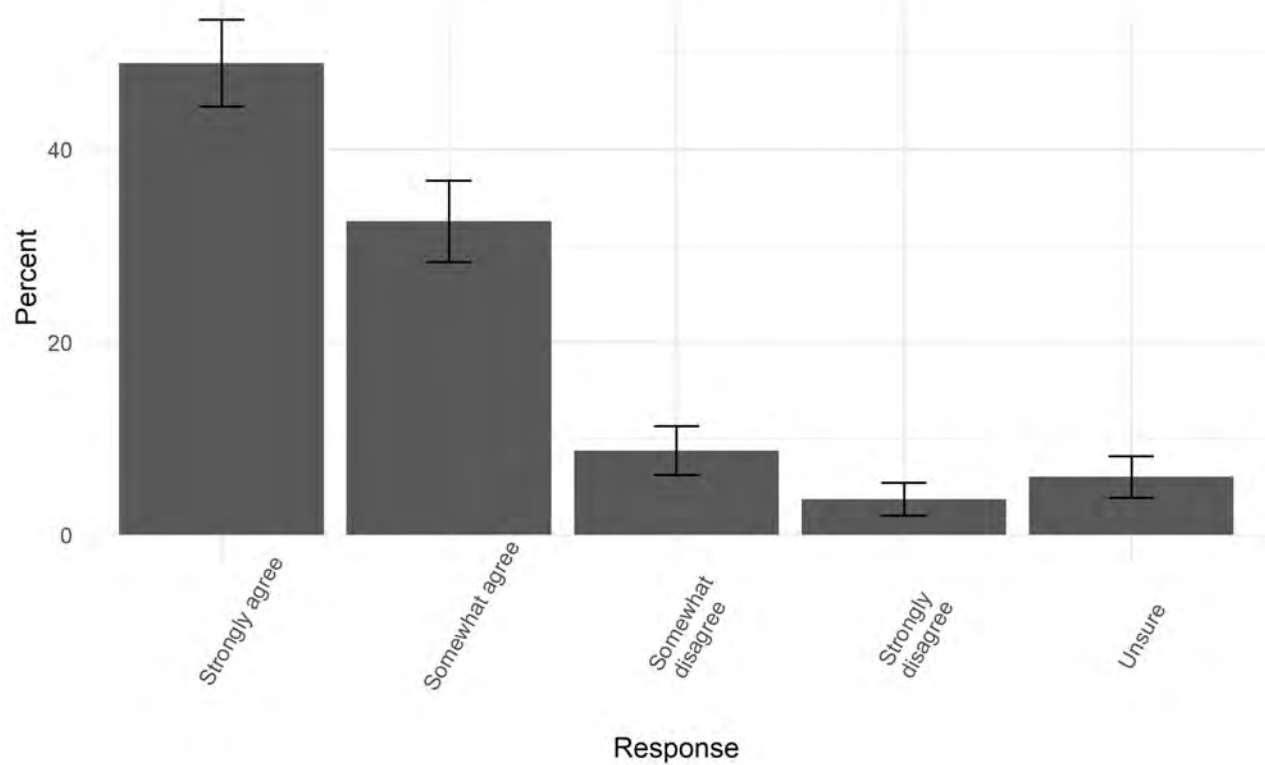
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly agree	31.05	4.17
Somewhat agree	38.59	4.39
Somewhat disagree	16.35	3.34
Strongly disagree	7.36	2.36
Unsure	6.66	2.25

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? -
It is important for people who have differences of opinion
to be able to talk to one another.



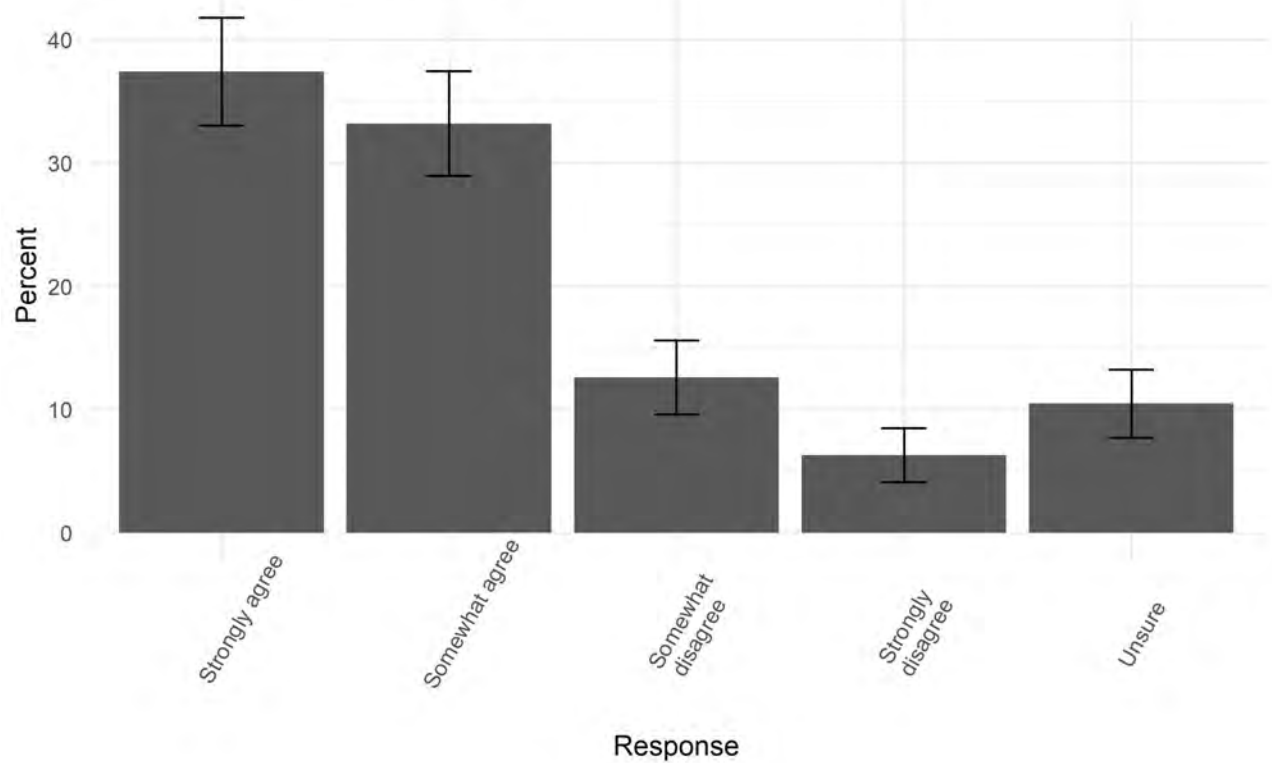
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly agree	55.75	4.48
Somewhat agree	28.39	4.07
Somewhat disagree	7.25	2.34
Strongly disagree	2.04	1.28
Unsure	6.57	2.24

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I am worried about the future of the country due to the current political environment.



