THE GETTY

College of Arts and Sciences

Harold Hinderliter, Interim Dean

Divisions and Departments
FINE ARTS: Art; Music; Speech and Theatre.
HUMANITIES: English; Foreign Languages; Philosophy and Religion.
MATHEMATICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES: Biology; Chemistry; Mathematical Sciences; Physics.
SOCIAL SCIENCES: History and Political Science; Psychology, Sociology and Social Work.
TEACHER EDUCATION: Education; Health and Physical Education; Industrial Arts.

Principles and Objectives
The Getty College of Arts and Sciences is a community with resources and opportunities for learning. Its students come from all colleges of the University, representing individual differences and diverse goals and experiences. The faculty encourages and assists students to use fully their abilities while they are learning, developing personal goals, and discovering means to achieve their goals.

Students learn to understand themselves and their environment by exploring a variety of academic disciplines. These general educational experiences help them perceive relationships among many kinds of knowledge. Students also achieve proficiency in one or more areas of study where they learn skills and cultivate insights enabling them to make beneficial contributions to society through personal relationships, community service, and career employment. Students are prepared for a lifetime of learning in a changing world by learning to reason logically, to communicate effectively, and to apply knowledge thoroughly. The College of Arts and Sciences instills in the student an appreciation for human values and a demonstration of personal commitments to ethical and religious ideals which are vital throughout life.

Admission Standards
Candidates seeking admission to the College of Arts and Sciences are required to meet the general requirements for admission to the
University. The College of Arts and Sciences accepts graduates of high school and non-graduates who have 16 acceptable units and who are recommended by their high school principal. Twelve of these units are as follows: 4 units in English; 2 units in mathematics (including algebra and plane geometry); 6 units in history, social studies, languages or natural sciences, or any combination thereof. Candidates are encouraged to take a foreign language while in high school. Acceptable scores on the College Entrance Examination Board tests or the American College Test are expected of all candidates. If a candidate takes the CEEB, the mathematics level I achievement test is suggested also for those interested in the sciences.

High school seniors with superior ability and maturity may enroll for a limited amount of course work for credit on campus during their senior year or during the summer preceding their senior year, if they have the recommendation of their high school principal and the approval of the admissions committee.

THE BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE PROGRAM

General and Advanced Course. The first two years of study are usually devoted to the student's general education. These courses furnish the foundation and background for advanced education. Work in the student's major is mostly taken on the advanced level, along with advanced electives.

General Education Requirements: The following list is the prescribed general education courses required of all students. The list is by academic divisions; alternative subject disciplines within each division are indicated.

FINE ARTS
Art 100 or Music 100
Speech Communication 100
or Theatre 105

HUMANITIES
English 100, 101, 102
Philosophy 100 or 234
or 237 or 238
Religion 105
Foreign Language 100, 101,
or 102, 103 or 104, 105
106, 107 or 108.

SOCIAL SCIENCES
Psychology 100 or Sociology 105
History 100 or Political Science 105
Economics 100

MATHEMATICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES
Mathematics 100 or 142 or 147
or 154 or 163
Biology 100
Chemistry 100 or Physics 100

TEACHER EDUCATION
Education 100
In Depth Requirements: The College of Arts and Sciences further requires that each student complete two additional courses (six credit hours) in each academic division. The purpose is to add depth to the general education courses. These two courses are required to be in the same subject discipline in which the student has completed his general education courses; however, the choice of the discipline belongs to the student. Students with departmental majors do not take additional course requirements in the Teacher Education Division. In the division in which the student has selected his major the two additional courses required are fulfilled as a normal part of his major curriculum.

Completing a Major: The degree candidate is required to complete in a logical sequence a major of not less than 45 quarter hours. The student faculty adviser assists the student in planning his major by the third quarter of his sophomore year. Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Arts who expect to teach in the public school are required to satisfy professional education requirements and will have a member of the Department of Education for a professional adviser.

The following major fields are offered toward the Bachelor of Arts degree in the College of Arts and Sciences:

| Art            | Philosophy         |
| Biology        | Philosophy and Religion |
| Chemistry      | Physical Education |
| College Student Personnel | Physics |
| Computer Science | Political Science |
| Elementary Education | Public Administration |
| English        | Religion           |
| French         | Social Work        |
| History        | Sociology          |
| Industrial Arts | Spanish            |
| Mathematics    | Speech and Theatre |
| Music          | Psychology         |
| Health         |                   |

Minors: A formal program of academic minors is available in several of the subject matter areas. Consult the chairman of the department in question for specific procedural instructions.

Generally, minors may cross departmental and college lines; minors require a minimum of 30 quarter hours of approved courses,
including some work above the 200 level; minors are for non-majors (whereas concentrations are for majors only).

THE BACHELOR OF MUSIC, BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS, AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE PROGRAMS
The patterns of courses and the policies listed under the Bachelor of Arts Degree program are also applicable to the Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Fine Arts, and Bachelor of Science degree programs, except for the In-Depth requirement which is not applicable.

A candidate for the Bachelor of Music degree may major in music education, in performance, or in sacred music. A candidate for the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree may concentrate in painting, printmaking, sculpture, ceramics or graphic design. A candidate for the Bachelor of Science degree may major in chemistry; other areas are pending.

TEACHER CERTIFICATION
Ohio Northern University is vitally concerned with preparing effective and efficient teachers. Complete certification programs are offered within the degree requirements in almost every department. (See the Department of Education listing for details.)

Students preparing to teach are required to make formal application for admission into the Teacher Education program during the quarter in which they will complete 90 quarter hours of coursework. To be accepted, the student must have an overall accumulative point average of at least 2.00; an accumulative point average of at least 2.25 in the major field and in professional education courses; completed at least three-fourths of the prescribed freshman and sophomore course work; and have favorable recommendations from faculty members (as outlined in the Education Department section of this catalog). The Committee on Teacher Education, representing the five divisions of the College of Arts and Sciences, establishes policies for admission into the program of Teacher Education and considers all applications for admission to the Program.

All students preparing to teach are assigned advisers in the Department of Education to assist them with the scheduling of professional education courses. The adviser in the student's major department continues to advise the student on the requirements for his major.

A grade of C or better is required in all professional education courses and in all courses in the major field. Students with degrees from other accredited universities may qualify for teacher certification by completing the required courses in the Department of Education.
The Department of Education permits the completion of degree requirements and/or recommendation for teacher certification only when a student demonstrates qualities indicative of competence in teaching.

**ARTS AND SCIENCES HONORS PROGRAMS**

The purpose of the Arts and Sciences Honors Program is to broaden the educational experiences and responsibilities of both students and faculty.

The program is designed to aid superior students in more fully realizing their academic potential. The program permits the relaxation of regular curricular requirements; permits the planning of a special academic program for the individual student’s particular abilities and educational goals; and permits the waiving of regulations or requirements of the general student body whenever it is in the student’s best interests.

A student of outstanding academic potential who is not sufficiently challenged by the regular curriculum should consider applying for admission to the honors program. The Honors Program Council determines whether a student has the requisite potential along with the motivation essential for success. The Honors Program Council bases its judgment on the student’s application, on the recommendations of the student’s teachers, and on one or more interviews with the student.

An Honors Student may elect to receive a mark of either S (satisfactory) or U (unsatisfactory) in all his courses; or he may elect to receive a mark of A, B, C, D, or F (except in a course regularly offered only on an S/U basis). If he chooses the latter option, he will be permitted to enroll in courses on an S/U basis in accordance with all of the provisions for the S/U option in The College of Arts and Sciences and subject to the approval of the academic adviser.

If the Honors Student chooses to receive a mark of S or U in all his courses, the instructor of each course in which he is enrolled will complete an evaluation form provided by the Council and will forward this form to the Registrar at the end of the term. No such evaluation form is required for an Honors Student enrolled in a course graded A through F.

**PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS**

**Medical Sciences Programs.** A Medical Sciences Committee with representatives from biology, chemistry, math, physics, pharmacology, and a representative from outside the Division of Mathematical and Natural Sciences advises students in the areas of the medical sciences. The general objectives of the committee are to counsel
students preparing for a career in the medical sciences, to serve as a source of information concerning preprofessional education in the medical sciences, and to serve as a source of recommendations to professional schools in the medical sciences.

The committee meets with all students at summer orientation and regularly during their undergraduate careers. The committee provides a guideline and a timetable to help a student pursue his career goals. The first-year program usually includes biology, chemistry, English, and mathematics. After the first year, with the exceptions of organic chemistry and physics, the program is a function of the student's choice of departmental major and the professional schools to which he plans to apply. For further information contact Dr. Howard L. Haight, Chairman, Medical Sciences Advisory Committee.

**Arts-Medical Technology.** A student may be permitted to apply 45 quarter hours earned at any accredited professional school of medical technology toward a Bachelor of Arts degree. Of those 45 quarter hours, 15 quarter hours may be applied toward a major in biology. Contact the Department of Biology for additional information.

**Pretheology.**
The recommendations of the American Association of Theological Schools are followed in counseling the pretheological student in planning his program leading to the bachelor of arts degree. An interdisciplinary major in the Department of Philosophy and Religion, or a major in another appropriate department may be selected.

The chairman of the Department of Philosophy and Religion serves as adviser to the pretheological student in planning his preprofessional program, along with a departmental adviser in his major, if the student selects a major outside the Department of Philosophy and Religion.

**Prelaw Program.**
The College of Arts and Sciences in cooperation with the Ohio Northern University College of Law has developed a unique prelaw program.

Students in the prelaw program select a major and complete the necessary requirements as do other liberal arts students. However, elective courses of approximately 50 credit hours are carefully prescribed by categories. Examples of these categories are a broad historical areas, American government courses, analysis of evidence, writing ability, language and logical reasoning. These categories assure the student a broad liberal arts background recommended by law schools throughout the country. To assist students in planning their courses there are special prelaw advisers in many departments.

Students who complete the four-year program with at least a 3.30
GPA are admitted automatically to the Ohio Northern College of Law. However, the law school admission test (LSAT) is required. For students with GPA’s under 3.30, admission to law school will depend largely on their LSAT score.

The prelaw program is open to students enrolled in nearly all academic departments in the College of Arts and Sciences. It is also open to sophomore and junior transfer students from accredited four-year colleges and for students who hold an Associate of Arts Degree from an accredited junior college. Transfer students who enroll in and complete successfully the prelaw program taking at least 90 quarter hours at ONU and graduate with at least a 3.40 accumulative grade point average will automatically be admitted to the ONU College of Law.

The dean and the faculty of the College of Arts and Sciences believe that the prelaw program offers an excellent opportunity for superior students preparing for a career in law. At the present time Ohio Northern is unaware of any other comparable program in the United States which prepares undergraduate students for law school and then guarantees them preferential treatment in admission to law school after they have successfully completed the program.

Additional information is available from Dr. David Saffell, Chairman of the Prelaw Advisory Committee, or from the department chairman of the student’s major.

COMBINATION CURRICULA

Four and Five Year Combination Curricula

Students pursuing a four-year dual major program in two departments within the College of Arts and Sciences are required to meet each department’s requirements for the major in that discipline. Students pay tuition at the College of Arts and Sciences rate.

The Arts-Engineering, Arts-Pharmacy programs are five year curricula for the student challenged by the rewards of in-depth study in both the Arts and Sciences and the professional fields of Engineering or Pharmacy. The student pursuits degrees simultaneously in the College of Arts and Sciences and Engineering or Pharmacy, pays tuition at the Engineering or Pharmacy College rate, has an adviser in each college, and receives an appropriate degree in each college upon graduation.

Students taking the dual degree in the College of Arts and Sciences and Engineering are required to take advanced mathematics in the first year. The curriculum outline is listed in the Engineering section of this catalog.

Students taking a dual degree in the College of Arts and Sciences and College of Pharmacy are required to meet the three-year residency
requirement to qualify for graduation from the College of Pharmacy. Students meet all requirements in each college in the same way as students graduating with one degree.

**Cooperative Program with Scarritt College**
The College of Arts and Sciences cooperates in a 3/2 program with Scarritt College for Christian Workers, a United Methodist College in Nashville, Tennessee. The program is designed to prepare persons for careers in Christian service in the church and community. The first three years are spent at Ohio Northern University and a minimum of two years at Scarritt College. Upon completion of the respective degree requirements the student receives a baccalaureate degree (B.A. or B. Mus.) from Ohio Northern University and a Master of Arts degree from Scarritt College. The departments of Music; Philosophy and Religion; Psychology, Sociology and Social Work participate in the program. For further information contact Dr. Harold H. Hinderliter, Ohio Northern University.

**The Interdisciplinary Major Program**
The interdisciplinary major allows the student to pursue three areas of study leading to a bachelor of arts degree. The student may develop several intellectual, artistic, or career interests and so broaden himself and his career opportunities.

The interdisciplinary major requires 33-38 quarter hours in each of three areas of study. All the academic departments in the Getty College of Arts and Sciences participate in this program. Teacher certification may be earned in most of the areas. The basic degree requirements for a bachelor of arts degree remain the same for those graduating with an interdisciplinary major.

A student may apply for the interdisciplinary major after he has successfully completed the first two quarters of his freshman year. Applications to the Interdisciplinary Committee are available from the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.

**GENERAL REGULATIONS**
1. A student may not register for more than 18 hours of academic work unless he has received a grade of “B” or better in the preceding quarter, in which case the dean may grant permission for extra hours. A normal program consists of 12 to 18 scheduled hours including physical education.

2. All new students in the College of Arts and Sciences are required to take Freshman Orientation in their major field, normally in the fall quarter.
3. A student indicates his choice of a major field by filling out a declaration of major card available in the office of his department chairman. The faculty adviser assists a student in planning his major not later than the last quarter of his sophomore year.

4. No course for which a student has received a "D" is acceptable toward a major field or area of concentration.

5. A Senior student selecting "100" courses is required to consult his Department Chairman and the Dean of the College for permission.

6. A Sophomore student is not permitted to take 300/400 courses unless upon the recommendation of his adviser and approval in writing by the Chairman of the Department concerned.

7. Juniors and seniors are expected to schedule a majority of their courses from the "300" and "400" group.

8. With the permission of the Instructor and the Department Chairman, any course prerequisite may be waived.

9. Except where noted, credit hours earned in repeated courses may be counted only one time among the total hours required for graduation.

10. The freshman English courses—English 100, 101, 102—may be taken in any sequence and in any quarter, but not more than one course may be taken at the same time. One of the three courses must be scheduled every quarter until the student has received credit in all three (unless the student is specifically excused by the academic dean), and one of the three must be scheduled (and credit earned) in the spring quarter, when special instruction is given in library research and the writing of a documented paper.

S/U Grade Option
Sophomores, juniors, seniors, and post-graduate students in the College of Arts and Sciences are given the opportunity to register for one course per quarter on an S/U option basis, with the following stipulations:

(1) The student must be a fulltime student in Arts and Sciences.
(2) The student must have sophomore, junior, senior or post-graduate standing.
(3) The requested course cannot be in the department of the student's major.
(4) The requested course cannot be a 100 level general education course.
(5) The requested course cannot be a cognate.
(6) The grade of "S" is to be equated with A, B, C. The grade of
"U" is equated with D or F.
(7) The student cannot change his mind about the grading system
after the second week of class.
(8) Divisional "in-depth" courses may be taken S/U under the
above guidelines.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS
For purpose of classification the minimum requirements for
sophomore standing are 45 quarter hours of academic work; for junior
standing, 90 hours with all freshman and sophomore requirements
completed; for senior standing, 135 credit hours.

ACADEMIC PROBATION
A grade point average of 2.0 is required for graduation. If a student's
accumulative grade point average falls below 2.0 within a given
quarter, he is placed on probation and his participation in
extra-curricular activities is reviewed by his adviser, by the
vice-president of student affairs, and by the dean of his college.
Any student on probation whose work for the following quarter
continues below a 2.0 may have his record reviewed by the
Scholarship Committee of the College and may be recommended to
the dean for suspension.

SENIOR COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION
The requirement of a Senior Comprehensive Examination is a matter
of departmental policy. Each department has the authority to decide
and to determine all policies regarding senior comprehensive
examinations.

Students should consult the departmental sections of this bulletin
and the department chairman in order to determine the existing policy
for senior comprehensive examinations within the respective
departments.

GRADUATION
To graduate with a Bachelor of Arts, a Bachelor of Fine Arts or
a Bachelor of Science degree, a student is required to complete
a minimum of 182 quarter hours which includes the prescribed 16
general education courses 130 quarter hours of academic study
(including 3 quarter hours in physical education), and have an
accumulative qualitative point average of at least 2.0.

To graduate with a Bachelor of Music degree, a student is required
to complete a minimum of 182 quarter hours for the concentrations in
performance or sacred music or 189 quarter hours for the
concentration in music education. The minimum includes the 16
general education courses and 3 quarter hours of physical education.
However, no in-depth courses are required.

The minimum residency requirement for all students is the last
three quarters and the completion of at least 45 quarter hours with at
least 90 quality points elected mostly from 300 and 400 level courses.

THE DEPARTMENTAL COURSES

ART
(Department 151)

Professor Gordon (Chairman); Associate Professors DeVore, West;
Assistant Professor Chesser.

The department seeks to develop within the student an understanding of the fine arts,
to foster within the university an awareness of art as an essential ingredient of an
educated person, and to provide the opportunity for the student to develop proficiency
in various art media.

The artist should be educated comprehensively through a program combining
professional training and broad study in the liberal arts. It is on this premise that the
student majoring in art: (1) receives as broad an understanding of art as possible; (2)
becomes acquainted with historical and cultural knowledge of the past and present; (3)
develops a working proficiency through mastery of the tools and skills of his
profession; (4) develops personal modes of expression in the media of the visual arts;
and (5) acquires an awareness of any competency in other academic disciplines.

A student seeking a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Art must complete 76
hours for the major including 151, 152, 161, 162, 210 (6 hours) 255, 350, 265, 489, 6
hours selected from 270, 280, 370, 380, 9 hours selected from 250, 251, 355, 420, and 9
hours selected from 325, 335, 344, 345, 346, 347.