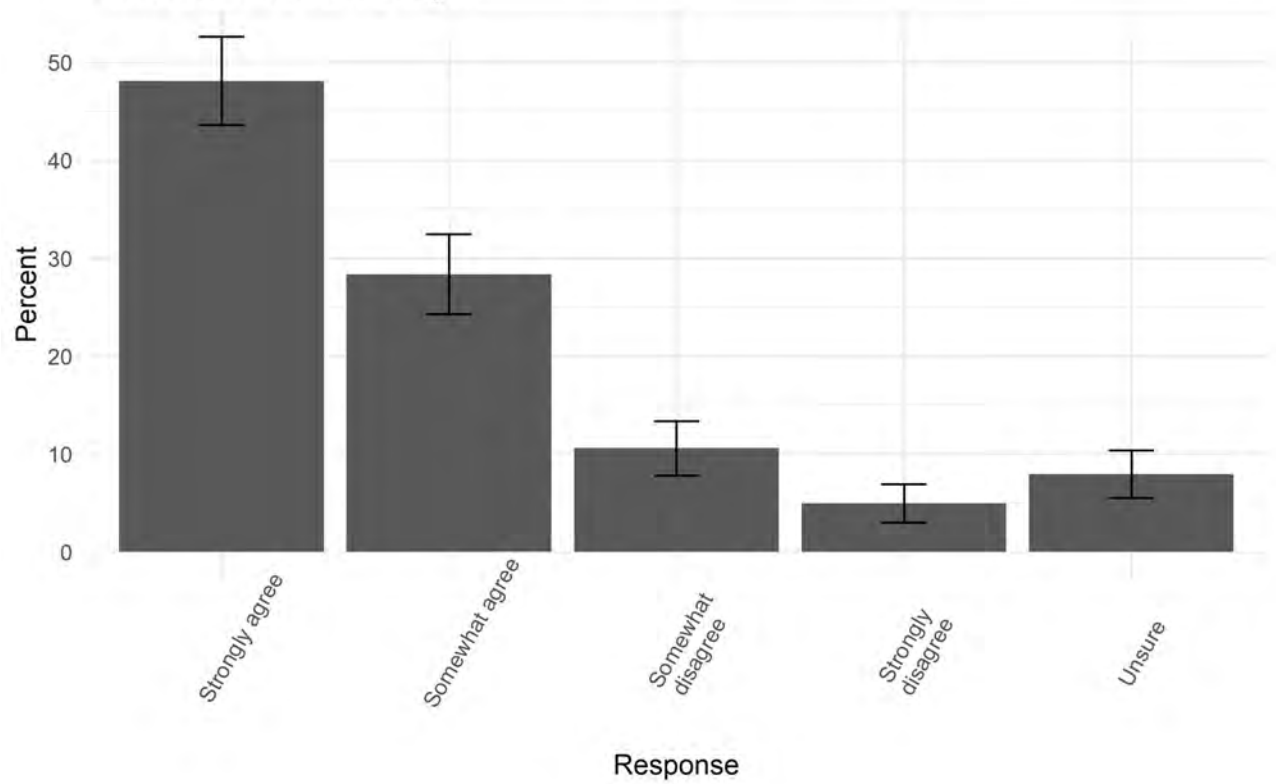
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly agree	48.94	4.51
Somewhat agree	32.56	4.23
Somewhat disagree	8.76	2.55
Strongly disagree	3.71	1.71
Unsure	6.03	2.15

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? -
The current political environment will lead to increased
violence in the United States.



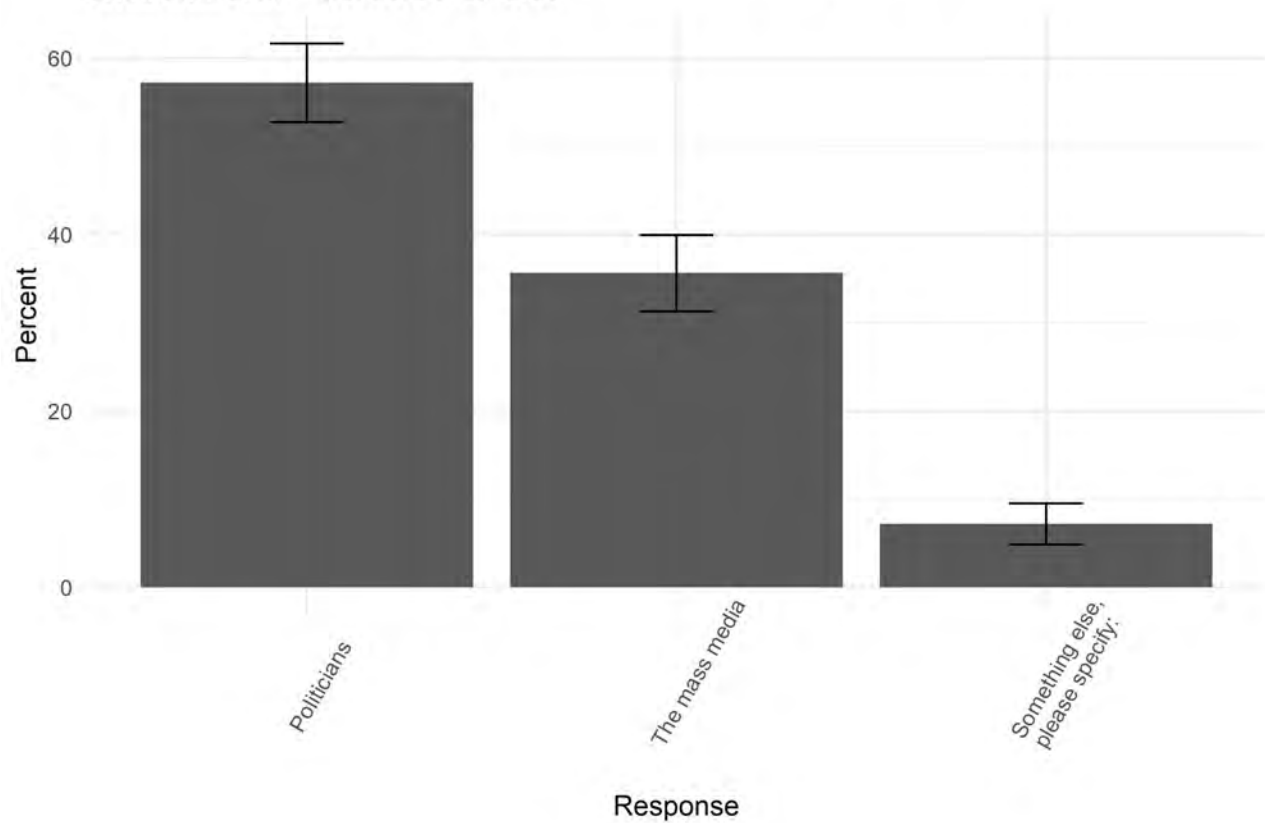
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly agree	37.40	4.37
Somewhat agree	33.19	4.25
Somewhat disagree	12.62	3.00
Strongly disagree	6.31	2.19
Unsure	10.49	2.76

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? -
The current political environment has weakened the United States on the world stage.



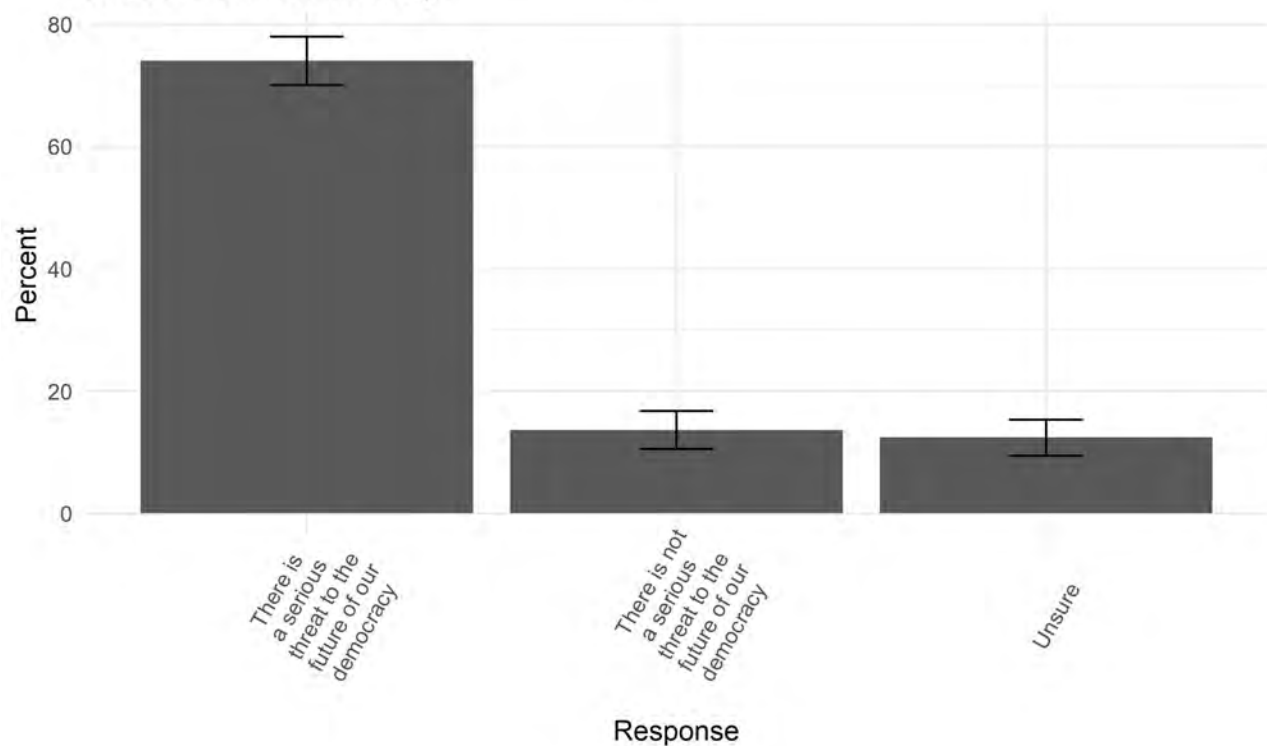
Response	Percent	MOE
Strongly agree	48.09	4.51
Somewhat agree	28.36	4.07
Somewhat disagree	10.60	2.78
Strongly disagree	4.98	1.96
Unsure	7.95	2.44

Who do you think is most to blame for the current political environment? - Selected Choice



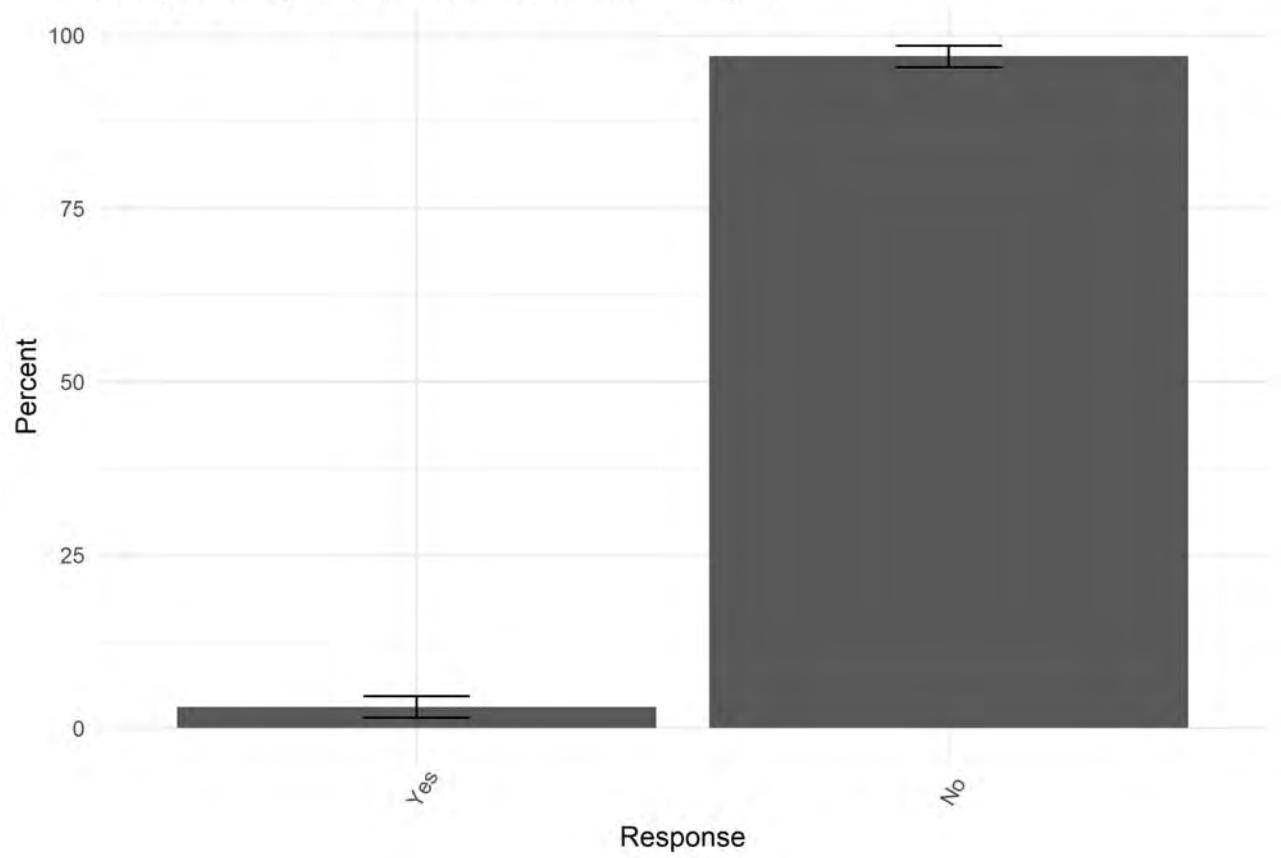
Response	Percent	MOE
Politicians	57.20	4.46
The mass media	35.62	4.31
Something else, please specify:	7.17	2.33

When thinking about the issues that divide the nation, do you think there is a serious threat to the future of our democracy or that there is not a serious threat to the future of our democracy?