A candidate for the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree must complete 97 hours for the
major including 151, 152, 161, 162, 210 (9 hours) 222, 255, 350, 265, 360, 469, 9 hours
selected from 270, 280, 370, 380, 9 hours selected from 250, 251, 355, 12 hours selected
from 325, 335, 344, 345, 346, 347. Students concentrating in Ceramics, Painting,
Printmaking or Sculpture must complete a minimum of 24 hrs. in the area of major
concentration. Students concentrating in Graphic Design must complete 15 hrs. of 471.

Professional education requirements are listed by the Department of Education.

A comprehensive examination in art and a public exhibition of the student's studio
work are required for graduation with a major in art.

Portfolios are required for all applications for scholarships as well as for all
applications for admission with advanced standing. While portfolios are not required of
entering freshmen, their inclusion tends to expedite admission.

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program
of courses, university catalog and library. Required of all majors in the department.
1 hour.

100. ART.
Analysis of the visual arts through selected works from the past and present. Illustrated lecture. 3 hours.

114-115. ART FOR ELEMENTARY
TEACHERS.
For prospective classroom teachers with emphasis on theory, media, and tech-
niques. Open only to elementary majors. 3 + 3 hours.

151. DRAWING I.
Introduction to methods and media of drawing. Required of all art majors. 3 hours.
152. DRAWING II.
Extended problems of rendering in line and tone, studies in perspective. 3 hours.

161. DESIGN I.
Introduction to, and application of, the elements and principles of plastic and graphic design. Required of all art majors. 3 hours.

162. DESIGN II.
Organization of elements and principles in three dimensions. 3 hours.

210. FIGURE DRAWING.
Drawing and anatomical study of the human figure. May repeat for credit to total of 12 hours. 3 hours.

221. JEWELRY.
Use of a variety of materials in the making of jewelry. Emphasis on design and the development of technical skills. May repeat for credit once. 3 hours.

222. GRAPHIC DESIGN.
(formerly entitled Lettering). Basic letter forms, emphasis on proportion, theory, rendering technique and applications of lettering in commercial art. May repeat for credit once. 3 hours.

250. PAINTING I.
An introduction to techniques and modes of painting. Emphasis on theory and use of color. 3 hours.

251. PAINTING II.
Techniques and modes of painting in oil. May repeat for credit to a total of six hours. Prerequisite: Painting I. 3 hours.

225. CERAMICS I.
Methods and Techniques of forming clay products with emphasis on hand construction. Introduction to work on the potters wheel. Decorating, glazing and firing of ceramic ware. 3 hours.

265. SCULPTURE I.
An introduction to the design and rendering of sculptural form in a variety of media and techniques. Emphasis on organizational problems of form and space. 3 hours.

270. RELIEF PRINTMAKING.
Woodcut, linecut, wood engraving and other relief techniques. May repeat for total of six hours. 3 hours.

280. SERIGRAPHY.
Methods and techniques. May repeat for total of six hours. 3 hours.

290. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ART.
1-3 hours.

325. IMPRESSIONISM AND POST IMPRESSIONISM.
Emphasis on developments in French Art between the Revolution of 1784 and 1900. Offered alternate years. 3 hours.

335. CONTEMPORARY TRENDS.
Emphasis on appearances, and development of basic artistic movements from beginning of 20th century to the present. Offered alternate years. 3 hours.

344. ANCIENT ART.
Art forms and styles from prehistoric times through the fall of Rome. Not available to students who have received credit for 305. Offered alternate years. 3 hours.

345. MEDIEVAL ART.
Developments in European Art from the fall of Rome through the 14th century. Not available to students who have received credit for 305. Offered alternate years. 3 hours.

346. THE RENAISSANCE.
The development of European Art and architecture during the 15th and 16th centuries. Not available to students who have received credit for 315. Offered alternate years. 3 hours.

347. BAROQUE.
The historical development of the visual arts in the Western World from 1600 to 1784. Not available to students who have received credit for 315. Offered alternate years. 3 hours.

350. CERAMICS II.
Methods and techniques of forming, decorating, glazing and firing clay bodies. Emphasis on wheel throwing. May repeat for a total of nine hours. Prerequisite: 255. 3 hours.

355. WATERCOLOR.
Techniques and modes of painting in aqueous media. 3 hours.

360. SCULPTURE II.
The design and rendering of sculptural forms in a variety of media and techniques. May repeat to total of nine hours. Prerequisite: 265. 3 hours.

370. LITHOGRAPHY.
Methods and techniques. May repeat to total of six hours. Prerequisites: Art 152, 162, and 210. 3 hours.
380. INTAGLIO PRINTMAKING.
Methods and techniques of etching and engraving. May repeat to total of six hours. Prerequisite: art 152, 162, and 210. 3 hours.

410. ADVANCED CERAMICS.
Directed study. May repeat to total of 12 hours. Prerequisite: nine hours of 350. 3 hours.

415. ADVANCED PRINTMAKING.
Directed study. May repeat to total of 12 hours. Prerequisite: six hours of printmaking. 3 hours.

420. ADVANCED PAINTING.
Directed study. May repeat to total of 12 hours. Prerequisite: six hours of 251. 3 hours.

425. ADVANCED SCULPTURE.
Directed study. May repeat to total of 12 hours. Prerequisite: nine hours of art 360. 3 hours.

457. ART EDUCATION METHODS.
Laboratory-seminar dealing with materials, techniques, and methods of secondary classroom instruction in art. Meets professional education requirement in methods area. 3 hours.

471. INTERNSHIP.
Supervised field experience in an approved commercial art studio, agency, or design department, full time, five days a week. Prerequisite: Senior rank; 6 hours 222, 131-372, 142-330, 142-322, permission of the department. Application for this course must be made through the student’s adviser to the department chairman not later than one full quarter in advance of enrollment. 15 hours.

489. SENIOR THESIS.
Required of all Art Majors. Preparation for and evaluation of the comprehensive examination and exhibit. Arrangements for this course must be made one quarter in advance with the student’s major adviser and the department chairman. 1 hour.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ART.
1-3 hours.

494. SEMINAR IN ART.
1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART.
1-3 hours.
BIOLOGY
(Department 121)

Professors Bowden (Chairman—On leave—1978-79), Butler (Acting Chairman), Dawson (On leave—1978-79), Tipple (Fall Quarter); Associate Professors Laing, N. Moore, E. Nelson; Assistant Professors Hoagstrom, Keiser; Instructor Rollin; Assistant Instructor J. Meininger (On leave—1978-79); Lecturer Wisner.

BIOLOGY

The objectives of the department are to develop in each student an understanding of the nature and content of the sciences with biology as an example and an understanding of the relevance of biology to the society of which he is a citizen. Biology 100 is a course designed to attain these objectives. It also provides the generalizations by which the advanced courses can be related to one another and is therefore prerequisite to all other courses in the curriculum. Students desiring further knowledge of general biology may take biology 112 and 113 which develop an understanding of microbial, plant and animal life and inheritance. These courses also provide a firm foundation for advanced work in biology and the related applied sciences.

Additional requirements for majors are biology 112, 113, 195, 201, 202, 223, 301, 331, 430, 431, 495 and 12 hours elected from 213, 244, 290, 297, 302, 303, 332, 333, 343, 351, 355, 423, 424, 481, 490, 495, 497, and microbiology 361, 362 offered in the college of pharmacy; preparation in the related area of mathematics, statistics, chemistry and physics as determined by the department in consultation with the individual student. A minimum of 25 hours beyond the basic course requirements of the college of arts and sciences are required including statistics and at least a one year sequence in chemistry.

The Biology Department offers an established medical technology program in affiliation with St. Rita's Hospital of Lima, Ohio. The program consists of three pre-technical years on campus and a tuition-free clinical year in a medical laboratory of a nationally approved hospital. Upon the successful completion of the clinical year, the student graduates with a B.A. degree in biology form Ohio Northern University.

Department advisers will aid students who have selected biology, including medical technology and pre-medicine, as a major in choosing relevant electives.

The Biology Department has developed an internship program and has formed working relationships with several organizations and institutions. Juniors and seniors, with faculty approval, have the opportunity of gaining practical experience in ecology, wildlife management, and forestry, as well as hospital experience, including cardiology. The student will be given 15 hours credit for one quarter of such field experience.

Before embarking on such a program the student will have taken at least two years work in the fundamentals of biology and related areas.

100. BIOLOGY (4 + 1).
Biological principles and concepts of plant and animal life, stressing their application to man, including life at the cellular level, organic evolution, man and his environment. Discussion in the presence of laboratory materials. Prerequisite: biology 100. 4 hours.

113. GENERAL BIOLOGY (4 + 1).
Biological principles and concepts of plant and animal life, stressing their application to man, including the systems of the human body, reproduction, genetics. Discussion in the presence of laboratory materials. Prerequisite: biology 100. 4 hours.
195. SEMINAR (1 + 0).
Readings, discussions and reports on problems of historical and current interest in biology. Required of all prospective biology majors. Graded S or U. 1 hour.

201-202. BOTANY (2 + 4).
A classical presentation of botany. The major plant groups will be considered in depth and in their evolutionary sequence. In the course of these considerations major emphasis will be devoted to classification, physiology, morphology and life cycles. 8 hours.

213. NATURAL HISTORY (1 + 6).
Recognition and identification of local biotic communities and their inhabitants. Field study emphasized. No prerequisite. 3 hours.

223. INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY (2 + 4).
Invertebrate relationships including morphology, physiology, life cycles and taxonomy. Prerequisite: general biology 112. 4 hours.

231-232-233. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY (4 + 2)
Basic principles of human body structure and function, including the physiology of exercise. Prerequisite: general biology 113. The courses must be taken in the indicated sequences. Each course is a prerequisite for the succeeding course. 12 hours.

244. THE ENVIRONMENT OF MAN
(2 + 0).
(Formerly 234.) The interactions of man and his surroundings with emphasis on the problems arising from increasing human population. 2 hours.

290. SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOLOGY.
Grading system at the discretion of the instructor. 1-3 hours.

297. INTRODUCTION TO BIOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS.
Minor investigations for qualified freshmen and sophomores. Graded S or U. 1 hour.

301-302-303. DEVELOPMENTAL ANATOMY (2 + 4).
Biological principles involved in embryonic development, the structural changes and the resulting functional modifications of the vertebrates. Prerequisites: general biology 113. 4 + 4 + 4 hours.

331. PHYSIOLOGY (3 + 3).
A structural and functional approach to the human body including physiological principles at the cellular, tissue and organ-system level. Prerequisite: general biology 113, one year of chemistry. 4 hours.

332-333. PHYSIOLOGY (3 + 3).
A structural and functional approach to the human body including physiological principles at the cellular, tissue and organ-system level. Prerequisites: physiology 331, chemistry 233. 4 + 4 hours.

343. MICROTECHNIQUE (1 + 3).
Principles and procedures used in the preparation of biological specimens for microscopic study. Open to juniors majoring in biology. 2 hours.

351. CELL BIOLOGY (2 + 4).
Function and structure of cells. Bioenergetics, enzyme action, and subcellular entities (their structure, function, origin and development). Some consideration of interaction between cells. Laboratory includes literature search, experimentation and scientific writing on cellular topics. Prerequisites: chemistry 173, biology 112 and 113. 4 hours.

355. INTRODUCTION TO MARINE BIOLOGY.
The various marine environments and the organisms that inhabit them. A field trip to a marine environment. May repeat for credit four times. Prerequisite: general biology 112. Permission of instructor. 3 hours.

423. ECOLOGY (3 + 0).
The distribution, abundance and productivity of organisms interacting among themselves and with their environment. Prerequisites: biology 112 and 113. 3 hours.

424. ECOLOGY FIELD STUDIES (0 + 3).
Field trip and laboratory study of organisms and habitats in local ecosystems. Corequisite: biology 423. 1 hour.

430. GENETICS (3 + 0).
The principles of genetics as exemplified by microorganisms, higher plants and animals. Mendelian, biochemical, developmental and population genetics are considered. Prerequisite: biology 113, one year of chemistry, statistics. 3 hours.

431. GENETICS LABORATORY (0 + 3).
481. INTERNSHIP PROGRAM.
See description in introductory paragraphs. Graded S or U. 15 hours.

CHEMISTRY
(Department 122)

Professors Bettinger, Haight, Hawbecker (Chairman), Wilhelm; Associate Professor Kurtz; Assistant Professor Holmes, Lamb; Lecturers Hrushka, Taylor, Bush.

The objectives of this department are to help serve the cultural need for an understanding of science in our modern society, to provide the basic preparation in chemistry for those who plan to enter the chemical industry, the teaching profession, pursue graduate study in chemistry or related fields, and to serve those who need an understanding of the fundamentals of this physical science as a prerequisite to various professional studies and career goals.

The Department of Chemistry is on the list of departments approved by the American Chemical Society for the professional education of chemists and offers both the Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Science degrees.

MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY
The basic Bachelor of Arts degree program for those who wish to become chemists or follow a preprofessional program such as premedicine or intend to pursue graduate study includes the following courses: chemistry 000, 181-182-183, 241-242-243, 341-342-343, 304, 324(3), 351, and 494. The following cognate courses must be added: mathematics 163, 261, 262, and 263; physics 231-232-233. Interested students should note that two courses in biochemistry are also available in the College of Pharmacy.

The student who wishes to be certified as a professional chemist by the American Chemical Society must add the following courses: chemistry 324(4), 451, 462, and two of the following units: I, chemistry 473; II, chemistry 474; III, chemistry 476; IV, chemistry 481-482-483; V, an advanced mathematics or physics course approved by the department.

This certified degree program may lead to either the Bachelor of Arts degree or the Bachelor of Science degree. For the former degree the student must complete all general education and in-depth requirements, while the latter degree requires only the general education courses.

A modified Bachelor of Arts degree program is available for those who wish to prepare for related areas such as certain medical sciences areas, sales or management in the technical industries, patent law, scientific communication and information retrieval, and environmental science. This program permits more course selection in areas that support the student’s chemistry-related career goal. The student participates in designing his own program within the following framework: chemistry 000, 181-182-183, 241-242-243, 304, 324(3), 351, 494, and a minimum of 12 credit hours in 300-400 level courses in the Division of Mathematical and Natural Sciences or other 300-400 level courses acceptable to the department. In addition, two of the following three cognate units must be selected: I, physics 211-212-213 or 231-232-233; II, biology 100-112-113; III, three mathematics courses beyond mathematics 200.

MINOR IN CHEMISTRY

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOLOGY.
Grading system at the discretion of the instructor. 1-3 hours.

495. SEMINAR IN BIOLOGY.
Graded S or U. 1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN BIOLOGY.
Graded S or U. 1-3 hours.
A student wishing to receive a minor in chemistry should complete the following: chemistry 181-182-183, 241-242, 290 or 351, plus two of the following units: I. chemistry 243; II. chemistry 304; III. chemistry 324 (3 or 4); IV. chemistry 290 or 351 (whichever is not chosen above); V. chemistry 314.

000. ORIENTATION (1 + 0).
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, university catalog, and library. Required of departmental majors. 1 hour.

100. CHEMISTRY (2 + 2).
Orientation to and understanding of the fundamental nature of chemistry; models and measurements. Chemistry 171 recommended for science majors. Both chemistry 100 and chemistry 171 may not be counted for credit. 3 hours.

115. ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY (3 + 0.)
A topical study of chemicals in our environment, their origin, beneficial uses, harmful effects, and potential disposal methods. Prerequisite: chemistry 100 or chemistry 171. 3 hours.

116. CHEMICAL SYNTHETICS (3 + 0).
A topical study of the chemistry of the synthetic materials in common use, including plastics, cleaning agents, agricultural chemicals and medicinal chemicals. Prerequisite: chemistry 100 or chemistry 171. 3 hours.

171-172. INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY I AND II (3 + 3).
Fundamental principles and use of theories, models and periodic relationships to explain observable facts. The laboratory illustrates basic principles, including the study of ions in aqueous solution. Both chemistry 100 and chemistry 171 may not be counted for credit. High school chemistry or equivalent is required. 4 + 4 hours.

173. INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY III (3 + 6).
Includes elementary principles of quantitative analysis. Prerequisite: chemistry 172. 5 hours.

181-182-183. INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY FOR MAJORS (3 + 3, 3 + 3, 3 + 6).
The same lecture and laboratory as chemistry 171, 172, and 173. 4 + 4 + 5 hours.

231-232-233. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3 + 3).
An application of concepts of bonding, structure, synthesis, and mechanisms to the chemistry of organic compounds. The laboratory program emphasizes special laboratory techniques and synthetic procedures, including methods of separation and identification. Prerequisite: chemistry 173 or chemistry 183. 4 + 4 + 4 hours.

241-242. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY FOR MAJORS (3 + 3).
The same lecture and laboratory as chemistry 231-232. Prerequisite: chemistry 173 or chemistry 183. 4 + 4 hours.

243. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY FOR MAJORS (3 + 6).
The same lecture as chemistry 233 with separate laboratory emphasizing qualitative organic analysis and the use of modern instrumentation in the separation and identification of organic compounds. Prerequisite: chemistry 232 or chemistry 242. 5 hours.

290. SPECIAL TOPICS IN CHEMISTRY.
1-3 hours.

297. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CHEMISTRY.
Prerequisite: approval of chairman. 1-3 hours.

304. ORGANIC SYNTHESIS (2 + 6).
Lecture emphasizes planning of organic synthetic sequences including use of the chemical literature in so doing. Laboratory stresses modern methods of organic synthesis, multi-step processes and more difficult synthetic procedures. Prerequisite: chemistry 233 or 243. 4 hours.

314. TEACHING CHEMISTRY IN SECONDARY SCHOOL (2 + 6).
Techniques for presenting principles and concepts used to predict interactions of matter. Laboratory applies "matter-interaction" approach. Includes student experience as tutor or laboratory instructional assistant. Prerequisite: chemistry 173 or 183, education 224. 4 hours.