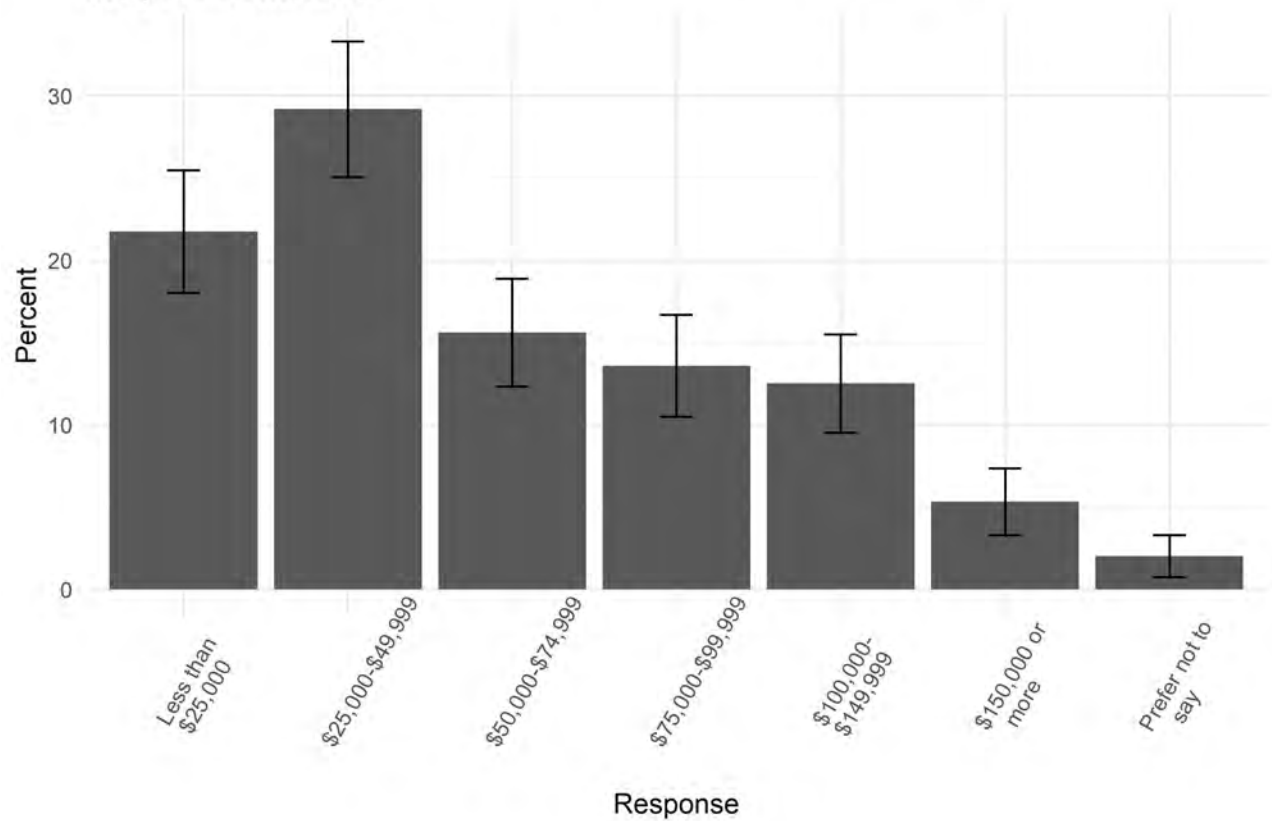
Response	Percent	MOE
There is a serious threat to the future of our democracy	73.98	3.96
There is not a serious threat to the future of our democracy	13.63	3.10
Unsure	12.39	2.97

Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin?

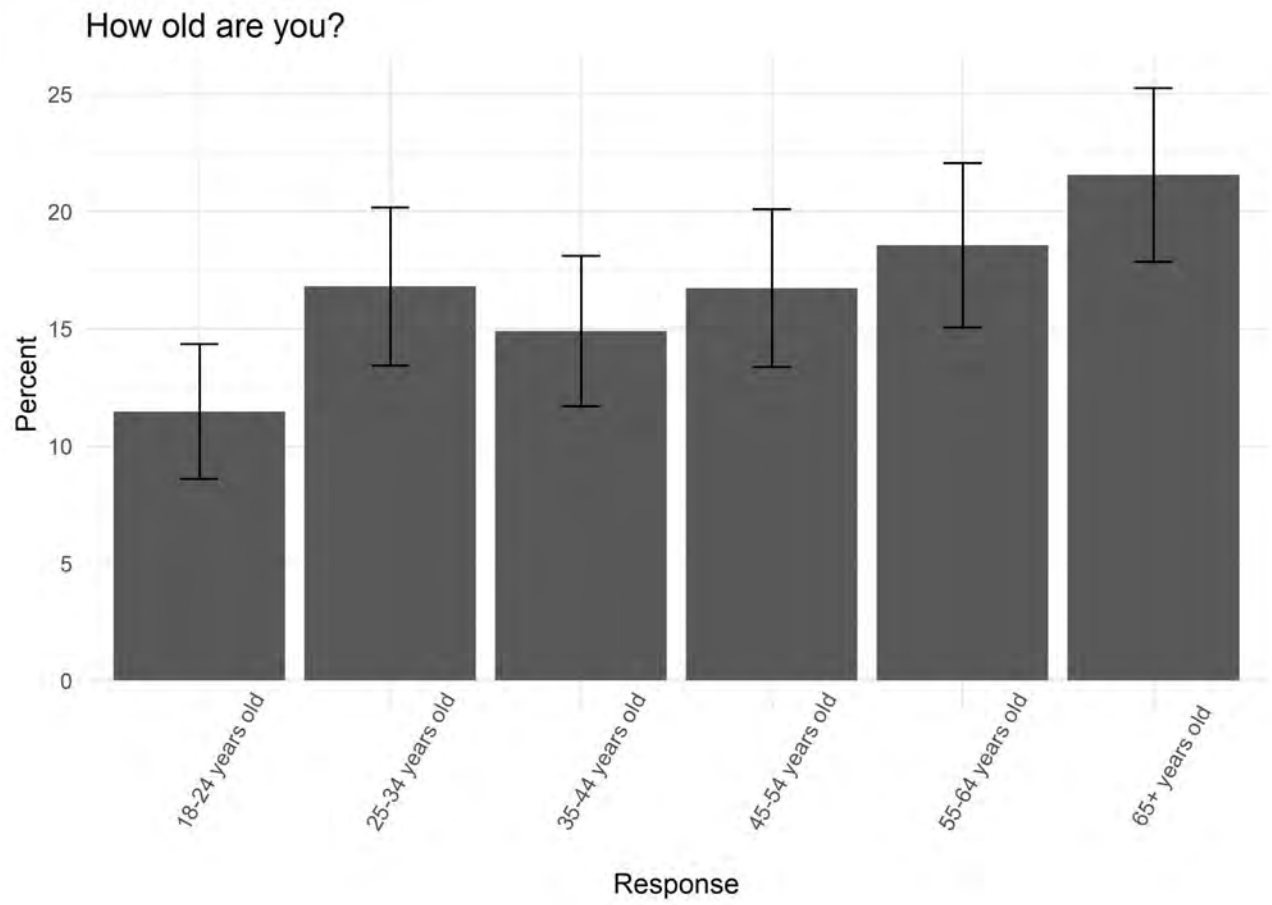


Response	Percent	MOE
Yes	3.06	1.55
No	96.94	1.55

What was your total household income before taxes during the past 12 months?

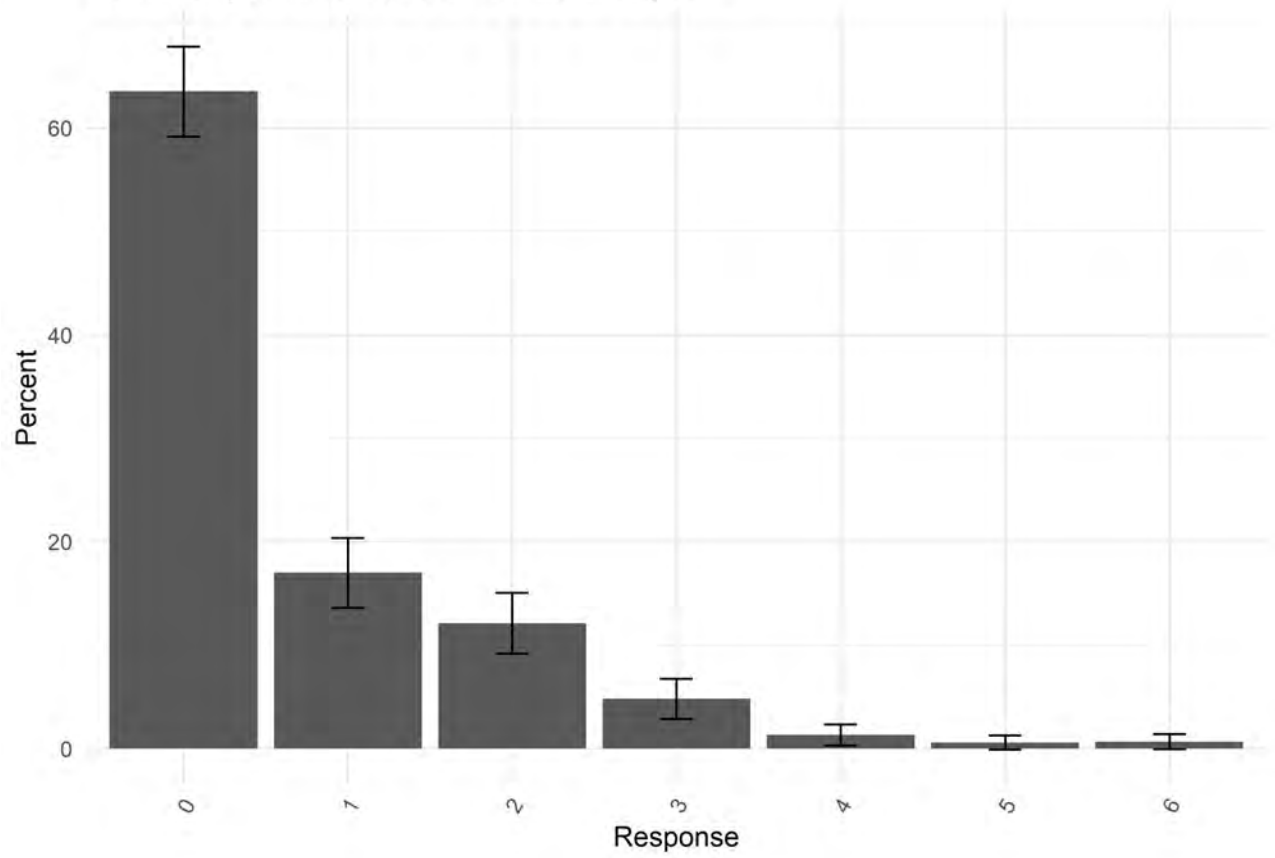


Response	Percent	MOE
Less than \$25,000	21.75	3.73
\$25,000-\$49,999	29.19	4.11
\$50,000-\$74,999	15.61	3.28
\$75,000-\$99,999	13.59	3.10
\$100,000-\$149,999	12.51	2.99
\$150,000 or more	5.33	2.03
Prefer not to say	2.02	1.27



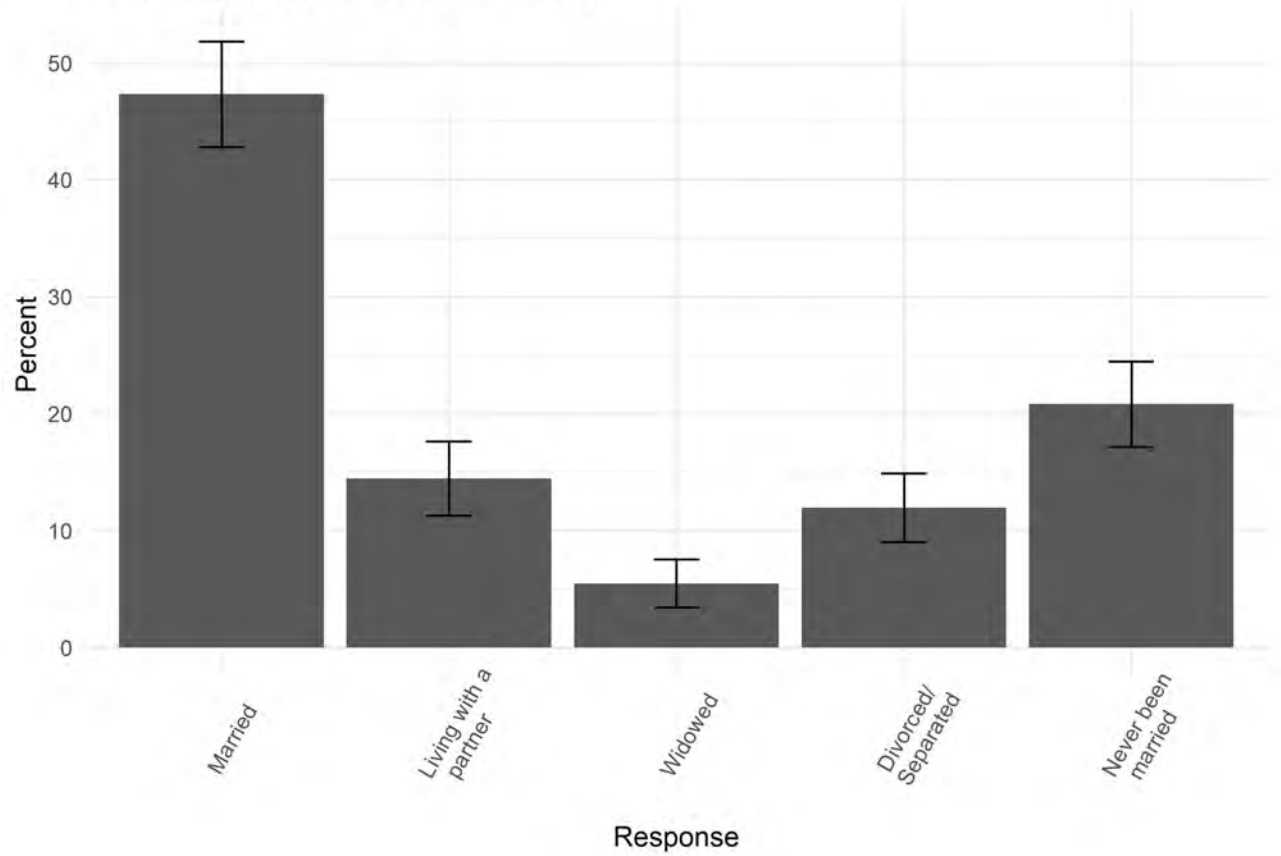
Response	Percent	MOE
18-24 years old	11.47	2.87
25-34 years old	16.80	3.37
35-44 years old	14.90	3.21
45-54 years old	16.72	3.36
55-64 years old	18.56	3.50
65+ years old	21.55	3.70

How many children under 18 live with you?