324. INTERMEDIATE INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (2 + 3 or 2 + 6).
Preparation, properties and reactions of elements and their compounds in terms of modern concepts. Laboratory involves
application of fundamental techniques to
the synthesis of compounds and the
systematic study of their properties and
reactions. **Prerequisite: chemistry 231 or
241, 3 or 4 hours. (4 hours required for
ACS certified program).**

**341-342-343. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY
I-II-III (3 + 3).**
Classical thermodynamics: kinetics,
quantum theory, spectroscopy, statisti-
cal thermodynamics, and structure of
matter. Laboratory illustrates principles.
**Prerequisite: physics 231, 232, 233;
mathematics 263. 4 + 4 + 4 hours.**

**351. INTERMEDIATE QUANTITATIVE
ANALYSIS (2 + 6).**
The practice and principles of modern
"wet" chemical methods of analysis; an
introduction to instrumental methods of
analysis. A terminal course for the non-
major and an intermediate course for the
major. **Prerequisite: chemistry 173 or 183.
4 hours.**

**451. ADVANCED INORGANIC
CHEMISTRY (4 + 0).**
The study of properties and reactions of
elements and their compounds in terms of
modern theories and concepts. **Prereq-
usite: chemistry 324 and 343. 4 hours.**

**462. ADVANCED ANALYTICAL
CHEMISTRY (3 + 3).**
Theoretical-experimental study of mod-
ern methods of instrumental analysis.
The physico-chemical principles, as well
as the design and use, of chemical
instrumentation. Laboratory stresses in-
dependent, investigative experimenta-
tion. **Prerequisite: chemistry 351, chem-
istry 343 or approval of chairman. 4 hours.**

**473. ADVANCED TOPICS IN PHYSICAL
CHEMISTRY (3 + 0).**
**Prerequisite: chemistry 343. 3 hours.**

**474. THEORETICAL ORGANIC
CHEMISTRY (3 + 0).**
Deals at an advanced level with the
relationship between structure and reac-
tivity of organic compounds with an
emphasis or reaction mechanisms. **Pre-
requisite: chemistry 304 and 343. 3 hours.**

**476. NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY (2 + 3).**
Fundamentals of radioactive decay, char-
acteristics of ionizing radiation, statistics
of radioactive decay, nuclear safety, and
use of radiotracers in chemical studies.

**Prerequisite: chemistry 343 or approval
of chairman. 3 hours.**

**481, 482, 483. SENIOR RESEARCH I, II,
III.**
**Prerequisite: approval of chairman. 2 + 2
+ 1 hours.**

**490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN CHEMISTRY
1-3 hours.**

**494. SEMINAR IN CHEMISTRY.**
Required of all senior chemistry majors.
Course marked S or U. 1 hour.

**497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN
CHEMISTRY.**
Course marked S or U. **Prerequisite:
approval of chairman. 1-3 hours.**

**BIOCHEMISTRY**
See course description for Biochemistry
341-342 under the Department of Phar-
macology and Biomedical Sciences in the
College of Pharmacy and Allied Health
Sciences.
EDUCATION
(Department 141)

Professors Boger, Miller (Chairman), Rubeck; Associate Professors Crider, Perry, Traxler; Assistant Professor Haynes; Instructor Heath; Lecturers Lloyd, Neiswander, Ruck.

The Teacher Education Program is designed to provide the prospective teacher with the general education, subject area concentration, and professional educational experiences that will enable the student to enter the profession of teaching with competency.

A Provisional Certificate valid for four years is issued by the State of Ohio to students who earn the baccalaureate degree, including at least 32 credits for secondary certification or 52 credits for elementary certification, and are recommended by the university as having desirable personal qualities.

Students in the program of Teacher Education (elementary, secondary, special) are required to participate in field and clinical experiences. The exact minimum number of hours required depends upon the class standing of the student and the major field of the student. All programs of Teacher Education are working toward the minimum of 300 hours of supervised field and clinical experiences before student teaching. Of these hours at least half must be in school-related experiences. Of these school-related hours, many if not all of them will be a part of professional education courses, including all methods courses. At least 50 hours must be in clinical field experiences. (Additional information about clinical and field experiences is available in the Department of Education and from the professional education advisers.)

All students preparing to teach are required to:
A. Make formal application for admission to the program of Teacher Education during the quarter in which the student will complete 90 quarter hours of course work;
B. Have for acceptance:
   1. An overall accumulative point average of at least 2.00 and an accumulative point average of at least 2.25 in the major field and in the professional education courses (with no grade less than "C");
   2. Favorable recommendations from advisers, chairman of the major department, Dean of Residence Life and the University Health Center; and,
   3. Favorable action by the Committee on Teacher Education of the College of Arts and Sciences.
C. Meet the requirements in an area of concentration under the appropriate chairman.

1. ELEMENTARY EDUCATION
   a. Provisional Elementary Certificate. Professional Education requirements:
      education 223—child psychology    4 hours
      education 250—instructional media  3 hours
      education 281—teaching in the elementary school 3 hours
      education 308—teaching mathematics 4 hours
      education 309—teaching science   4 hours
      education 310—children's literature 4 hours
      education 311—teaching social studies 4 hours
      education 312—teaching language arts 4 hours
      education 314—teaching reading   4 hours
      education 470-471—student teaching 15 hours
      total                              49 hours

   b. Dual—Elementary with Special Education:
      EMR (Educable Mentally Retarded)
      TMR (Trainable Mentally Retarded)
      LD/BD (Learning Disabilities/Behavior Disorders)
     
        For information on these cooperative programs with Bowling Green State
University, see the Chairman of the Department.
c. Dual—Elementary Education with Kindergarten-Primary. Completion of
education 329, 330, 331—9 hours.
d. Dual—Elementary Education with concentrations in:
   French for elementary grades;
   Music for elementary grades;
   Physical Education for elementary grades;
   Spanish for elementary grades;
   Visual art for elementary grades.
See the Chairman of the Department listed for specific program.
e. Dual—Elementary Education with Teaching Field in Secondary Education:
See departments for programs.

2. ALL GRADES CERTIFICATION AREAS—ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY
(Grades K-12). For program of studies in the following areas, see the appropriate
department chairman:
   Art education;
   Health education;
   Music education;
   Physical education.
(Special Education certification is available as a dual program. For details, see
the Chairman of the Department.)

3. SECONDARY EDUCATION
Requirements for certification in the various secondary teaching fields may be
obtained from the Office of the Director of Teacher Education. Students preparing
to teach in secondary schools are required to complete a minimum of 75 per-
cent of a major in a subject matter department in the College of Arts and
Sciences, complete the required number of hours of field experiences and have
the endorsement of the department chairman before qualifying for student
teaching.

Secondary Certification programs are offered in the following areas:
Art, Visual
Biological Science
Bookkeeping-Basic Business
Chemistry
Comprehensive Social Studies
Driver Education (Validation)
Economics
English
General Science
Health
History
Industrial Arts
Languages: French, Spanish
Mathematics
Music
Physical Education
Physics
Political Science
Sales-Communication
Social Psychology
Sociology
Speech
Special Education (LD/BD) (EMR) (TMR)
with Bowling Green State
University)

Professional Education requirements for Secondary Certification:
   education 224—adolescent psychology

4 hours
education 370—social issues and the secondary school 4 hours
education 380—secondary curriculum 4 hours
education 450—secondary methods of teaching 4 hours
OR a methods course in the major field (3 or 4 hours):
education 452 English
education 454 mathematics
education 455 science
education 456 foreign language
art 457
health 350
industrial arts 423
music 361-362
physical education 351
speech 370
education 480-481—student teaching 15 hours
elective in education selected from courses listed below: 1 or 2 hours
total 32 hours

Elective from the following courses:
education 250—instructional media with laboratory 3 hours
education 251—instructional media laboratory only 1 hour
education 401—history and philosophy of education 3 hours
education 402—school organization and administration 3 hours
education 460—evaluation and measurement 3 hours
education 462—educational psychology 3 hours
education 465—comparative education 3 hours

While not required until the 1980-81 academic year, all students working for secondary certification are highly encouraged to take education 342, Reading in the Content Area, and either education 250 (Instructional Media with Laboratory) or education 251 (Instructional Media Laboratory only).

4. COLLEGE STUDENT PERSONNEL

The purpose of this program is to prepare the student to enter the field of college student personnel in universities, colleges, community colleges, junior colleges, and any other type of post-secondary educational institution. (This program also prepares the student to enter graduate school for additional preparation before entering the field on a full-time basis.) The College Student Personnel field covers many facets of the academic support and student personnel services including positions such as dean of men or dean of women; director of the student union; various positions in career counseling, placement, and admissions; also positions for personnel working in areas such as financial aid, housing, fraternities and sororities, student-operated businesses, and student government.

A professional in college student personnel must be strong in the areas of interpersonal/intrapersonal relationships and group dynamics; hence most of the professional preparation is in the fields of psychology, sociology, and education. Since such a large proportion of the professional course work is in the field of psychology, the student may also obtain a major in psychology with an additional 8 hours of course work in psychology. All students are encouraged to take the additional courses for the double major of College Student Personnel and Psychology.

A major in College Student Personnel consists of the following requirements:
1. Education 195
2. Psychology 110
3. Mathematics 142
4. Psychology 112, 201
5. Biology 100
6. Mathematics 111, 232 or Biology 113, 231
7. Speech 371  
8. Sociology 205, 240, 243, 246  
9. Education 224, 425, 426, 460, 463  
10. Psychology 212, 215, 301, 310, 311, 411, 420, 424  
11. Education 487 (9-15 hours of internships/practica)  

To complete the major in Psychology, the student also needs:  
1. Psychology 202, 210

GENERAL COURSES

100. EDUCATION.  
Areas of competence essential for participation as a citizen in decision making for education: the changing role of the school, the learner and the learning process, school finance, values that give direction to education, current issues in education. 3 hours.

195. ORIENTATION  
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, University catalog and library. Required of elementary education majors. 1 hour.

250. INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA IN EDUCATION.  
Preparation, study and evaluation of instructional materials; their uses in the promotion of the learning process. Includes lab for development of competence in operating audio-visual equipment and preparing instructional materials. 3 hours.

251. INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA LABORATORY.  
Development of competence in operating audio-visual equipment and preparing instructional materials. 1 hour.

260. SCHOOL AND SOCIETY.  
Schools in relation to their supporting society; democracy in its relation to schools; the responsibilities of educators to the community and to the school; the nature, type and limitations of both the official and unofficial controls of schools. 3 hours.

401. HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION.  
Modern educational practice; historical changes in instructional processes and ideas; educational beliefs and points of view; the purpose of education in the United States democracy. 3 hours.

402. SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION AND ORGANIZATION.  
The United States public school system, its organization and administrative units, and other agencies through which it is managed. The teacher's role in the organization of a school system. 3 hours.

420. CURRICULUM IMPROVEMENT.  
Individual and group problems growing out of students' own school situations. 3 hours.

460. EVALUATION AND MEASUREMENT OF PUPIL PROGRESS.  
Evaluation and measurement as they apply to instruction. Attention is given to instructor-made tests, standardized tests, and basic statistics. 3 hours.

463. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.  
The learner, the learning process, and conditions that promote learning. Application of psychological principles to teaching in the classroom. 3 hours.

465. COMPARATIVE EDUCATION.  
The development of education systems in representative countries of the world. A comparison of purposes, programs and structures of education. The interaction of different cultures with their education systems. 3 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN EDUCATION.  
1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN EDUCATION.  
In areas of student interest with permission of department chairman. 1-3 hours.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION COURSES

200. CHILD DEVELOPMENT PRACTICUM.  
Assignment as a regular assistant in the Child Development Center, working in the Nursery School. Registration with permission of the department chairman. 1 hour.

223. CHILD PSYCHOLOGY.  
Characteristics of the child at different levels of maturity; physical, mental and emotional growth; growth and organization of meanings; control of social and ethical behavior; development of personality. Includes clinical experience for
teacher education students in the Child Development Center. Prerequisite: psychology 100. 4 hours.

281. TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.
Concentration on the initial development of teaching qualities across a broad spectrum rather than specific subject matter methods. Attention will be placed on commitment, sensitivity, resourcefulness, and organizational abilities; developing a personal philosophy toward teaching; and active participation in an area school. 3 hours.

308. TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.
Content, strategies, materials, and evaluation that reflect the current emphasis in mathematics. Includes approximately 25 hours of supervised field experience. Prerequisite: 9 hours of college mathematics, admission to teacher education, Education 309 and 312. 4 hours.

309. TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.
The role of science in childhood education, the preparation of materials, and organization of learning activities for problem solving. Includes approximately 25 hours of supervised field experience. Prerequisite: 10 hours of college science, admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

310. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE.
Knowledge and appreciation of children's books. Emphasis will be placed on the study of all areas of literature for children including realism, fantasy, folk literature, poetry, biography, and informational books. Includes approximately 25 hours of supervised field experience. Prerequisite: English 200 and 351, admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

311. TEACHING SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.
Objectives, trends, issues, and evaluation of the teaching of social studies, relative to the concepts and principles underlying the disciplines of the social sciences. Includes approximately 25 hours of supervised field experience. Prerequisite: 15 hours of college social sciences, Education 223, admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

312. TEACHING LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.
Principles and methods of teaching language arts including listening, speaking, English, spelling, and creative experiences in relation to other subjects in the curriculum; the preparation and evaluation of language arts materials. Includes approximately 25 hours of supervised field experience. Prerequisite: Education 311, admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

314. TEACHING READING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.
Materials, principles, and problems underlying the teaching of reading, including new concepts, preparation, and evaluation of reading materials. Includes approximately 25 hours of supervised field experience. Prerequisite: Education 312, admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

329. PRINCIPLES OF KINDERGARTEN EDUCATION.
History, philosophy and current development of kindergarten education as a part of early childhood education. Introduction to field of early childhood education. Prerequisite: Education 223. 2 hours.

330. METHODS AND MATERIALS IN KINDERGARTEN.
Curriculum planning and organization, teaching processes, development of materials. Observation and field experiences. Prerequisite: Education 329. 3 hours.

331. PRACTICUM IN KINDERGARTEN EDUCATION.
Supervised field experience on a sequential basis. Includes seminars. Prerequisite: Education 330. 4 hours.

410. INTRODUCTION TO SPECIAL EDUCATION.
Developmental growth and learning characteristics; etiology; diagnosis and differentiation; teacher and learner problems in education. Juniors, seniors and graduates. 3 hours.

411. LANGUAGE ARTS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION.
Methods, materials for functional communication skills. Seniors and graduates. 3 hours.

412. MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE IN SPECIAL EDUCATION.
Methods, materials for basic mathematic and science concepts; practical application. Seniors and graduates. 3 hours.
415. EDUCATION OF CHILDREN WITH LEARNING DISABILITIES (LD).
Ways to promote learning with atypical children from mental, social and physical standpoints. Emphasis on children with classroom associated difficulties. Introductory for area. Prerequisite: education 223 or 224, 410, or permission of the instructor. 3 hours.

417. SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM, BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY.
Courses provided by arrangement with BGSU, Fall Quarter.

418. SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM, BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY.
Courses provided by arrangement with BGSU, Winter Quarter.

419. SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM, BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY.
Courses provided by arrangement with BGSU, Spring Quarter.

441. ADVANCED READING METHODS AND MATERIALS.
Advanced study of the reading process, comprehension and speed, skills; prevention and treatment of individual problems. Prerequisite: education 314. 3 hours.

470-471. STUDENT TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY GRADES.
Planning and teaching under supervision in the elementary grades; weekly seminar on campus. Prerequisites: An overall accumulative point average of at least 2.00; an accumulative point average of at least 2.25 in the elementary education major courses (with no grade less than "C" in the professional education courses); a minimum of 300 hours of supervised clinical and field experiences (beginning with students entering in September, 1976); recommendation of the professional adviser of the student; and approval by the Director of Teacher Education. 7 hours (for students working for K-12 certification and for students working for special education certification); 15 hours (for students working for K-8 or 1-8 certification).

472. STUDENT TEACHING—SPECIAL EDUCATION, ELEMENTARY, BGSU.
Teaching under supervision in special education classrooms, elementary grades, with weekly seminars. Prerequisites: An accumulative point average of at least 2.00; an accumulative point average of at least 2.25 in the elementary and special education courses (with no grade less than "C" in the professional education courses); a minimum of 300 hours of supervised clinical and field experiences (beginning with students entering in September, 1976); completion of education 223, 410, 415, psychology 218, courses in special education at Bowling Green State University; recommendation of the professional adviser of the student; and approval by the Director of Teacher Education. 9 hours.

SECONDARY EDUCATION COURSES

224. ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY.
The adolescent, his physical, social, emotional, and intellectual development; in accordance with genetic constitution and environmental forces from birth. Includes approximately 25 hours of supervised clinical/field experiences. Prerequisite: psychology 100. 4 hours.

342. READING IN THE CONTENT AREA: SECONDARY EDUCATION.
Strategies for teaching developmental reading skills in a variety of curricular areas. Emphasizes on the following aspects of reading: psychology, individualization, diagnosis, and evaluation. 3 hours.

370. SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.
(formerly SCHOOL AND SOCIETY). A sociologically oriented course analyzing the institution of education; focusing on the interrelatior of schools to other institutions in society. Special emphasis on responsibilities and characteristics of teachers, students, and school administrators. Includes approximately 25 hours of supervised field experiences. Prerequisite: education 224 and admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

375. SCHOOL, SOCIETY AND THE SECONDARY CURRICULUM.
The interrelation of society, school and the secondary curriculum; class and laboratory experiences provided in area schools. Schools in relation to their supporting society; democracy in its relation to schools; responsibilities of educators to the community; nature, type and limitations of official and unofficial controls. Secondary school curriculum standards, practices, instructional materials, curriculum development, func-
tions, changes and trends. Prerequisite: education 224 and admission to teacher education. 6 hours.

380. THE SECONDARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM.
Secondary school curriculum standards, practices, instructional materials, curriculum development, functions, changes, and trends. Includes approximately 25 hours of supervised field experiences. Prerequisite: education 224 and admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

450. TEACHING METHODS IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.
Methods, devices, and techniques which are most effective in direct instruction in the various subject areas at the high school level; observations and participation in actual classroom situations. Prerequisite: education 224, and admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

452. TEACHING METHODS IN SECONDARY SCHOOL ENGLISH.
Methods, devices and techniques which are most effective in direct instruction in secondary classes in English; observation, participation and evaluation in actual classroom situations. (Taken 1 hour per quarter for 3 quarters.) Prerequisite: education 224 and admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

453. TEACHING METHODS IN SECONDARY SCHOOL SOCIAL STUDIES.
Similar to education 450. Prerequisite: education 224 and admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

454. TEACHING METHODS IN SECONDARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS.
Similar to education 450. Prerequisite: education 224 and admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

455. TEACHING METHODS IN SECONDARY SCHOOL SCIENCE.
Similar to education 450. Prerequisite: education 224 and admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

456. TEACHING METHODS IN SECONDARY SCHOOL FOREIGN LANGUAGE.
Similar to education 450. Offered on demand. Prerequisite: education 224 and admission to teacher education. 4 hours.

480-481. STUDENT TEACHING—JUNIOR AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL.
Planning and teaching under supervision in the junior or senior high school, full time, five days per week, in the major teaching field of the student; weekly seminar on campus. Prerequisites: An overall accumulative point average of at least 2.00; an accumulative point average of at least 2.25 in the major of the student and in the professional education courses (with no grade less than "C"); required number of hours of supervised clinical and field experiences (the number of hours depending upon the major of the student and the expected date of graduation); recommendations of the major adviser and of the professional education adviser of the student; and approval by the Director of Teacher Education. 8 hours (for students working for K-12 certification and for students working for special education certification); 15 hours (for students working for secondary certification, grades 7-12).

482. STUDENT TEACHING—SPECIAL EDUCATION, SECONDARY, BGSU.
Teaching under supervision in special education classrooms, secondary grades, with weekly seminars. Prerequisites: An accumulative point average of at least 2.00; an accumulative point average of at least 2.25 in the major courses, the professional education courses, and in the special education courses (with no grade less than "C"); required number of hours of supervised clinical and field experiences (the number of hours depending upon the major of the student and the expected date of graduation); completion of education 224, 410, 415, psychology 218, courses in special education at Bowling Green State University; recommendation of the major adviser and of the professional education adviser of the student; and approval by the Director of Teacher Education. 9 hours.

COLLEGE STUDENT PERSONNEL COURSES

425. ORGANIZATIONAL AND ADMINISTRATION OF HIGHER EDUCATION
A survey of post-secondary institutions of education in the United States. Covers universities, colleges, community colleges, junior colleges, technical institutes and other forms of higher education. Deals with all aspects of operation, including academic, financial, student personnel, and institutional governance.
Prerequisite: approval of instructor. 3 hours.

426. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF COLLEGE STUDENT PERSONNEL
Involves the study of many diverse areas involved in college student personnel, including orientation, student government, residence halls, counseling, career counseling and placement, admissions, financial aid, and student unions. Prerequisite: approval of instructor. 3 hours.

ENGLISH (Department 112)

Professors C. Dornbusch (Chairman), R. Price; Associate Professors Banks, Beck, Magee, Oliver, R. Robinson; Assistant Professors E. Miller, Shafer; Lecturer Ward.

OBJECTIVES
The courses in English are designed to help students demonstrate an awareness of style together with an ability to express themselves maturely, clearly, concisely; understand generally the symbolic process of language and particularly the structure and usage of the English language; read critically as a means of gathering, understanding, evaluating, and enjoying recorded human experience; comprehend the growth and continuity of Western ideas and become acquainted with the humanizing qualities of the Western World through the study of literature; analyze a piece of literature by applying some of the techniques of the specialist; understand and respect the techniques of research and the accomplishments of scholarship in the discipline of English; recognize the relationship of language and literature to other areas of knowledge; and develop the ability to apply language skill in other academic disciplines as well as later careers.

Advanced courses increasing the breadth and depth of the objectives listed above are offered as humanities electives and as part of the curriculum for majors.

Three concentrations are offered within the major—ENGLISH/LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE, ENGLISH/JOURNALISM, and ENGLISH/COMMUNICATIONS. The programs are designed to help students apply a sound background in reading and writing to the requirements of journalism, communications, law, teaching, and other careers.

Teacher certification can be earned in English, journalism, and communications (a combination of English, speech and theatre, journalism, and reading).

For a 45-hour major in ENGLISH/LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE, the following courses are required: 201, 202, 203; 211, 212; 295 or 381; 311 or 312; 351-352; 410; 494 or 495; and four free electives in English (journalism activities may not be counted).

Also required are three courses in English history and either (1) intermediate foreign language at the college level or (2) three courses in philosophy excluding Philosophy 100. The student is, however, strongly urged to take both the intermediate language and the three courses in philosophy.

For a 45-hour major in ENGLISH/JOURNALISM or in ENGLISH/COMMUNICATIONS, the following journalism/communications core of courses totaling 33 hours is required: 241, 242, 245; work experience on the Northern Review (3 hours); 351; and literature (18 hours) distributed among courses in American literature, English literature before 1800, English literature after 1800, world literature, and literary criticism.

Students choosing a concentration in ENGLISH/JOURNALISM have a choice of two

487. INTERNSHIPS/PRACTICA IN COLLEGE STUDENT PERSONNEL
Field experience in the various areas of college student personnel. Prerequisite: approval of instructor. 3 hours.
career modules (of 12 hours each): (1) Production, with a required course in Journalism Layout and Design plus nine hours of production-based electives within or outside the Department of English; or (2) Writing, with a required course in Advanced Newswriting plus nine hours of writing-based electives.

Students choosing a concentration in ENGLISH/COMMUNICATIONS have a choice of three career modules (of 12 hours each): (1) Business Communications, with a required course in Business Communications plus nine hours of related electives within or outside the Department of English; (2) Technical Communications, with a required course in Technical Report Writing plus nine hours of related electives within or outside the Department of English; or (3) Oral Communications, with a required course in Public Speaking plus nine hours of speech electives.

Students may elect to complete more than one module.

All majors are required to earn credit (1 hour) in the Proseminar in English (195), which counts as the Arts and Sciences College orientation.

English 100, 101, 102 do not count toward any concentration in English, nor does any course with a grade below "C."

The Freshman English courses—English 100, 101, 102—may be taken in any sequence and in any quarter, but not more than one course may be taken at the same time. One of the three courses must be scheduled every quarter until the student has received credit in all three (unless the student is specifically excused by the academic dean), and one of the three must be scheduled (and credit earned) in the spring quarter, when special instruction is given in library research and the writing of a documented paper.

100. ENGLISH.
Critical thinking and writing based upon studies in fiction. 3 hours.

101. ENGLISH.
Critical thinking and writing based upon studies in drama. 3 hours.

102. ENGLISH.
Critical thinking and writing based upon studies in poetry. 3 hours.

English 100, 101, 102 are prerequisites for all other courses in English (unless otherwise noted).

151-152-153. ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE.
Communication skills for non-native speakers of English—speaking, reading, writing in a cultural context. Placement into and out of the three courses by examination. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

195. PROSEMINAR IN ENGLISH.
Orientation to the College of Arts and Sciences and to the Department of English. Required of all freshman and transfer majors in the fall quarter. Counts as A.&S. Orientation. 1 hour.

200. PROBLEMS IN CRITICISM.
Definitions of art, literature, and genres; the language of critical statements; concepts of taste; literature in critical perspectives. 3 hours.

201. ENGLISH LITERATURE TO 1660.
A survey of Anglo-Saxon, Medieval, and Renaissance literature. 3 hours.

202. ENGLISH LITERATURE 1660-1830.
A survey of Restoration, Neo-Classic, and Romantic literature. 3 hours.

203. ENGLISH LITERATURE AFTER 1830.
A survey of Victorian and Modern literature. 3 hours.

211. AMERICAN LITERATURE TO 1865.
A survey of Colonial and Romantic literature. 3 hours.

212. AMERICAN LITERATURE AFTER 1865.
A survey of Modern literature. 3 hours.

241. NEWSWRITING 1.
The fundamentals of gathering information and writing for a newspaper. 3 hours.

242. NEWSWRITING 2.
Further work in newswriting, with an emphasis on special forms, such as feature writing. Prerequisite: 241. 3 hours.

243. MAGAZINE WRITING.
The discipline and technique of writing articles for magazines. 3 hours.

244. PRESS FREEDOM AND LAW.
A survey of press freedom and law in the United States, including recent developments within the collegiate press. 3 hours.

245. INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM.
A survey of the mass media, including
reporting, editing, production, advertising, freedom and law, radio and television, photography. 3 hours.

246. JOURNALISM LAYOUT AND DESIGN
The theory and technique of layout and design of newspapers and magazines. 3 hours.

250. JOURNALISM ACTIVITIES—NEWSPAPER.

251. JOURNALISM ACTIVITIES—MAGAZINE.

252. JOURNALISM ACTIVITIES—YEARBOOK.

253. JOURNALISM ACTIVITIES—INTERNSHIP.
Supervised work on and contributions to the publications. The student may enroll for only one activities course per quarter. Six hours in one area or a combination of six hours from the four areas (250, 251, 252, 253) may be counted toward graduation, but only the required three credit hours of Journalism activities—Newspaper may be counted toward a concentration in English/journalism or English/communications. Journalism activities do not count toward a major in English/language and literature. No prerequisites. 1 hour.

290. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ENGLISH.
1-3 hours.

291. SPECIAL TOPICS IN WORLD LITERATURE.
1-3 hours.

292. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ENGLISH LITERATURE.
1-3 hours.

293. SPECIAL TOPICS IN AMERICAN LITERATURE.
1-3 hours.

295. APPROACHES TO LITERATURE.
Definitions and functions of literature, critical approaches applied to specific works in the various genres, English bibliography. 3 hours.

297. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ENGLISH.
1-3 hours.

310. ENGLISH LITERATURE BEFORE 1500.
Continuity in Anglo-Saxon attitudes and types from Beowulf to Chaucer. Epic, lyric, elegy, narrative with emphasis on medieval romance and drama, all in translation. 3 hours.

311, 312. SHAKESPEARE.
Representative plays and poems. 3 hours each course.

314. ENGLISH RENAISSANCE.
A concentrated study of two or three major writers or of a single genre in the Elizabethan and Jacobean periods. 3 hours.

321. MILTON.
Milton's major lyric poems, Paradise Lost, and Samson Agonistes. 3 hours.

322. RESTORATION AND THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.
A concentrated study of two or three major writers, movements, or genres in the Neo-Classic period. 3 hours.

323. ENGLISH ROMANTICISM.
A concentrated study of two or three major writers. 3 hours.

324. VICTORIAN PERIOD.
A concentrated study of two or three major writers, movements, or genres. 3 hours.

325. MODERN POETRY.
A survey of modern English and American poets with emphasis on one or two major figures such as Yeats and Frost. 3 hours.

333. MODERN WORLD DRAMA.
The study of modern drama, concentrating on major works and playwrights, including influences, movements, and types. 3 hours.

334. MAJOR AMERICAN WRITERS OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.
Concentrated studies of selected nineteenth-century writers. 3 hours.

335. MAJOR AMERICAN WRITERS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.
Concentrated studies of selected twentieth-century writers. 3 hours.

341. POETRY WRITING.
The discipline and technique of writing poetry. Prerequisite: a literature course above the freshman level. Graded S or U. May be continued as 498 (independent study in writing). 3 hours.

342. FICTION WRITING.
The discipline and technique of writing fiction. Prerequisite: a literature course above the freshman level. Graded S or U. May be continued as 498 (independent
study in writing). 3 hours.

343. FACTUAL WRITING.
The theory, method, and practice of writing non-fictional prose, with particular emphasis on the development of effective style. Prerequisite: a literature course above the freshman level. Graded S or U. May be continued as 498 (independent study in writing). 3 hours.

344. WRITING FROM EVIDENCE.
Use of primary sources—diaries, letters, stories, reports—as bases for thinking and writing: analysis, interpretation, synthesis, evaluation. Graded S or U. 3 hours.

346. PRELAW WRITING.
Clear analysis and direct communication of facts and ideas according to the mode of legal writing. Graded S or U. 3 hours.

351-352. THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE.
The historical development of the English language and an introduction to modern linguistics. 3 + 3 hours.

364. THE ENGLISH NOVEL.
Representative novels from the eighteenth century to the present. 3 hours.

365. THE AMERICAN NOVEL.
Representative novels from the nineteenth century to the present. 3 hours.

FOREIGN LANGUAGES
(Department 113)

Associate Professors Lippert (Chairwoman), Davey, Sagonowsky; Assistant Professors Day, Khoury.

The foreign language program is designed to train students to speak, understand, read, and write a foreign language; to insure a strong background in the literature and culture of peoples whose language they are studying to provide the language ability necessary for students to work in a number of fields; to prepare students for graduate work; to train students to be teachers of foreign language at the elementary and secondary levels. (See departmental brochure for descriptions of career opportunities.)

The new air conditioned University Audio Center provides the student with opportunities for language practice and extends his contact with the living language. Recorded materials used in the center are prepared as an adjunct to class work and are coordinated with class instruction. Additional materials are also available which give the student ample opportunity for aural comprehension, auditory-visual drill, speaking, and self-correction.

Requirements for a major in a foreign language: for a major in French or Spanish, 45 hours are required above the 100 level courses, to include 327, 328, 329 (French) or 441-442-443 (Spanish). Students develop individual programs of study with advisers. Ordinarily courses are taken in sequence through the conversation and composition courses.

It is strongly recommended, although not required, that language majors take part in
summer study abroad or junior year abroad programs. Faculty advisers assist students in developing these programs of study. Language majors are also encouraged to develop a second academic area of interest in addition to their language major.

Requirements for a minor in a foreign language: for a minor in French, German or Spanish, 30 hours are required above the 100 level courses. Individual programs are devised for students, but the emphasis is on language and civilization.

Individualized study in certain less-frequently-taught languages is provided under the auspices of the Audio Center. Students pursue programmed courses in those languages elected, with the aid of native tutors. Professors of those languages at neighboring universities test and grade the students.

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, university catalog, library, career and employment opportunities, foreign study opportunities, certification requirements required of majors in the department. 1 hour.

100-101. ELEMENTARY FRENCH.
To develop the ability to understand, speak, read and write French; functional, rather than formal grammar, early and fluent speaking; elementary reading based on French life, customs, and manners. Four class periods and two hours of scheduled laboratory practice per week. 4 + 4 hours.

214-215. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
1 AND 2.
The completion of basic French grammar begun in Elementary French 1 and 2. Conversational practice and composition based on reading passages, films in the "Toute la Bande" series, and poetry. Four class periods and two hours of scheduled laboratory practice per week. Prerequisite: 101 or 106 or proficiency established by placement examination. 4 + 4 hours.

217. FRENCH PHONETICS.
Introduction to the historical development of French. Phonic analyses and phonetic description; mute, liaison, stress; intonation. 3 hours.

219. INTRODUCTION TO FRENCH LITERATURE.
An intermediate level course intended as an introduction to serious reading in French. Class discussion, in French, based on selections of short literary masterpieces (classic and modern). 3 hours.

290. SPECIAL TOPICS IN FRENCH.
1-3 hours.

297. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN FRENCH.
Students may request a one credit hour grammar review course under this heading. Individualized instruction with work in the language lab. 1-3 hours.

311-312-313. FRENCH CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION.
To develop a useful command of the language: readings, slides, recordings, films, and realia are used to stimulate conversation. A study of grammatical and phonetic problems aimed at perfecting clarity and accuracy of expression. Three class periods per week. Occasional assignments in the language laboratory. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

314. THE FRENCH TEXT: THE SHORT STORY.
(Formerly 314-315-316. Survey of French Literature.) Reading of short fiction by classic and contemporary authors. Selections progress according to difficulty. 3 hours.

315. THE FRENCH TEXT: THE NOVEL.
Reading of contemporary and classical novels, primarily for fluency of comprehension. Study of the genre's development in French literature. 3 hours.

316. THE FRENCH TEXT: THE ESSAY AND NON-LITERARY TEXTS.
Study of selected essays from the work of Montaigne, Pascal, Rousseau, Camus, Sartre and others. Survey of the French press. Reading in Le Monde, L'Express, other periodicals and non-literary works. 3 hours.

319. FRENCH POETRY AND SONG.
(Formerly entitled French Lyric Poetry.) Rules of French versification. Study of selected works of major poets from the Middle Ages to the twentieth century. Modern interpretations of poetry into song by Brassens, Ferrat, Moustaki and others. 2 hours.

327. CIVILISATION FRANCAISE: LA VIE CONTEMPORAINE.
(Formerly 411. Civilisation Francaise.) An introduction to contemporary French culture, an interdisciplinary approach. Includes such topics as class, the family, leisure activities, attitudes, communication, role of the arts, political parties, education. 3 hours.

328. CIVILISATION FRANCAISE: L'HISTOIRE DE LA FRANCE.
(Formerly 412. Civilisation Francaise.) A survey of the history, geography, political institutions of France. 3 hours.

329. CIVILISATION FRANCAISE: LES CULTURES FRANCOPHONES.
(Formerly 413. Civilisation Francaise.) A survey of francophone cultures in the world. Emphasis on Africa and the Antilles. 3 hours.

415. ADVANCED FRENCH GRAMMAR.
Intense study of French grammar. Comparative French and English grammar, with frequent translation exercises. 3 hours.

416. THE FRENCH THEATRE.
Medieval liturgical and non-liturgical dramatic forms. Development of the classical drama and its decline in the eighteenth century. The impact of Romantic drama: the ultimate triumph of the mixed genre. The well-made play and the thesis play at the turn of the twentieth century. Coming of the Theatre Libre, the new realism, and the Symbolist movement in the theatre. 3 hours.

418. FRANCOPHONE LITERATURE OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.
(Formerly entitled French Literature of the Twentieth Century.) Study of contemporary writers representing literary movements and tendencies in the French-speaking world. 3 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN FRENCH.
1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN FRENCH.
1-3 hours.

GERMAN
102-103. ELEMENTARY GERMAN 1 AND 2.
To develop the ability to understand, speak, read, and write German; functional, rather than formal grammar; early and fluent speaking; elementary reading based on German life, customs, and manners. Four class periods and two hours of scheduled laboratory practice per week. 4 + 4 hours.