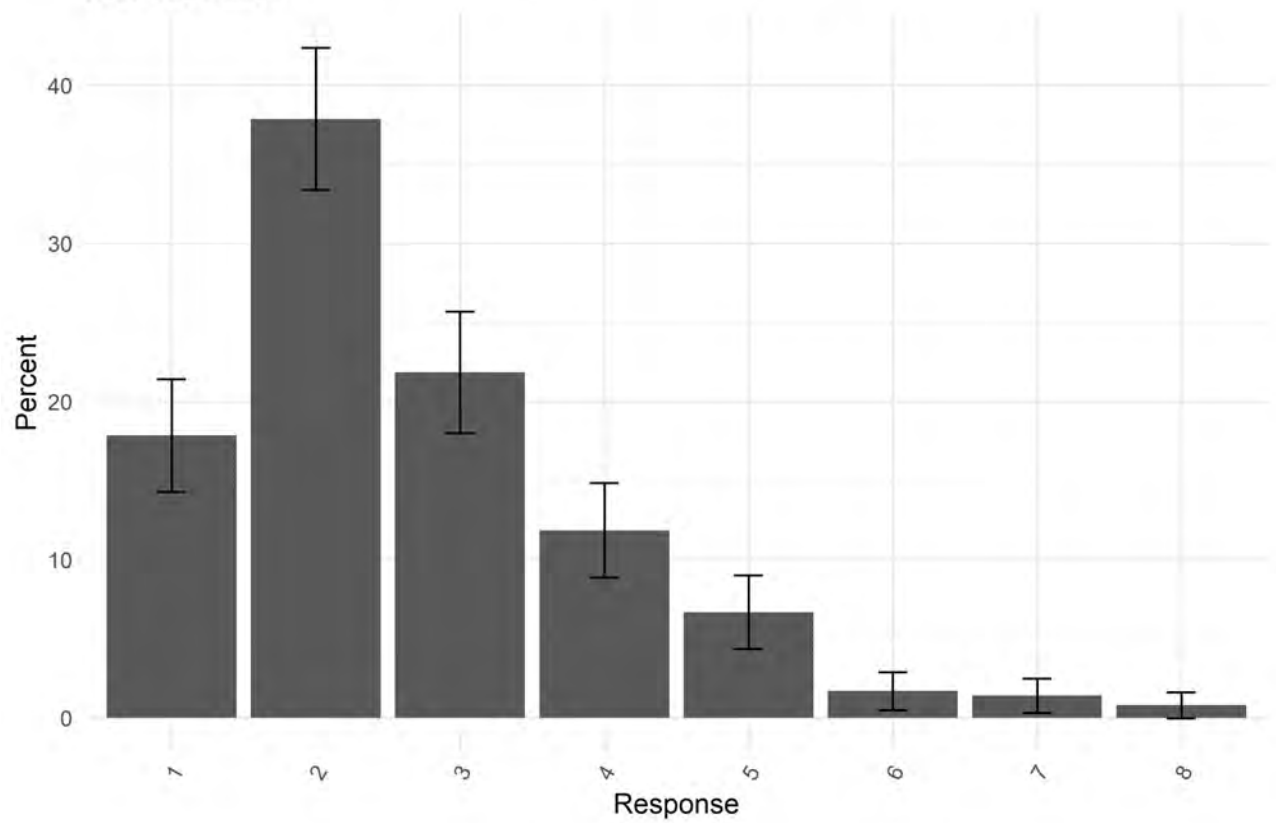
Response	Percent	MOE
0	63.53	4.35
1	16.99	3.39
2	12.11	2.95
3	4.81	1.93
4	1.32	1.03
5	0.59	0.69
6	0.66	0.73

What is your current marital status?



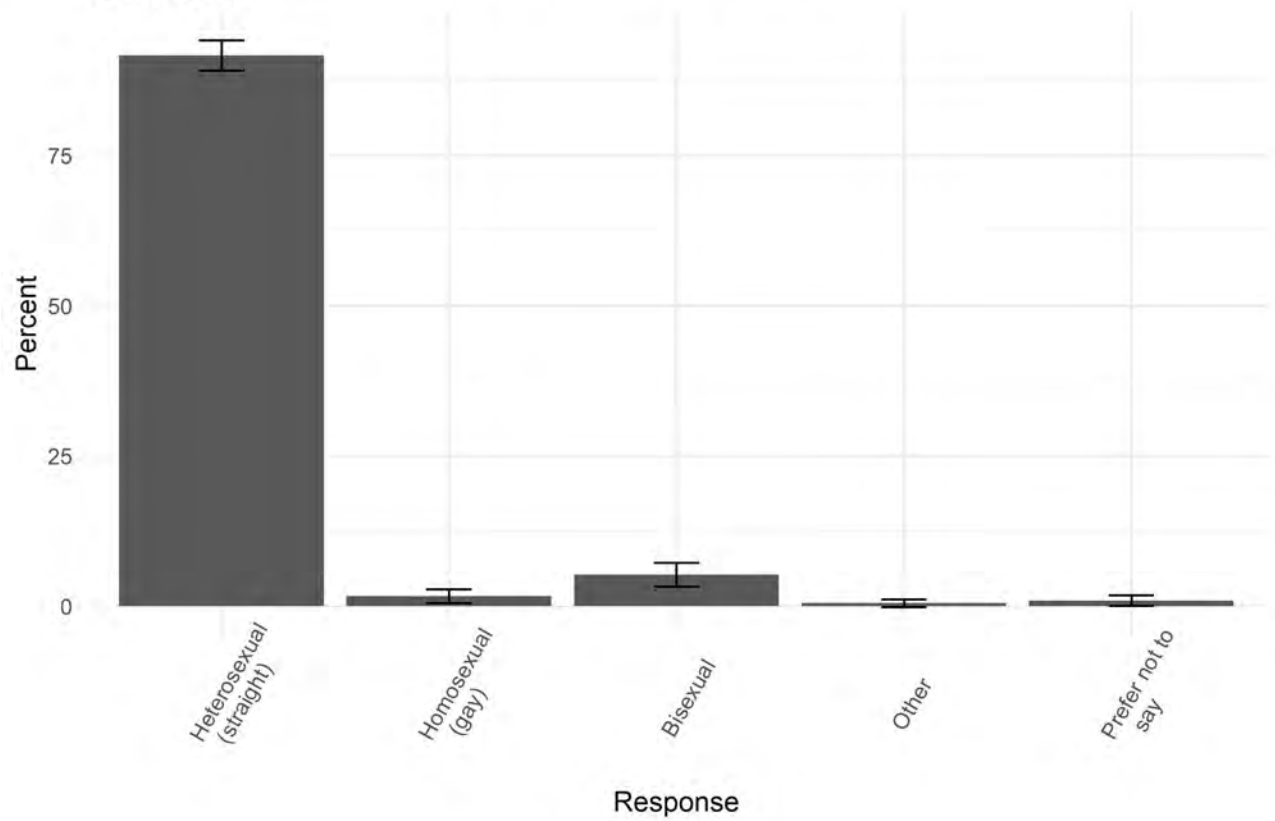
Response	Percent	MOE
Married	47.31	4.50
Living with a partner	14.44	3.17
Widowed	5.47	2.05
Divorced/Separated	11.96	2.93
Never been married	20.81	3.66

How many people live or stay in this household at least half the time?



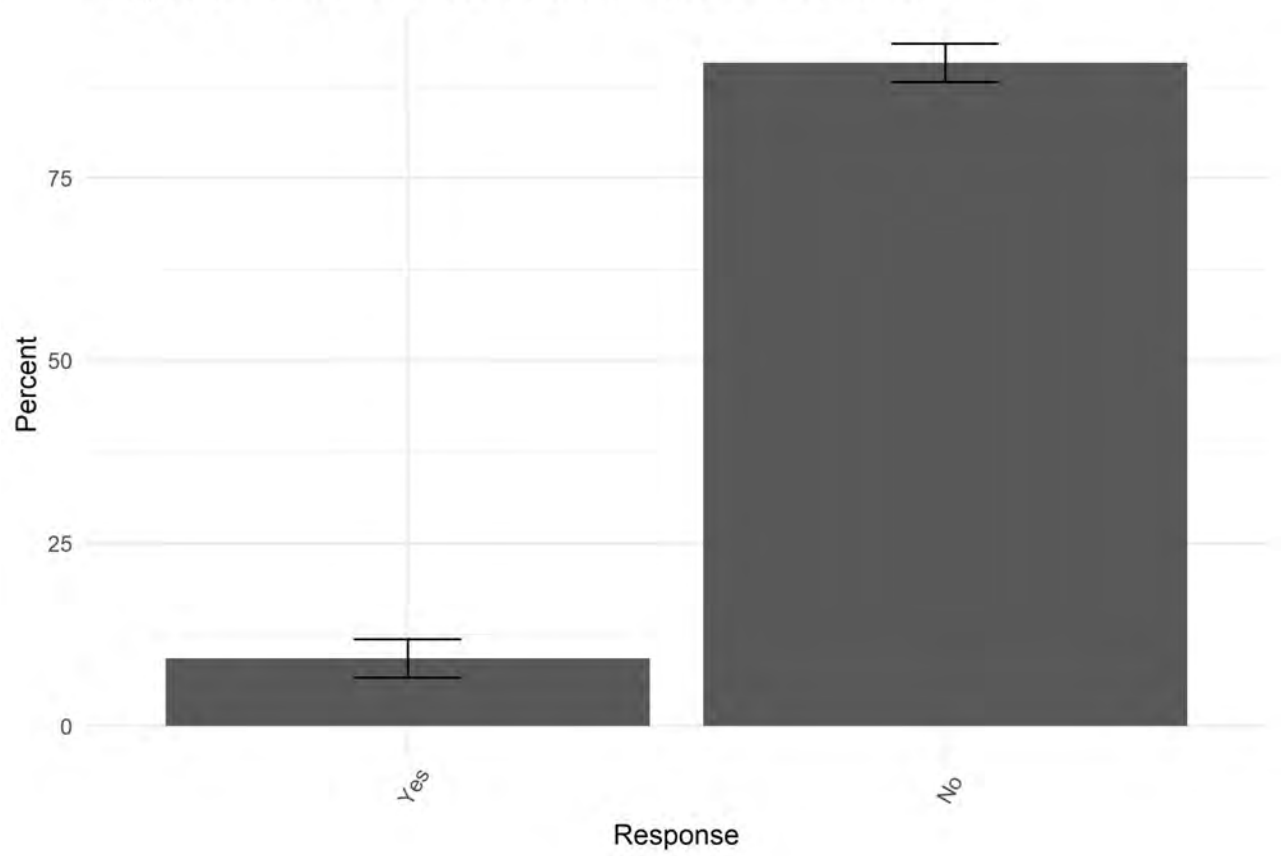
Response	Percent	MOE
1	17.86	3.56
2	37.88	4.50
3	21.85	3.84
4	11.85	3.00
5	6.68	2.32
6	1.69	1.20
7	1.40	1.09
8	0.79	0.82

Which of the following best describes your sexual orientation?

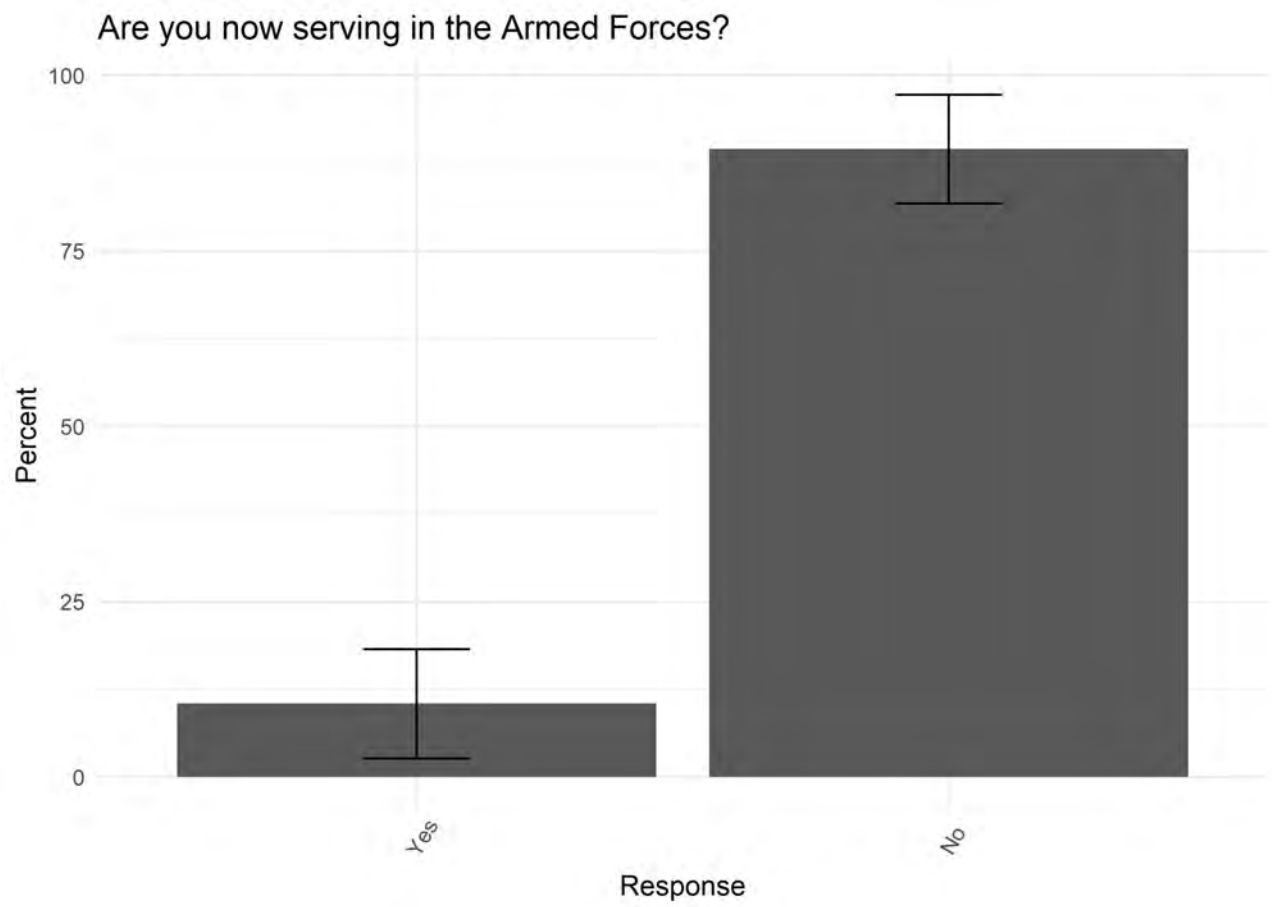


Response	Percent	MOE
Heterosexual (straight)	91.64	2.50
Homosexual (gay)	1.67	1.16
Bisexual	5.25	2.01
Other	0.51	0.64
Prefer not to say	0.93	0.86

Are you a member of a local, state or national labor union?