224-225. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN 1 AND 2.
Review of the fundamentals of grammar, pronunciation, vocabulary, and idioms; conversational practice and composition; German life, history, civilization, art, music, illustrated with slides, film strips, and motion pictures with German sound tracks. Four class periods and two hours of scheduled laboratory practice per week. Prerequisite: 103 or 107 or proficiency established by placement examination. 4 + 4 hours.

291. SPECIAL TOPICS IN GERMAN.
1-3 hours.

298. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN GERMAN.
1-3 hours.

321-322-323. GERMAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION.
To develop both a useful command of the German language and an appreciation of German civilization; recorded conversational dialogues on a variety of topics useful to the student or traveler in Germany, Austria, and Switzerland, films and slides, and current German periodicals are used. An advanced study of grammatical and phonetic problems aimed at perfecting clarity and accuracy of expression. One class period and two hours of scheduled laboratory practice per week. Prerequisite: 224-225 or proficiency established by placement examination. 2 + 2 + 2 hours.

SPANISH
104-105. ELEMENTARY SPANISH.
To develop the ability to understand, speak, read and write Spanish; functional rather than formal grammar; early speaking; elementary reading based on Spanish life, customs, and manners, using materials dealing with Spain, Mexico, and South America. Four class periods and two scheduled laboratory practices per week. 4 + 4 hours.

244-245. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH 1 AND 2.
A review of grammar and pronunciation; conversational practice and composition; occasional lectures in Spanish on Spanish life, history, arts, crafts, and civilization, illustrated with film strips, slides, photographs, reproductions, and realia. Four class periods and two hours of
scheduled laboratory practice per week. Prerequisite: 105 or 108 or proficiency established by placement examination. 4 + 4 hours.

248. SPANISH PHONETICS.
A basic introduction to linguistic terminology and a comparative analysis of the Spanish and English sound systems, with emphasis on improving students' pronunciation in Spanish. Open to all students. Prerequisite: 104, 105 or 108. 3 hours.

292. SPECIAL TOPICS IN SPANISH.
1-3 hours.

299. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SPANISH.
1-3 hours.

341. SPANISH CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION.
To develop a useful command of the language; recorded dialogues on a variety of topics; color slides, film strips, current periodicals and realia; study of commercial Spanish and practice in correspondence useful to students in business or commerce. A study of grammatical and phonetic problems aimed at perfecting clarity and accuracy of expression. Three class periods and two hours of scheduled laboratory practice per week. Prerequisite: 245 or permission of the department. 3 hours.

342. ADVANCED SPANISH LANGUAGE STUDY.
(Formerly 341-342-343. Spanish Conversation and Composition.) A thorough stylistic study at the phonetic, morphological and syntactic levels to develop writing proficiency in Spanish. Three class periods and two hours of scheduled laboratory practice per week. Prerequisite: 341 or permission of the department. 3 hours.

343. INTRODUCTION TO LITERARY ANALYSIS.
(Formerly 341-342-343. Spanish Conversation and Composition.) Critical principles in the assessment of prose fiction, poetry, and drama as applied to selected readings in Hispanic literature. Three class periods per week. Prerequisite: 342 or permission of the department. 3 hours.

344-345-346. SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE.
A study of the chief authors in the literature of Spain from the beginnings to the present. Prerequisite: 341-342-343. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

347-348-349. SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE.
Main currents of Spanish-American literature. Prerequisite: 341-342-343. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

441. CIVILIZACION HISPANICA I.
(Formerly 441-442-443. Civilization Hispanica.) This course integrates the geographical, political, economic, social, and cultural forces which have molded Spain from pre-historic times to the nineteenth century. Outside reading and written reports on assigned topics. Required for all Spanish majors. Prerequisite: 341-342-343. 3 hours.

442. CIVILIZACION HISPANICA II.
(Formerly 441-442-443. Civilization Hispanica.) A general survey of the geography, history, and cultural forces of Latin America up to the nineteenth century, with special attention to the pre-Colombian indigenous culture of Mexico, Central and South America. Reference to architecture, sculpture, ceramics and other art forms. Outside reading and written reports on assigned topics. Required for all Spanish majors. Prerequisite: 341-342-343. 3 hours.

443. CIVILIZACION HISPANICA III.
(Formerly 441-442-443. Civilization Hispanica.) A general survey of contemporary Spain and Latin America. Political, economic, social and cultural evolution. Artistic and literary creation. Modern Spanish thought. Outside reading and written reports on assigned topics. Required for all Spanish majors. Prerequisite: 341-342-343. 3 hours.

444. GOLDEN-AGE DRAMA.
A study of the creation of national theatre by Lope de Vega and his followers, with attention to the development of preceding forms of religious and secular drama, Italian influences, and the crystallization of the spirit of the Spanish Counter Reformation. Prerequisite: 344, 345, 346. 3 hours.

446. TWENTIETH CENTURY LITERATURE: THE GENERATION OF 1898.
A survey and critical analysis of selected writings of Gaiuvet, Baroja, Unamuno, Azorin, Benavente, Valle-Inclan, and An-
tonio Machado. Prerequisite: 344, 345, 346. 3 hours.

447. MODERN SPANISH THEATRE.
Study and analysis of selected 20th-century Spanish plays. Benavente, Alvarez Quintero, Valle-Inclán, Martínez-Sierra, García Lorca, Casona, and others. 3 hours.

448. HISTORY OF SPANISH ART.
Students follow the development in Spanish art from primitive times to the present day: Visigoth, Romanesque, Gothic, and Moslem art; art in Spain under the Catholic kings; Renaissance architecture, 16th century painting and sculpture; El Greco, Baroque art, Impressionism, Picasso, contemporary painting, architecture and sculpture. Popular art. 3 hours.

449. CONTEMPORARY SPANISH-AMERICAN NOVEL.
Study and analysis of selected twentieth century Spanish-American novels. 3 hours.

492. SPECIAL TOPICS IN SPANISH.
1-3 hours.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION
(Department 143)

Professors English (Chairman), Associate Professors Ludwig, Robertoson, Strayer; Assistant Professors Campoli, Daugherty, Hood, Lauth, Wallace; Instructors Laut, Mansfield, West.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Some form of physical activity is required of all undergraduate students during their first year in the University. The nature and amount of work to be taken depends upon the physical condition as revealed by a physical examination. A program of elective and required activities is provided, which aims to achieve the optimum development of the physically, mentally, and socially integrated, and adjusted individual through guided instruction and participation in selected total body sports, rhythmic, and gymnastic activities conducted according to social and hygienic standards.

A student physically unable to participate in physical education classes, or a student 27 years of age, or over, may be excused. Information should be obtained from the chairman of the department of physical education.

REQUIRED PHYSICAL EDUCATION SERVICE COURSES
Physical Education, two hours per week. One credit each quarter for the first three quarters. Two of the three required hours must be taken in the gymnasium. However, the other one hour may be taken in the gymnasium or in McIntosh Center. These hours are not sequential and must be completed prior to senior status. None of the elective courses may be repeated. Additional laboratory fees are charged for bowling, billiards, co-ed archery, racquet ball, golf, and tennis.

The physical education courses are given out-of-doors, in McIntosh Center and the gymnasium. They are systematically graded and arranged to fit the needs and interest of the individual.
The following activity courses are offered: all carry one quarter hour credit; a maximum of six hours may be counted toward graduation.

No more than one quarter hour required physical education service credit per sport will be allowed.

001. VARSITY FOOTBALL PARTICIPATION.
002. VARSITY CROSS COUNTRY PARTICIPATION.
003. VARSITY SOCCER PARTICIPATION.
004. VARSITY VOLLEYBALL PARTICIPATION (WOMEN).
005. VARSITY BASKETBALL PARTICIPATION (MEN).
006. VARSITY BASKETBALL PARTICIPATION (WOMEN).
028. FLASHBALL AND SPEEDBALL.
Formerly 008.
032. P.E. BASKETBALL (MEN).
Formerly 009.
034. P.E. BEGINNERS BOWLING (CO-ED).
Formerly 010.
020. HANDBALL AND BADMINTON (WOMEN).
021. WEIGHT TRAINING AND PHYSICAL CONDITIONING.
022. TUMBLING AND APPARATUS (MEN).
023. RECREATIONAL GAMES.
024. BEGINNERS GOLF.
025. SOCCER AND SOFTBALL.
026. TUMBLING AND TRAMPOLINE.
027. HANDBALL AND BADMINTON (MEN).
030. BEGINNERS SWIMMING.
031. BEGINNERS SWIMMING (WOMEN).
033. INTERMEDIATE SWIMMING.
035. SWIMMERS.
040. P.E. BILLIARDS.
050. SOCIAL DANCE.
051. PADDLE SPORTS.
060. ARCHERY.
072. GYMNASTICS, RHYTHM AND FREE EXERCISE.
076. BADMINTON (WOMEN).
077. BASKETBALL (WOMEN).
078. BADMINTON (MEN).
079. GYMNASTICS (WOMEN).
080. BEGINNING TENNIS.
081. ARCHERY AND RECREATIONAL GAMES.
083. SQUARE AND FOLK DANCE.
084. VOLLEYBALL (WOMEN).
085. INTERMEDIATE TENNIS.
086. VOLLEYBALL (MEN).
011. VARSITY WRESTLING PARTICIPATION.
Formerly 091.
012. VARSITY TRACK PARTICIPATION.
Formerly 092.
013. VARSITY TENNIS PARTICIPATION (WOMEN).
Formerly 093.
014. VARSITY TENNIS PARTICIPATION (WOMEN).
Formerly 094.
015. VARSITY GOLF PARTICIPATION (MEN).
Formerly 095.
016. VARSITY SOFTBALL PARTICIPATION (WOMEN).
Formerly 096.
017. VARSITY BASEBALL PARTICIPATION.
Formerly 097.
018. VARSITY SWIM PARTICIPATION.
Intramural Sports. An intramural program offers activity for each University student. The following sports are offered for men: touch football, basketball, softball, billiards, ping pong, bowling, swimming, handball, racquet ball, volleyball, tennis, wrestling, track, golf, one-on-one basketball, and horseshoes; for women: softball, volleyball, basketball, badminton, swimming, racquet ball, three-on-three basketball, three-on-three volleyball, table tennis, archery, track and field; coed: water polo, volleyball, basketball and softball.

Athletic Training Certification Program
The Athletic Trainer is an important part of a complete athletic program. He is the individual charged with preventing athletic injury whenever possible, administering first aid if injury occurs, and supervising the rehabilitation program designed in cooperation with the team physician.

Students wishing to pursue the Athletic Training Curriculum must be enrolled in a teaching curriculum, leading to a subject matter major. The Athletic Training Curriculum has just recently been implemented at Ohio Northern. Curriculum requirements are being reviewed constantly in an attempt to make the curriculum more meaningful and relevant to the student of athletic training. Courses required in the Athletic Training Curriculum are: Basic Athletic Training, Advanced Athletic Training, Medical Aspects of Athletic Training, Recognition and Evaluation of Athletic Injuries, Rehabilitation and Exercise in Athletics, and a sequence of three courses in Practical Application of Training Room Techniques. Other courses offered by the Physical Education Department required in the Athletic Training Curriculum are Kinesiology, First Aid and Safety, Adaptives and Correctives, and School Health. The Anatomy and Physiology series offered by the Biology Department is also a curriculum requirement. The above classes constitute a block of forty-nine hours of study, leading toward certification. The student would complete a major in any of the subject matter disciplines listed in the University catalogue.

Spread throughout the four years of study are 1500 hours of practical work experience. This affords the student the opportunity to actually perform many of the duties of an athletic trainer while under the supervision of the Head Athletic Trainer.

Currently, Ohio Northern and the Physical Education Department are seeking approval of this plan of study from the National Athletic Trainers’ Association. When approved, completion of this curriculum will enable the student to take the National Athletic Trainers’ Association Certification Examination upon the recommendation of the Program Director. When Ohio Northern receives approval of the Athletic Training Curriculum, the practical work experience requirement will be limited to 600 hours, as opposed to the current 1500 hour requirement.

Additional information may be obtained by contacting the Chairman of the Physical Education Department, King Horn Convocation Center.

MAJOR IN HEALTH AND/OR PHYSICAL EDUCATION
A copy of the curricula for the six areas of certification the Health and Physical Education Department offers may be obtained from the chairman of the department. In addition to the requirements listed in the physical education major curriculum (K-12), a student majoring in physical education is required to be affiliated in some capacity with one of the major sports in the intercollegiate program. One quarter of aquatics is required prior to graduation.

The six areas of certification offered by the department are:
* K-12 Health; Physical Education (Dual)
* K-12 Physical Education
* K-12 Health Education
7-12 Physical Education
7-12 Health Education
K-6 Elementary Physical Education

The indicated areas of certification are the only areas that the department recognizes as a major. The other areas of certification require a college major in another discipline. For specific information concerning these areas of certification, contact the department chairman.
The department of Health and Physical Education is in the process of initiating an area of concentration for athletic training... geared toward the high school trainers level. For information concerning the area please contact the department chairman.

The following courses marked by an asterisk are required professional courses for the physical education major:

000. *ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, university catalog and library. Required of all majors in the department. 1 hour.

111. CURRENT PERSONAL HEALTH PROBLEMS (formerly Hygiene 110).
The identification and study of timely health issues from a personal viewpoint. 3 hours.

112. *FIRST AID AND SAFETY EDUCATION.
Lectures, discussion and practice in the giving of first aid in emergencies. The American Red Cross First Aid Certificate may be obtained by students who pass an examination. 3 hours.

114. ADVANCED LIFESAVING.
To develop knowledges and skills to aid in the prevention of aquatic accidents and an ability to give assistance to victims. The American Red Cross Advanced Lifesaving certificate/emblem may be obtained by students passing an examination. Prerequisite: instructor approval. 2 quarter hours credit.

115. WATER SAFETY INSTRUCTION.
Teaching of swimming and water safety skills, methods and techniques. Successful completion of the course will lead to American Red Cross Water Safety Instruction certification. Meets 5 days per week. Prerequisite: current certification in senior lifesaving. 3 quarter hours credit.

121. *COMMUNITY HEALTH.
The study of those health matters involving virtually all citizens with focus on health problems amenable to community action, the benefits of which are channeled to individual citizens. 3 quarter hours.

141-142-143. *PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MAJORS (MEN).
Physical education 141, 142, 143 are required of all students majoring or minoring in physical education. To assist the prospective physical educator in acquiring the fundamental skills and developing the methods of teaching in the following activities: 1 hour each.

141. SPEEDBALL, TOUCH FOOTBALL, GAMES OF LOW ORGANIZATION.

142. TUMBLING, WRESTLING.

143. TRAMPOLINE, TENNIS.

144, 145, 146. *PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MAJORS (WOMEN).
Team Sports. Required of all women physical education majors. To assist the prospective physical educator in acquiring the fundamental skills and developing the methods of teaching in the following activities: 144-field hockey and speedball; 145-basketball and volleyball; 146-track and field and softball. 1 hour each quarter.

147. *BASIC MOVEMENT (CO-ED).
The principles and laws of motion as applied to basic human movement and performance. An introduction to the basic locomotor and axial movements possible in the human body and the utilization of these basic movements as they are combined in the efficient performance of complex tasks. 3 hours.

148, 149. *PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MAJORS (WOMEN).
Individual Activities. Required of all women physical education majors. To assist the prospective physical educator in acquiring the fundamental skills and developing the methods of teaching in the following activities. 148-badminton and recreational games; 149-tennis. 1 hour each quarter.

201-202-203. *PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MAJORS (MEN).
Physical education 201, 202, 203 are required of all men students majoring in physical education. To assist the prospective physical educator in acquiring the fundamental skills and developing the methods of teaching in the following activities. 1 hour each.

201. SOCCER, FLASHBALL, GAMES OF LOW ORGANIZATION.

202. PARALLEL BARS, BADMINTON,
WEIGHT LIFTING.
203. VOLLEYBALL, HORIZONTAL BAR.
204. * PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MAJORS (CO-ED) RHYTHMIC ACTIVITIES.
Required of all physical education majors. To assist the prospective physical educator in acquiring the fundamental skills and developing the methods of teaching Rhythmic fundamentals and exercise to music. 1 hour.

205. * PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MAJORS RHYTHMIC ACTIVITIES.
Required of all women physical education majors. Men may take as an elective. To assist the prospective physical educator in acquiring the fundamental skills and developing the methods of teaching Modern and Social Dance. 1 hour.

206. * PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MAJORS (CO-ED) RHYTHMIC ACTIVITIES.
Required of all physical education majors. To assist the prospective physical educator in acquiring the fundamental skills and developing the methods of teaching in Folk and Square Dance. 1 hour.

207, 208, 209. * PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MAJORS (WOMEN).
Individual Activities. Required of all women physical education majors. To assist the prospective physical educator in acquiring the fundamental skills and developing the methods of teaching in the following activities: 207-trampoline and tumbling; 208-gymnastics, apparatus; 209-archery and golf. 1 hour each quarter.

222. * SCHOOL HEALTH.
Skills and knowledges for aiding teachers and others to observe and understand the school child in health and illness; the health program of the public schools and the relationship of the school to the students' habits, attitudes, and knowledges conducive to good health. 3 hours.

223. * KINESIOLOGY.
The general body mechanics of the human organism; the activities of the physical education program in their relation to coordination and the proper body mechanics, analysis of movement. Prerequisites: 231 and 232. 3 hours.

233. * PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.
The aims, objectives, methods, and techniques of teaching physical education in the elementary school. The need for physical activity and practical application of theories are emphasized. Prerequisite: sophomore standing. 3 hours.

271. * MOTOR LEARNING.
The study of principles and theories relating to relatively permanent change in performance on behavioral potential resulting from practice or past experience in the situation. 3 hours.

302. * HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
A continuation of HPE 351. Includes a history of health and physical education. Prerequisite: one year of physical education for majors and junior status. 3 hours.

303. * ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
Discussion and consideration of the basic problems in the organization and administration of health and physical education. Prerequisite: one year of physical education for majors and junior status. 3 hours.

304, 305, 306. PRACTICAL TECHNIQUES OF TEACHING AND ASSISTING IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
Two hours required of all physical education majors in their junior year. 1 hour each.