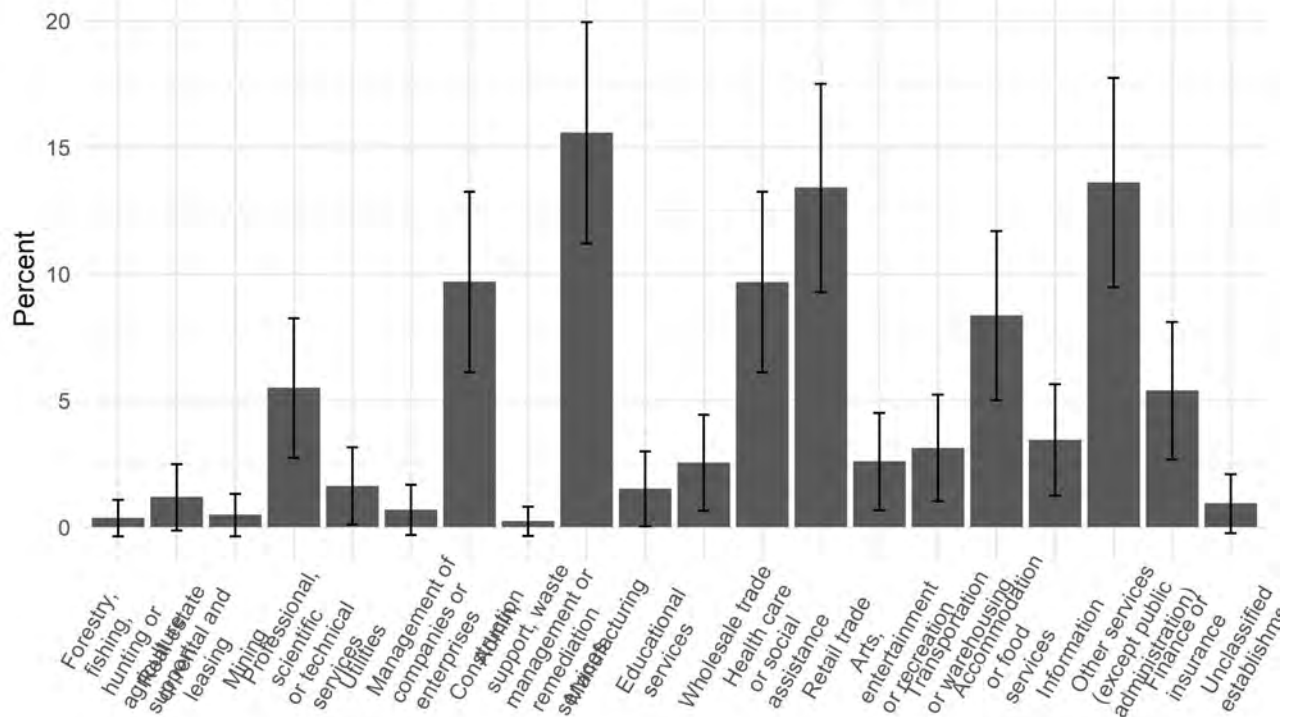


Response	Percent	MOE
Yes	9.25	2.63
No	90.75	2.63



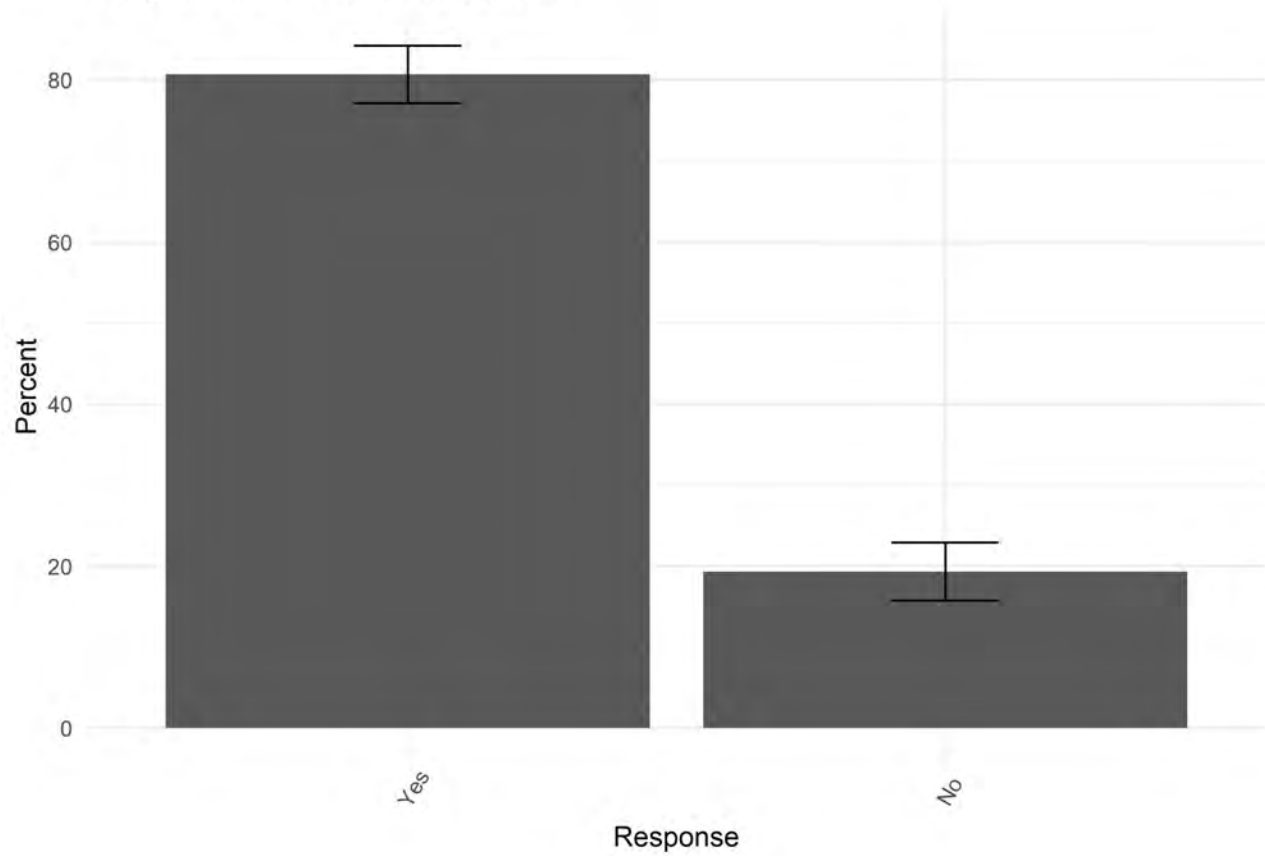
Response	Percent	MOE
Yes	10.48	7.78
No	89.52	7.78

Which of the following industries most closely matches the one in which you are employed?



Response	Percent	MOE
Forestry, fishing, hunting or agriculture support	0.36	0.72
Real estate or rental and leasing	1.19	1.31
Mining	0.49	0.84
Professional, scientific or technical services	5.50	2.75
Utilities	1.63	1.53
Management of companies or enterprises	0.68	0.99
Construction	9.69	3.57
Admin, support, waste management or remediation services	0.23	0.58
Manufacturing	15.58	4.38
Educational services	1.52	1.48
Wholesale trade	2.55	1.90
Health care or social assistance	9.68	3.57
Retail trade	13.41	4.11
Arts, entertainment or recreation	2.59	1.92
Transportation or warehousing	3.13	2.10
Accommodation or food services	8.36	3.34
Information	3.45	2.20
Other services (except public administration)	13.62	4.14
Unestablished	0.36	0.72

Did you vote in the last election?



Response	Percent	MOE
Yes	80.68	3.57
No	19.32	3.57

1. John Johnson, "Pollster: Weighted data survey tables in R." March 9, 2020. <https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/pollster/readme/README.html> (<https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/pollster/readme/README.html>)↵