**Men physical education majors are required to complete 9 of the 12 hours.

308. ** TECHNIQUES—COACHING VOLLEYBALL (CO-ED).
To develop a basic expertise in the techniques and knowledges of coaching volleyball. To provide laboratory experiences in the practical application of techniques and knowledges of coaching volleyball. Prerequisite: 143-324 must be taken simultaneously with or prior to this course. 1 hour.

310. ** TECHNIQUES—COACHING SOFTBALL (CO-ED).
To develop a basic expertise in the knowledge and techniques of coaching softball. To provide laboratory experiences in the practical application of techniques and knowledges of coaching softball. Prerequisite: 143-324. 1 hour.
315. **OFFICIATING—VOLLEYBALL (CO-ED).**
Knowledge and techniques of officiating volleyball. National Federation rules. Laboratory experiences during intramural volleyball. 1 hour.

317. **THEORY OF TRACK AND FIELD OFFICIATING (CO-ED).**
Knowledge and techniques of officiating track and field. National Federation rules. Laboratory experiences during intramural track and field. 1 hour.

319. **THE THEORY AND METHOD OF COACHING TRACK (CO-ED).**
Methods and forms for all of the events in track and field. Lectures, reports, demonstrations and practice. 1 hour.

320. **THEORY OF COACHING AND OFFICIATING WRESTLING (MEN).**
Equipment, fundamentals of the art and skill of wrestling. Prerequisite for students seeking state certification in physical education: junior status. 3 hours.

321. **THE THEORY OF FOOTBALL COACHING (MEN).**
Equipment, fundamentals of the game, kicking, passing, handling the ball, tackling, blocking; individual position play; offensive and defensive formations; strategy and generalship. Prerequisite for students seeking state certification in physical education: junior status. 3 hours.

322. **THE THEORY OF COACHING BASKETBALL (CO-ED).**
The fundamentals, passing, shooting, dribbling, feinting, and pivoting, styles of offense and defense, equipment, conditioning, the handling of a team in games. Lectures, demonstrations and practice. Prerequisite for students seeking state certification in physical education: junior status. 3 hours.

323. **THE THEORY OF COACHING BASEBALL.**
Individual position and team play in men's baseball. Lectures, reports, demonstration, and practice. Prerequisite for students seeking state certification in physical education: junior status. 2 hours.

324. **THEORY OF COACHING WOMEN (CO-ED).**
The cultural, emotional, psychological and sociological aspects of coaching girls and women. Player-coach relationship, understanding the female athlete, improving coaching effectiveness. 2 hours.

326. **CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES (WOMEN).**
Theory and practice of the organization and administration of co-curricular activities commonly associated with the girls' physical education program. 1 hour.

331-332-333. **ADVANCED COACHING PRACTICE (MEN).**
To give men students who have had physical education 319-320-321-322 and 323 an opportunity to do actual coaching under supervision in all sports in season. Hours arranged. Six hours maximum toward graduation. 1-3 hours per quarter.

334-335-336. **ADVANCED COACHING PRACTICE (WOMEN).**
To give women students who have courses 324-325-326 an opportunity to do actual coaching under supervision in all sports in season. Hours arranged. Six hours maximum toward graduation. 1-3 hours per quarter.

341. **FOOTBALL OFFICIATING.**
This course includes the study of the football rules mechanics from the standpoint of the player, coach and official. 3 hours.

342. **BASKETBALL OFFICIATING.**
The study of basketball rules and mechanics from the standpoint of player, coach and officials. 2 hours.

343. **BASIC ATHLETIC TRAINING.**
To meet the need of the high school coach; training procedures and conditioning of athletic teams for all sports; treatment of athletic injuries. 3 hours.

350. **HEALTH METHODS AND EVALUATION.**
For the special teacher and supervisor of health; health problems arising in a school system; methods and materials for teaching health and evaluation. Prerequisites: two quarters of health, one of which must be health education 111 and junior standing. 3 hours.

351. **METHODS IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**
Methods, devices and techniques which are most effective in the teaching of the discipline in the public schools. Lab
experiences in area schools. Prerequisite: one year of physical education for majors and junior status. 3 hours.

371-372-373. MEDICAL ASPECTS OF ATHLETIC TRAINING; RECOGNITION AND EVALUATION OF ATHLETIC INJURIES; REHABILITATION AND EXERCISE OF ATHLETIC INJURIES.
These sequential courses provide an in-depth study of proper procedures for returning the injured athlete to competition after injury. An advanced discussion of underlying principles related to proper on-the-field examination of the injured athlete, follow up care, and proper rehabilitation after acute, chronic and surgical injuries. Also provides discussion of principles and techniques of therapeutic modalities. Prerequisites: 121-231, 232, 233; 143-112, 223, 343. 12 hours.

375. ADVANCED ATHLETIC TRAINING.
In depth learning process involving the techniques of athletic strapping and bandaging, selection of proper training room equipment, special protective padding of injuries, and other facets of training room facilities. Prerequisites: 343. 4 hours.

402.* ADAPTIVE AND CORRECTIVE PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
For the teachers who are concerned with the education of the handicapped; to develop an understanding of the various handicapping conditions and to explore methods of adapting physical activities to meet the needs of the atypical student in the physical education class. Prerequisite: 143-223. 3 hours.

433. DRIVER EDUCATION.
For those who plan to teach driving in the public schools. 3 hours.

434. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF DRIVERS AND TRAFFIC SAFETY.
Organizational and administrative aspects of driver and traffic education as they relate to the total school and other specialized programs. For those who seek state certification in driver training. Historical and philosophical aspects, evaluation, related professional organizations and occupational opportunities. Prerequisite: 433. 3 hours.

471-472-473. PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF TRAINING ROOM TECHNIQUES.
Practical and clinical laboratory experience in the training room. Observation and actual practice of techniques of athletes. Practical application, demonstration of knowledge drawn from theory courses, these experiences under the immediate supervision of a certified trainer. Prerequisites: 143-343, 371, 372, 373, 375. 2 + 2 + 2 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
1-3 hours.

494. SEMINAR IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
1-3 hours.

HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
(Department 132)

Professor R. Davis, D. Saffell (Chairman); Associate Professors Gilbreth, Hammond, Ludanyi, Sefton, Sobers.

The WILFRED E. BINKLEY CHAIR OF HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE, inaugurated in 1971, has been made possible by a grant from the Carthage Foundation of Pittsburgh. The 1979-80 recipient of this fully-endowed professorship is David Sefton, associate professor of history.

The KERNAN ROBSON CHAIR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE, inaugurated in 1972, has been made possible by a trust established by the late Kernan Robson. The 1979-80 recipient of this partially-endowed professorship is Mary K. Hammond, associate professor of political science.

The department seeks to develop a basic understanding of the concepts and principles of history and political science as they apply to modern society. Students
have a choice of three distinct majors: History, Political Science, and Public Administration.

HISTORY
In addition to receiving a quality education in the time-honored liberal arts tradition, the major in history generally prepares for a career in teacher education, law, journalism, government service or business. A more descriptive analysis of career opportunities for history majors may be obtained from the department chairman.

The history courses themselves stress the evolution of human institutions with a view of developing an informed appreciation of past events as well as an understanding of our present civilization. Students majoring in history are expected to take courses in both American and non-American history and electives in the allied social sciences: political science, sociology, geography and economics. In addition to the 48 hours required for the major in history, the student must complete nine hours in political science (201-202-203). It should be noted that physical geography 433 does not count as part of the history major. For those majors who subsequently plan to attend graduate school, it is strongly recommended that an emphasis be placed on modern foreign languages, especially French and German.

Specific requirements for the history major:
(1) orientation 000
(2) history 100
(3) political science 201-202-203
(4) history 211-212-213
(5) history 215-216
(6) one contemporary affairs course (221-222-223-224-225)
(7) history seminar 494
(8) 24 hours history electives, distributed as follows:

WORLD HISTORY-15 HOURS (Excluding contemporary affairs courses)
AMERICAN HISTORY-9 HOURS

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning a program of courses, the University catalog and library. Required of departmental majors. Also listed as political science 000. 1 hour.

100. HISTORY.
Concepts and trends in world history. A conceptual and thematic approach to the meaning and content of history. 3 hours.

211. HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES TO 1850.
3 hours.

212. HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES: 1850 to 1900.
3 hours.

213. HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO THE PRESENT TIME.
The political, social and economic development of the United States from the colonial period to the present time. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

215. CRISES IN WESTERN CIVILIZATION I.
3 hours.

216. CRISES IN WESTERN CIVILIZATION II.
A broad historical study, focusing on the major crises in Western Civilization from ancient times to the present, designed to introduce the beginning student to the ideas, attitudes, and institutions basic to civilization as it developed in the West. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

221. CONTEMPORARY EUROPE.
An examination of the political, socio-economic and intellectual development of Europe since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as political science 221. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

222. CONTEMPORARY ASIA.
An examination of the political, socio-economic and intellectual development of Asia since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as political science 222. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

223. CONTEMPORARY AFRICA.
An examination of the political, socio-economic and intellectual development of Africa since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as political science 223. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.
224. CONTEMPORARY MIDDLE EAST.
An examination of the political socio-economic and intellectual development of the Middle East since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as political science 224. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

225. CONTEMPORARY LATIN AMERICA.
An examination of the political, socio-economic and intellectual development of Latin America since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as political science 225. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

303. HISTORY OF OHIO.
The political and cultural evolution of the state from prehistoric times to the present. 3 hours.

321-322-323. ENGLISH HISTORY.
(Formerly 314-315.) The English people in their political, social and institutional development; the growth of the British Empire and the evolution of the British Commonwealth of Nations. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

324, 325. RUSSIAN HISTORY.
The development of the Russian state from Ancient Kiev, the Mongol invasion, and the formation of the Great Russian State, to the present day. 3 + 3 hours.

326. MEDIEVAL EUROPE.
Europe from the decline of the Roman Empire to the beginning of the Renaissance. Special attention is given to those institutions most instrumental in shaping modern Europe development. 3 hours.

327. THE FRENCH REVOLUTIONARY ERA.
France of the "old regime," social classes, the establishment of constitutional monarchy, the Republic and Robespierre, the crowds in the French Revolution, and Napoleon Bonaparte as protector of the reforms of the Revolution. 3 hours.

328. RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION.
The political evolution of the Italian communes; the cultural development of the period; the Church and European society during the late Middle Ages and the expansion of Protestantism in Europe. 3 hours.

329. AGE OF EUROPEAN ABSOLUTISM.
A survey of European civilization during the Early Modern Period (1500-1789) with an emphasis on the development of the national state system, the concepts of divine right monarchy and absolutism, and the eighteenth century Enlightenment. Alternate years, 1978-79. 3 hours.

348, 349. THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION.
An historical and legal approach to the interpretation of the constitution of the United States. Also listed as political science 348-349. 3 + 3 hours.

353. AMERICAN COLONIAL AND REVOLUTIONARY HISTORY.
An intensive analysis of colonial American history, with particular emphasis on Massachusetts, Virginia, and Pennsylvania and a survey of those conditions which led to the Revolutionary War. 3 hours.

354. CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION.
An intensive analysis of the Civil War era in American history. Special emphasis will be placed on slavery and other causal factors which precipitated the war between the states. 3 hours.

360. HISTORY OF AMERICAN BUSINESS AND LABOR.
An historical study exploring the interaction of economic and political forces as a factor helping to explain the position occupied by business enterprises and labor organizations in American political life. 3 hours.

361. RECENT AMERICAN HISTORY I.
An intensive analysis of American history from the conclusion of World War I until the conclusion of World War II. Special emphasis will be placed on domestic issues. Also listed as political science 361. 3 hours.

471. HISTORY OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE.
An examination of the emergence, expansion and decline of Turkish power in South-Eastern Europe, Asia Minor, Central Asia and North Africa from the time of the Seljuks to the Young Turks, with particular emphasis on the empire's military, political and cultural legacy. 3 hours.

362. RECENT AMERICAN HISTORY II.
An examination of the major social, economic, and political issues in American history since World War II. Also listed as political science 362. 3 hours.
365. AFRO-AMERICAN HISTORY.  
The essential facts, trends and interpretations in the history of the black American from his African beginnings down to the present time. 3 hours.

377. HISTORY OF MODERN GERMANY.  
German history from 1815 to the present, emphasizing Bismarck and the unification of Germany, the Germany of William II, the Weimar Republic, Nazi Germany, and the division of Germany into East and West. Alternate years, 1979-80. 3 hours.

378. HISTORY OF MODERN FRANCE.  
French history from 1815 to the present, surveying the French revolutions of 1830 and 1848, the Second Empire of Louis Napoleon, the Paris Commune uprising, the Third Republic, Vichy France, DeGaulle, and postwar France. 3 hours.

381. THE WESTWARD MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.  
Territorial expansion from colonial times to the end of the nineteenth century, emphasizing Indian relations, land policies, transportation and trade, and the influence of the West on American ideals and institutions. Alternate years, 1978-79. 3 hours.

387. AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT.  
An examination of American political theory commencing with the colonial period and proceeding to modern political thinkers. Also listed as political science 387. 3 hours.

404. AMERICAN CULTURAL HISTORY.  
The evolution of American culture from the colonial era to the present day in philosophy, theology, belles-lettres, political and economic theory, social theory, historical literature, art, music, and drama. Alternate years, 1979-80. 3 hours.

414. THE ANCIENT WORLD.  
The political, socio-economic and cultural development of pre-Greek, Oriental, Greek and Roman Civilization during the ancient period. 3 hours.

451. HISTORY OF LAW.  
A survey of the evolving principles of law as an instrument of social control, with an examination of legal norms as developed in Greek and Roman systems, canon law, law merchant and law maritime, civil law, common law and equity, and the Asiatic system. Also listed as political science 451. 3 hours.

452. AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS.  
A conceptual review of the inception, development and contemporary interpretation of the major foreign policies of the United States. Also listed as political science 452. 3 hours.

455, 456, 457. WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT.  
An examination of Western political theory commencing with the ancient period (Plato, Aristotle, Cicero) and proceeding to the modern day (Marx, Nietzsche, Lenin). Also listed as political science 455-456-457. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN HISTORY.  
1-3 hours.

494. SEMINAR IN HISTORY.  
1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN HISTORY.  
Approval of department chairman required prior to registration. 1-3 hours.

POLITICAL SCIENCE  
In addition to receiving a quality education in the time-honored liberal arts tradition, the major in political science generally prepares for graduate study in government, for the study of law, for entrance into the public or foreign service, for teaching, or journalism. A more descriptive analysis of career opportunities for political science majors may be obtained from the department chairman.

Political science majors are advised to pursue courses in related social science disciplines such as history, sociology and economics. For those majors hoping to attend graduate school and for those planning a career in the foreign service, extensive work in foreign languages, especially French and German, is strongly recommended. In addition to the 48 hours of political science required of the major, United States history 211-212-213 must be taken. It should be noted that human geography 400 and physical geography 433 are not applicable to the political science major.

Specific requirements for the political science major:
(1) orientation 000
(2) political science 105
(3) political science 201-202-203
(4) history 211-212-213
(5) one contemporary affairs course (221-222-223-224-225)
(6) western political thought 455
(7) theory 456 or 457 or 387
(8) political science seminar 495
(9) 24 hours political science electives, distributed as follows:
   WORLD POLITICS-9 HOURS (Excluding contemporary affairs courses)
   U.S. GOVERNMENT-15 HOURS

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, University catalog and library. Required of departmental majors. Also listed as history 000. 1 hour.

105. POLITICAL SCIENCE.
Fundamental concepts of governmental systems, including the basic sources of governmental policies and the process of implementation. 3 hours.

201-202. AMERICAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.
The origin, development, structure and functions of the national government in the United States. Open to freshmen. 3 + 3 hours.

203. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT.
An examination of the structures and functions of state and local governments in the United States. State and local relations with each other and with the federal government also will be examined. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

221. CONTEMPORARY EUROPE.
An examination of the political, socioeconomic and intellectual development of Europe since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as history 221. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

222. CONTEMPORARY ASIA.
An examination of the political, socioeconomic and intellectual development of Asia since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as history 222. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

223. CONTEMPORARY AFRICA.
An examination of the political, socioeconomic and intellectual development of Africa since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as history 223. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

224. CONTEMPORARY MIDDLE EAST.
An examination of the political, socioeconomic and intellectual development of the Middle East since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as history 224. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

225. CONTEMPORARY LATIN AMERICA.
An examination of the political, socioeconomic and intellectual development of Latin America since the conclusion of the second World War. Also listed as history 225. Open to freshmen. 3 hours.

312. URBAN POLITICS.
Problems and politics of urban, suburban, and metropolitan government in the United States. 3 hours.

334. WESTERN DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL SYSTEMS.
A comparison of the politics of England, France and Germany, stressing the impact of political culture and the operations of governmental institutions, parties and interest groups in the process of public policy-making. 3 hours.

335. COMMUNIST POLITICAL SYSTEMS.
A comparison of the politics of Yugoslavia, Hungary and Rumania, stressing the operations of the single-party control system, the role of governmental agencies and ideological orientations. 3 hours.

336. DEVELOPING POLITICAL SYSTEMS.
A comparison of the politics of Mexico, Egypt and Burma, stressing the impact of cultural fragmentation, modernization, social unrest and rising expectations on the stability and effectiveness of governmental institutions and processes. 3 hours.

337. MAJOR ASIAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS.
A comparison of the politics of China,
India and Japan, with particular emphasis on the processes of leadership selection, interest identification and public decision making. Alternate years. 1979-80. 3 hours.

347. AMERICAN POLITICAL PARTIES AND ELECTIONS.
An examination of the leadership, organization, activities, and role of political parties in the American political process and an analysis of the conduct of congressional and presidential elections. 3 hours.

348-349. THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION.
An historical and legal approach to the interpretation of the constitution of the United States. Also listed as history 348-349. 3 + 3 hours.

361. RECENT AMERICAN HISTORY I.
An intensive analysis of American history from the conclusion of World War I until the conclusion of World War II. Special emphasis is placed on the New Deal and other domestic issues. Also listed as history 361. 3 hours.

362. RECENT AMERICAN HISTORY II.
An examination of the major social, economic, and political issues in American history since World War II. Also listed as history 362. 3 hours.

363-364. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND ORGANIZATION.
The nature and function of public organizations; structure, management, and control. 3 + 3 hours.

366. PUBLIC OPINION AND PRESSURE GROUPS.
(Formerly 357. Pressure Groups and Public Policy and 358. Public Opinion and Polling Techniques.) An examination of the characteristics of public opinion and pressure groups, the relationship between them, and the role they play in American politics and policy making. 3 hours.

371. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.
The forces which determine the policies of nation-states and their organizations in the international setting. 3 hours.

387. AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT.
An examination of American political theory commencing with the colonial period and proceeding to modern political thinkers. Also listed as history 387. 3 hours.

421. GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.
Demographic, historical and ideological basis of Soviet rule. The social, political and governmental structure, religion, army, courts and the police. 3 hours.

422. FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION.
Factors in Russian foreign policy; the early years, as affected by Marxist ideology, internal conditions and foreign interference; limited cooperation with Western Powers; Second World War and aftermath. 3 hours.

424. THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY.
(Formerly entitled The American Executive.) A study of the historical development and contemporary operation of the presidency. Topics discussed include presidential selection, congressional-presidential relations, management of the federal bureaucracy, executive decision-making, and presidential personality. 3 hours.

425. THE AMERICAN CONGRESS.
An examination of the structure and operation of Congress; committees, rules and procedures, party organization, and executive oversight; contributions from the President, interest groups, public opinion, and the courts. 3 hours.

426. THE AMERICAN LEGAL SYSTEM.
A political analysis of how justice is administered in American courts. The roles of lawyers, judges, and juries are examined as they operate within the structure and rules of the legal system. The organization of American courts, both federal and state, is studied with attention directed to trials, appellate proceedings, and constraints on the courts. 3 hours.

427. THE SUPREME COURT AND CIVIL LIBERTIES.
An examination of constitutional rights, due process and equal protection of the law in the United States. Particular emphasis on recent Supreme Court decisions regarding the rights of black Americans, freedom of expression and the rights of criminal defendants. 3 hours.

436. AMERICAN PUBLIC POLICY.
An introduction to the basic dynamics
and problems of the American policymaking process, as well as some of the more widely used analytical approaches to public policy, especially in such fields as environmental policy, civil rights, and business regulation. 3 hours.

441. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATIONS.
An examination of the structure, operation, and legal setting of international organizations, with particular emphasis on the United Nations as well as regional institutions such as the European Common Market. 3 hours.

451. HISTORY OF LAW.
A survey of the evolving principles of law as an instrument of social control, with an examination of legal norms as developed in Greek and Roman systems, canon law, law merchant and law maritime, civil law, common law and equity, and the Asiatic system. Also listed as history 451. 3 hours.

452. AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS.
A conceptual review of the inception, development and contemporary interpretation of the major foreign policies of the United States. Also listed as history 452. 3 hours.

455-456-457. WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT.
(Formerly 384-85-86. Western Political Thought.) An examination of Western political theory commencing with the ancient period (Plato, Aristotle, Cicero) and proceeding to the modern day (Marx, Nietzsche, Lenin). Also listed as history 455-456-457. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

475. UNITED NATIONS TODAY.
Prepares students to participate in the National Model United Nations in New York City. This is an integrated and serious simulation of many aspects of the United Nations. Students travel to New York City in the spring. Application to and approval of the departmental Model U.N. Committee are prerequisites for registering for this course. 3 hours.

481. PUBLIC SERVICE INTERNSHIP PROGRAM.
Field experience in the area of public service. Selected students upon proper application, screening, and acceptance, will work in close relationship with public offices and officials. Those interns serving in a local agency would generally receive six quarter hours credit for approximately ten hours of service per week, while those interns serving in Columbus or Washington D.C. on a full-time quarterly basis, would generally receive fifteen hours credit. Prerequisites: consultation with the departmental internship committee and completion of the application process. 6-15 hours. A maximum of 6 hours will count toward major requirements.

491. SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE.
1-3 hours.

495. SEMINAR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE.
1-3 hours.

498. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN POLITICAL SCIENCE.
Approval of department chairman required prior to registration. 1-3 hours.

DUAL MAJOR: HISTORY & POLITICAL SCIENCE.
Many students, especially those interested in pre-graduate school or prelaw school studies, find it appropriate to major in both history and political science. For those interested in pursuing a dual major program in history and political science, the following curriculum is required.

1. orientation 000
2. history 100
3. political science 105
4. political science 201-202-203
5. history 211-212-213
6. history 215-216
7. political theory 455-456 or 457
8. political theory 387
9. history seminar 494
10. political science seminar 495
11. two contemporary affairs courses (221-222-223-224-225)
12. 36 elective hours, distributed as follows:
U.S. GOVERNMENT—9 HOURS.
WORLD POLITICS—9 HOURS (Excluding contemporary affairs courses)
AMERICAN HISTORY—9 HOURS
WORLD HISTORY—9 HOURS (Excluding contemporary affairs courses)
Grand total hours required: 88

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
In addition to offering majors in history, political science, and the dual history and political science program, the department offers a formal major in PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

The public administration major is designed especially for students interested in pursuing a career in public service. Specific curricular requirements are available from the departmental public administration adviser or from the department chairman. With departmental approval, majors may receive public administration credit for some courses taken in civil engineering. The basic major curriculum is outlined below:

(1) Mathematics 111
(2) Political Science 201-202-203
(3) History 211-212-213
(4) Political Science 312
(5) Political Science 363 and 364
(6) Political Science 436
(7) Economics 202 and 203
(8) Business Administration 330
(9) Business Administration 363
(10) Business Administration 391
(11) Business Administration 423

CONCENTRATIONS
For those students wishing to acquire more of an in-depth exposure to areas within Political Science, the department offers Concentrations in International Relations, Public Personnel Management, and Urban Affairs.

DEPARTMENTAL ADVISING: PRELAW & TEACHER EDUCATION
In addition to a corps of regular academic advisers, the department also provides more specialized prelaw and teacher education advisement. Normally, history and political science majors interested in prelaw studies will be assigned to the departmental prelaw adviser, who not only assists the student in making a judicious selection of courses, but also maintains a law school catalog library and acts as the department's central information officer in matters related to prelaw education. Similarly, history and political science majors interested in a teaching career will be assigned to the departmental teacher education adviser, who not only provides academic advice and guidance, but also supervises the departmental aspects of the student teaching program. There is a special freshman advisor and a special advisor for career development.

PRELAW PROGRAM
In addition to its emphasis upon prelaw advisement, the department also cooperates with the College of Law at Ohio Northern University relative to the formal "guaranteed admission" prelaw program.

Basically, this program guarantees admission to the Pettit College of Law for those students who maintain at least a 3.30 grade-point average during their undergraduate years at Northern.

Specific curricular requirements are available from the departmental prelaw adviser or from the department chairman. With departmental approval, department majors may receive political science credit for some courses taken in the College of Law.

GEOGRAPHY
It should be noted that Human Geography 400 may be used as a history elective. On the other hand, Physical Geography 433 does not count toward the completion of a major in
this department nor may it be used to complete the social science in-depth requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences.

400. HUMAN GEOGRAPHY.
The interaction of man and his physical environment. 3 hours.

433. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.
A study and unification of the body of knowledge encompassing the earth sciences which give general insight into the nature of man's physical environment. Does not apply to history or political science major requirements. 3 hours.

COMPREHENSIVE SOCIAL STUDIES CERTIFICATION
Ohio Northern University does not offer a major in Comprehensive Social Studies. Students may, however, obtain such certification through the efficient utilization of free electives by taking the appropriate additional courses which will then qualify the student for teaching certification in Comprehensive Social Studies by the State Department of Education of Ohio.

HISTORY MAJORS (With Certification in History)
In addition to completing the major in history (48 quarter hours) and the appropriate courses in teacher education, the student must take the following:

Political Science 201
Political Science 202
Political Science 203
Economics 100
Economics 202
Economics 203
Geography 400 or 433
Sociology 105
Sociology 240 or 245
Sociology 250

Social Studies Electives:
12 hours (the 12 hours of electives must all be taken in the same field—Political Science or Economics or Sociology.)

Grand Total: 91 quarter hours.

POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJORS (With Certification in Political Science)
In addition to completing the major in political science (48 quarter hours) and the appropriate courses in teacher education, the student must take the following:

History 211
History 212
History 213
Economics 100
Economics 202
Economics 203
Sociology 105
Sociology 240 or 245
Sociology 250
Geography 400 or 433

Social Studies Electives:
12 hours (the 12 hours of electives must all be taken in the same field, non-American History or Economics of Sociology.)

History (Non-American) Electives:
12 hours

Grand Total: 91 quarter hours
INDUSTRIAL ARTS
(EDPARTMENT 142)

Professor Kain (Chairman); Associate Professor Rex; Instructor Deslich.

The principal objective of the department of industrial arts is to provide a foundation in applied arts and sciences through an understanding of design, construction, manufacturing, production and consumption, utilizing a variety of materials. Classroom and laboratory activities include numerous operations, procedures, and processes.

In the course areas attention is directed toward researching, experimenting, designing, and creative endeavors. Problem solving situations involved are derived from both theory and practice of the arts and sciences. The courses are organized to provide a basic professional-technical education for persons who wish to assume industrial positions, or those who are preparing to teach the arts of industry in public schools.

A major in industrial arts requires the successful completion of 74 quarter hours of credit in departmental courses, including: 110, 111, 112, 113, 213, 321, 322, 331, 332, 343, 402, 412, 423, 450, 451, 460, 494, and art 255. Four years of study in these courses, and in addition, the courses in arts & sciences and professional teacher education, qualify students for the four-year provisional special certificates required for teacher certification. For those who elect the industrial technology objective, individual career objectives are taken into consideration in developing a program schedule for each student.

Prospective teachers who do not wish to concentrate in industrial arts as a major teaching field but desire to meet minimum certification requirements are required to complete a minimum of (47) quarter hours: industrial arts 110, 111, 113, 200, 213, 322, 330, 332, 343, 402, 423, 450, 460. Careful scheduling of these courses is necessary in order that proper sequence can be attained and that sufficient time made available to complete the total credit-hour requirement. Fulfillment of these requirements and those in the major field of concentration leads to qualification for the four-year provisional teaching certificate.

An orientation course (110) taken during the freshman year is designed to assist students in adjusting to college life and to promote the development of an understanding of the profession. This course is required of all students seeking a major or minor in industrial arts.

The department has developed an extensive program of visits to museums, manufacturing centers, and schools. Industrial arts students are required to participate in these excursions and are encouraged to participate in a variety of organized professional activities.

A departmental comprehensive examination, which includes a major project exhibition, is required of all students concentrating in industrial arts.

A detailed curriculum outline for students in the department can be obtained from the department chairman.

110. INDUSTRIAL ARTS ORIENTATION.
Orientation and adjustment to college life. An introduction to industrial arts; philosophical origins and contemporary practices. The fundamental procedures, operations, and special equipment for each of the several areas of industrial arts are briefly explored. Public school visitations. 3 hours.

111. TECHNICAL DRAWING I.
Use of instruments, applied geometry, lettering, orthographic projection, and pictorial drawing. 3 hours.

112. TECHNICAL DRAWING II.
Continuation of 111. Drawing Development, intersection, and working drawings. Projects in the main fields of engineering are used. Architectural drawing project. Prerequisite: technical drawing 111. 3 hours.
113. DRAWING.
Emphasis on an awareness of design as it is applied to fabrication and construction, using typical industrial materials. Selected exercises in the development of design as applied to a particular function and material. Study and practice in relating good design to furniture, architecture, interiors, graphics, crafts, and to its application in the manufacture of industrial products; design model construction. 3 hours.

200. ARTS AND CRAFTS.
Laboratory experiences in working with craft materials: art metals, wood, plastics, leather, graphic arts, and others. 3 hours.

213. WOOD TECHNOLOGY.
The nature of wood, and its present day applications; forestry, lumbering, grading, preserving, and utilization of wood products and by-products; the identification of common commercial lumbers, strength analysis, control of shrinkage, methods of preservation and beautification; wood fabrication and joining techniques. The study of mass-production as applied to wood fabrication and joining techniques. 3 hours.

241. FINISHING METHODS AND MATERIALS.
Finishing materials, their composition, qualities, and characteristics; protective agents and preservatives; mixing and matching colors; interior floor and wall treatments and finishes; the application of various finishes to wood and metal. 3 hours.

310. INDUSTRIAL ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.
To assist elementary school teachers in directing constructional activities which will enable elementary school students to gain meaningful learning experiences. A demonstration of method in using industrial arts activities to encourage children to learn more effectively; to discover new interests and talents. A presentation of rationale, related materials, manipulative activities, organizing the learning environment, and typical unit problems. Prerequisite: education 223, child psychology. 3 hours.

311. GRAPHIC ARTS.
The manipulation processes of duplicating written communications; process printing, diazo, block printing, etching, letterpress and offset printing. Photographic processes. 3 hours.

313. METAL CASTING.
Foundry pattern design and construction; the study of molding materials and equipment; operations and procedures in the construction of sand molds; core construction; melting, pouring and casting of non-ferrous metals. Properties of metals and their alloys. Prerequisite: wood technology 213. 3 hours.

321. METALWORK TECHNOLOGY.
Fundamentals of general metalwork; layout and pattern drafting, bending, forming, seaming, soldering, resistance and oxyacetylene welding and machining; wrought iron work; construction of fixtures, tools, ornaments, and furniture. 5 hours.

322. PRINTING.
A historical study of printing with typical exercises in composition, typography, imposition, principles of display. Platen press, cylinder press, offset press operations, photographic processes. 3 hours.

323. LAPIARY AND JEWELRY.
The fundamentals of the art of lapidary; working with natural and synthetic stones including the sawing, shaping, polishing and mounting of jewelry stones, applied art metal fabrication. 3 hours.

330. PHOTOGRAPHY.
Techniques of photographic composition, camera types and accessories, photographic optics, and laboratory methods and materials; dark room developing and printing of negatives; color photography, color processing and printing. 3 hours.

331. FURNITURE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION.
Advanced cabinetry procedures; techniques in joinery and decorative treatments such as carving, turning, veneering, inlaying, fluting and associated styling elements. One major project is required. Prerequisite: industrial arts 110, 213. 3 hours.

332. METAL MACHINING AND MANUFACTURING.
Production practice and metalwork technology. The engine lathe, shaper, milling machine, grinder, and power hacksaw; machining of bar stock and castings.
Prerequisite: metalwork technology 321. 5 hours.

343. WELDING THEORY AND PRACTICE. Welding theory, and weld types; welding metallurgy; electrical resistance and arc welding, oxyacetylene welding, brazing, and burning; welded metal fabrications. 5 hours.

350. CERAMICS. (See department of art, ceramics 255).

353. CARPENTRY AND WOOD STRUCTURES. The utilization of efficient construction practices in the building of modern wood structures; use of carpentry tools and power equipment. Prerequisites: technical drawing 111, industrial arts 110. 3 hours.

402. FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRICITY AND ELECTRONICS. The principles of electricity and their application to laboratory experiments and to the construction of a variety of electrical devices; introduction to electronics; vacuum tubes, transistors, rectifiers, power supplies, amplifiers, oscillators, transmitters, and receivers. 5 hours.

412. LABORATORY PLANNING AND EQUIPMENT SELECTION. Principles of laboratory planning. Architectural features, laboratory designs. Selection, arrangement, and maintenance of equipment in the modern industrial arts laboratory. Prerequisite: Same as 423. Industrial arts organization and methods. 3 hours.

423. INDUSTRIAL ARTS ORGANIZATION AND METHODS. A professional course in the methods of teaching industrial arts: objectives, preparing lesson plans, organizing courses, laboratory procedures, instructional materials; and administrative practices, visitations to representative high school laboratories. Open to students having 30 hours or more of industrial arts courses. 5 hours.

450. INDUSTRIAL PLASTICS. A general overview of the plastics and synthetics industries. The course examines the processes; the associated application of procedures, materials, equipment and current practices of the industry. Laboratory experiments and production projects are required. 3 hours.


460. INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS AND PROCESSES. A study of the basic concepts of materials science. Electrical, electronic, chemical and mechanical properties of materials. Metals. Organic materials. The manufacturing processes involved in industrial production; classroom discussions, technical motion pictures, and field trips to refineries, mines, quarries, mills, kilns, foundries, factories and other manufacturing firms. 5 hours.

480. STUDENT TEACHING IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS EDUCATION. See education 480. 15 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS. 1-3 hours.

494. SEMINAR IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS. 1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS. 1-3 hours.
MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES
(Department 123)

Professor Berton; Associate Professors R. Evans, R. Hovis (Acting Chairman), Lhamon; Assistant Professors Blair, Daly, Hillhouse, Spielman; Instructor M. Evans; Lecturer M. Hovis.

The department offers courses in mathematics, computer science and statistics to complement almost all disciplines in the university. Students should check the department curriculum in which they are considering a major to determine the best choice of courses in the mathematical sciences.

In general, the sequence 100-172-173 is designed for prospective elementary school teachers; the sequences 142-143 and 154-155-156 are designed for prospective social and life scientists, and the sequence 163-261-262-263-264 is designed for students in engineering, physical science, mathematics and computer science. Mathematics 160 or 161-162 are courses designed for students desiring pre-calculus preparation. Students who want an introduction to Computer Programming should consider BASIC (C.S. 111) which is of general interest and possibly FORTRAN (C.S. 131), which is used in scientific application, or COBOL (C.S. 231), which is used in business application.

the mathematics major and the computer science major. Minors in mathematics and computer science are being developed. Consult the chairman for further information.

All courses in this department which are to be counted toward a major must be completed with a grade of C or better.

MATHEMATICS
For the mathematics major, the student must complete the calculus sequence 163-261-262-263-264 and at least 25 credit hours in courses at the 300/400 level. These selections must include 311, 361, and 452. In addition, the student is required to complete 15 credit hours in quantitative cognate areas outside of the department. The student’s plan for meeting this requirement must be approved by the faculty of the department. Consult the chairman for further information.

COMPUTER SCIENCE
For the computer science major, the student must complete 111, 131, 132, 234, 236, 238, 334, 338, 332, and 461. In addition, the student must complete a senior project for 4 hours credit and 6 hours of electives at the 300/400 level. The following mathematics courses are also required of the computer science major: 163, 261, 262, 263, 336, and either 142-143 or 381-382.

COMPUTER SCIENCE
000. ORIENTATION
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning programs of study, university catalog and library. Required of departmental majors. Also listed as mathematics 000. 1 hour.

111. PROGRAMMING IN BASIC.
An introduction to digital computer programming using the BASIC language. 2 hours.

131. INTRODUCTION TO FORTRAN.
Introduction to user system, language details, programming and debugging, and applications. Prerequisite: computer science 111. 3 hours.

132. INTERMEDIATE PROGRAMMING
Advanced topics and structured programming techniques in FORTRAN and/or PL/1. Prerequisite: computer science 131. 4 hours.

231. INTRODUCTION COBOL
An introduction to programming in COBOL with business applications. Prerequisite: computer science 111. 3 hours.

232. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SYSTEMS
Design of computer program systems, data and file organization, internal representation, large data bases, survey of
languages and uses. Prerequisite: computer science 111. 4 hours.

234. ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAMMING.
Machine language, assembly language, macros, program segmentation and linkage. Prerequisite: computer science 132. 4 hours.

236. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION.
Basic logic design, introduction to computer architecture. Prerequisite: computer science 132. 4 hours.

238. INTRODUCTION TO FILE PROCESSING.
Sequential access, data structures, direct access. Prerequisite: computer science 132. 4 hours.

330. ORGANIZATION OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES.
Programming language constructs emphasizing the run-time behavior of programs. Prerequisite: computer science 132. (Computer science 234 and 238 are also recommended as a prerequisite.) 4 hours.

334-335. OPERATING SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE 1 AND 2.
Operating system principles. Organization and Architecture of computer systems at the register-transfer and programming levels of system description. Prerequisite: computer science 234 and 236. 8 hours.

338. DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHM ANALYSIS.
Nonnumeric algorithms applied to data structures. Data manipulation in the environment of a data base management system. Prerequisite: computer science 238. 4 hours.

339. SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING.
Principles for writing subroutines for mathematical computer programs including series solutions, continued fractions, numerical quadrature, and Interpolation. Prerequisite: computer science 131 and mathematics 263. 4 hours.

461-462. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS 1 AND 2.
Same as mathematics 461-462.

491. SPECIAL TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE.
1-3 hours.

495. SEMINAR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE.
1-3 hours.

498. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE.
1-3 hours.

MATHEMATICS

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning programs of study, university catalog and library. Required of departmental majors. 1 hour.

100. MATHEMATICS
An examination of basic mathematical concepts and their applications. 3 hours.

Mathematics 142, 147, 154 or 163 may be taken in place of Mathematics 100 to fulfill the general education requirement in mathematics.

142. PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS 1.
Descriptive statistics, probability, binomial distribution, normal distribution, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing. Prerequisite: mathematics 161 or its equivalent in high school work. 3 hours.

143. PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS 2.
Regression and correlation, probability, Bayes Theorem, Chi-Square test for independence, analysis of variance. Prerequisite: mathematics 142. 3 hours.

154-155. CALCULUS AND PROBABILITY 1 and 2.
Differential and integral calculus involving algebraic, logarithmic and exponential functions and its application including a basic study of probability theory. Prerequisite: mathematics 160 or its equivalent in high school work. 4 + 4 hours.

156. INTRODUCTORY DATA ANALYSIS.
Basic statistical techniques with emphasis on the applications to biological sciences. Prerequisite: mathematics 154-155 or its equivalent. 4 hours.

160. PRE-CALCULUS.
A pre-calculus survey of the real number system; algebraic, logarithmic, exponential and trigonometric functions and their graphs; and the complex number system. Not open for credit to students who have completed a calculus course. 4 hours.

161. ELEMENTARY FUNCTIONS 1.
The real number system, algebraic
expressions, equations and inequalities, functions and graphs, exponential and logarithmic functions. Not open for credit to students who have completed a calculus course. 3 hours.

162. ELEMENTARY FUNCTIONS 2.
Trigonometric functions, trigonometric identities and formulas, solutions of triangles, systems of equations and inequalities, complex numbers, polynomials and their zeroes, sequences. Not open for credit to students who have completed mathematics 163. Prerequisite: mathematics 161 or its equivalent in high school work. 3 hours.

163. CALCULUS 1.
Rate of change of a function, slope of a curve, limits, derivatives of algebraic functions, chain rule, continuity, related rates, curve plotting, extrema, mean value theorem, and applications. Prerequisite: mathematics 162 or its equivalent in high school work. 5 hours.

172. FUNDAMENTAL MATHEMATICS 1.
Theory of arithmetic, systems of numeration, relations, algorithms, whole numbers, integers, rational numbers, real numbers, patterns of proof. Open for credit only to elementary education majors. Prerequisite: mathematics 100. 3 hours.

173. FUNDAMENTAL MATHEMATICS 2.
Geometric figures, transformations on the plane, congruences of geometric figures, symmetry, similarity. Open for credit only to elementary education majors. Prerequisite: mathematics 100. 3 hours.

245. HISTORY OF MATHEMATICS.
An introduction to the history and origin of mathematics, restricted principally to mathematics through elementary calculus, a chronological study of some mathematicians and their contributions to mathematical thought. To be offered alternate years 1978-79. 3 hours.

261. CALCULUS 2.
Integration, fundamental theorem, integration techniques, application of integration, polar coordinates, integral estimation. Prerequisite: mathematics 163. 4 hours.

262. CALCULUS 3.
Further applications of the derivative, partial derivatives, double integration, vectors. Prerequisite: mathematics 261. 4 hours.

263. CALCULUS 4.
Series, Taylor series, multiple integration, linear algebra. Prerequisite: mathematics 262. 4 hours.

264. CALCULUS 5.
Vector calculus, line integrals, Green's Theorem, Stokes' Theorem. Prerequisite: mathematics 263. 3 hours.

290. SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS.
1-3 hours.

291-292-293. CALCULUS THEORY SEMINAR 1, 2, 3.
A theoretical treatment of the calculus to be taken concurrently with 263, 264, 361. A rigorous treatment of convergence, continuity, limits, and integration through the fundamental theorem of calculus. Prerequisite: mathematics 261. 1 hour each.

311-312-313. ABSTRACT ALGEBRA.
A study of algebraic structure. Groups, rings, fields, vector spaces, polynomials, systems of equations and solutions. To be offered alternate years, 1979-80. Prerequisite: mathematics 263. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

324. TOPOLOGY.
General point set topology and metric spaces. To be offered alternate years, 1979-80. Prerequisite: mathematics 264. 3 hours.

332. OPERATIONS RESEARCH.
Linear programming model, simplex method and algorithms, primal and dual problem, sensitivity analysis, transportation, transshipment, assignment, shortest route, minimal spanning tree, maximal flow, PERT. Applications illustrating optimal decision making in deterministic systems. Prerequisite: mathematics 111. 3 hours.

336. DISCRETE MATHEMATICS.
Introduction to combinatorics, graph theory, network flows, enumeration techniques, sorting and searching. Prerequisite: mathematics 111 and 261 or 155. 4 hours.

361. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.
First order differential equations with applications, second order linear differential equations with applications. Laplace transforms, systems of first order
equations. Prerequisite: mathematics 263. (Mathematics 264 is highly recommended as an additional prerequisite.) 5 hours.

362. PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.
Fourier series, heat and wave equations, boundary conditions of classical types, Sturm-Liouville problem, series solution of ordinary differential equations. To be offered alternate years 1978-79. Prerequisite: mathematics 361. 4 hours.

363. COMPLEX VARIABLES.
Complex algebra, complex calculus, analytic functions, infinite series over the complex plane, theory of residues, conformal mapping. To be offered alternate years 1978-79. Prerequisite: mathematics 264. 4 hours.

381-382. STATISTICS 1 AND 2.
Probability models, random variables, sampling estimation, testing hypothesis, non-parametric procedures, regression, and correlation. Prerequisite: mathematics 263. 3 + 3 hours.

390. SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS.
1-3 hours.

421-422. FOUNDATIONS OF GEOMETRY 1 AND 2.
Incidence, ordering, separation and congruence, as they are involved in non-Euclidean, incidence, affine and Euclidean geometries. To be offered alternate years 1978-79. Prerequisite: mathematics 263. 3 + 3 hours.

423. PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY.
Projectivities, perspectivities, perspective triangles, quadrangular sets, harmonic sets, duality, fundamental theorem and Pappus' Theorem, polarities, the conic, finite projective plane, parallelism, coordinates. To be offered alternate years 1979-80. Prerequisite: mathematics 263. 3 hours.

452-453. REAL ANALYSIS 1 AND 2.
Elements of point set theory, limits, sequences, continuity, partial differentiation, implicit functions, Riemann integrals, including improper integrals, convergence and uniform convergence of infinite series. To be offered alternate years 1979-80. Prerequisite: mathematics 361. 3 + 3 hours.

461-462. NUMERICAL ANALYSIS 1 AND 2.
Real and complex roots of equations, matrices, systems of equations. Interpolation and data fitting, orthogonal polynomials, Chebyshev econonimization, numerical solutions of differential equations. To be offered alternate years 1978-79. Prerequisite: (1) mathematics 264, (2) mathematics 361. 3 + 3 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS.
1-3 hours.

494. SEMINAR IN MATHEMATICS.
1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MATHEMATICS.
1-3 hours.

MUSIC
(Department 152)

Professors Drake (Chairman), Linger; Associate Professors J. Peterson, Sonntag; Assistant Professors Bruce, Forsythe, E. Williams; Instructor Sullivan; Lecturers Hill, Laukhuf, S. Peterson, Sherrick, Skinner, R. Williams.

The Department of Music offers a full course of music and music education studies for the aspiring music educator or professional performer. The department also serves the general university community through its course offerings, its performing groups which are open to all students, and through its many concerts, recitals, and other performances which enhance the cultural life and atmosphere of the university. Ohio Northern University is a full member of the National Association of Schools of Music.

The music major is given a variety of courses and experiences to help him gain the knowledge and proficiency in breadth and depth which will help him achieve future
success in his chosen area of endeavor in the music field. Special topics and studies may be undertaken to enrich the basic course offerings.

A variety of degree programs are offered: Bachelor of Music with majors in music education, performance, and sacred music and Bachelor of Arts with a major or minor in music. Specific degree requirements are listed below.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC—All majors include a basic musicality core of courses 101, 121, 122, 123, 221, 222, 223, 311, 312, 313, 421 and 422 or 423. Vocal majors also take diction 261, 262, 263. The College of Arts and Sciences in-depth course requirements are not required for the Bachelor of Music degrees. A minimum of one major performing group is taken each quarter. Regular student recital performances and participation in performing group concerts provide continuous growth in musicianship. Special requirements for the individual majors within the Bachelor of Music are as follows:

The Bachelor of Music in Music Education requires 24 hours of applied private instruction, proficiency in piano and guitar; senior recital; music education courses 334, 336, 338, 339, 361, 362, and 461 or 462 and 463; and professional education courses 223, 224, 370, 380, student teaching (one quarter), and field experiences.

The Bachelor of Music in Performance requires an acceptance audition, piano proficiency, 36 hours of applied private instruction, applied field literature, ensemble, music electives, and junior and senior recitals.

The Bachelor of Music in Sacred Music requires 36 hours of applied instruction in organ and voice; music 245, 345, 445; senior recital; and 15 hours of religion courses.

BACHELOR OF ARTS—The major in music requires a minimum of 51 hours which must include music courses 121, 122, 123, 221, 222, 223, 321, 322, 323; a minimum of 12 hours of private applied instruction well distributed over the college years; a minimum of 6 quarters in a major performing group; and a senior project (with or without credit).

A minor in music may be earned by taking a minimum of 33 hours which must include music 121, 122, 123, 321, 322, 323; 6 quarters of private applied instruction in one area and 6 quarters in a major performing group.

All music majors are required to attend a specified number of recitals and concerts each quarter, registering for Music 001.

The advanced music section of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) is the required senior comprehensive examination for all music majors.

Teacher certification in music, vocal and instrumental, K-12, is acquired through the Bachelor of Music in Music Education. However, students on other programs may elect to fulfill requirements for music K-12, 7-12, or K-6 in addition to their regular curricula. Contact the department chairman for specific requirements.

Double majors in music and another field, prelaw programs with music majors, inter-disciplinary programs, or double degree programs can be arranged. Contact the department chairman for details.

APPLIED MUSIC
Each music major generally takes two credit hours of individual instruction in his major applied area each quarter. Non-music majors and music majors studying minor applied areas usually register for one credit hour of class or individual instruction each quarter. Non-music majors are assessed an extra fee only for individual lessons, and the availability of these lessons is dependent upon the schedule and load of the instructor involved.

10. Voice _Class
15. Voice _Individual
20. Piano _Class
21. Piano _Class (Majors)
25. Piano _Individual
30. Organ _Class
35. Organ _Individual
40. Strings _Class
41. Violin-Viola _Class
42. Cello-Bass _Class
43. Elementary Guitar _Class
44. Intermediate Guitar _Class
45. Violin _Individual
46. Viola _Individual
47. Cello _Individual
48. Double Bass Individual
49. Guitar Individual
50. Woodwinds Class
51. Flute Individual
52. Oboe Individual
53. Clarinet Individual
58. Bassoon Individual
59. Saxophone Individual
60. Brasses Class
65. Trumpet Individual
66. French Horn Individual
67. Trombone Individual
68. Euphonium Individual
69. Tuba Individual
70. Percussion Class
75. Percussion Individual

(Note: 1) All class instruction carries one hour credit per quarter. The amount of instruction depends upon the size of the class, but is not less than one-half nor more than two class hours per week.

2) Individual instruction is offered for varying hours of credit. The section number will determine the number of hours credit. Usually, two hours for majors and one hour for minors are taken. Generally, one half hour of individual instruction is given for each hour of credit taken.

MUSIC PERFORMING GROUPS
Membership in performing groups is open to all university students, and they are encouraged to participate. Students may enroll as many times as they wish; however, there are certain restrictions on the amount of ensemble credit which may count toward minimal graduation requirements in the College of Arts and Sciences. In-depth requirements in fine arts may be satisfied by two to four years of membership in a major performing group.

80. CHORUS.
A large choral group open to all qualified students. Music of all types, accompanied and a cappella, is studied and sung throughout the year in concerts and performances on and off campus. 1 hour per quarter.

81. CHAPEL CHOIR.
A choral group open to all students for the study and performance of religious music. The Chapel Choir rehearses once weekly and sings at chapel services. Membership priority is given to those who are previous members. 1 hour per quarter.

82. VOCAL ENSEMBLE.
Selected ensembles of vocalists for the study and performance of characteristic literature. 1 hour per quarter.

83. UNIVERSITY SINGERS.
A select group of men and women singers designed to perform a wide variety of choral literature with the highest musical standards. Performances include concerts and programs on and off campus and on tour. Membership by audition only. 1 hour per quarter.

84. CONCERT BAND.
A concert ensemble open to all qualified students who play band instruments. A wide variety of band literature is studied and performed in regular campus concerts. 1 hour per quarter.

85. SYMPHONIC WIND ENSEMBLE.
A small, highly select group of wind and percussion instrumentalists performing the finest literature with the highest musical standards. Performances on and off campus. Membership by audition. 1 hour per quarter.

86. PEP BAND.
A band specially organized to provide music for athletic events. 1 hour per quarter.

87. SYMPHONIC BAND.
A select, fully-instrumented concert ensemble studying and performing the finest band literature with the highest musical standards. Performances include concerts and programs on campus and tour concerts. Membership by audition. 1 hour per quarter.

88. JAZZ ENSEMBLE.
A selected ensemble for the study and performance of modern characteristic literature for the medium. Performances on and off campus are scheduled
throughout the year. Membership priority is given to members of symphonic and concert bands. 1 hour per quarter.

90. MARCHING BAND.
A musical organization devoted to the preparation and performance of football game shows. Open to all university students who play band instruments or are accepted for auxiliary groups. Fall Quarter only. 1 hour credit.

92. WOODWIND ENSEMBLE.
Selected ensembles of woodwind instrumentalists for the study and performance of characteristic literature. 1 hour per quarter.

94. BRASS ENSEMBLE.
Selected ensembles of brass instrumentalists for the study and performance of characteristic literature. 1 hour per quarter.

95. PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE.
Selected ensembles of percussion players for the study and performance of characteristic literature. 1 hour per quarter.

96. ORCHESTRA.
Credit may be earned for membership in the Lima Symphony Orchestra (by audition) and for orchestras on campus which perform for large choral works and the annual spring musical theatre production. 1 hour per quarter.

98. STRING ENSEMBLE.
Ensembles of string instrumentalists for the study and performance of characteristic literature. 1 hour per quarter.

COURSES IN MUSIC

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning programs of courses, university catalog and library. Required of departmental majors. 1 hour.

001. CONCERT AND RECITAL OBSERVATION.
A selected number of concerts and recitals to be attended each quarter. Required of all full-time music majors. S-U graded. 0 hours.

100. MUSIC.
A basic course in the nature, forms, styles, and media of music of all types and periods. Emphasis upon listening and understanding. Laboratory listening and concert attendance, knowledge of fundamentals, recognition of composers and representative literature expected. 3 hours.

101. MUSIC.
The basic music 100 course for music majors only. 3 hours.

110. FUNDAMENTALS OF MUSIC FOR THE NON-MUSIC MAJOR.
A basic course in the theory of music designed to give the non-music major a background in the perception and reading of musical symbols. Especially recommended for elementary education majors. 3 hours.

112. MUSIC FOR THE CLASSROOM TEACHER.
Music activities, materials, literature, unit planning, teaching methods and skills for the classroom teacher, grades K-6. Prerequisite: music 100. 3 hours.

121-122-123. THEORY OF MUSIC.
Basic music theory and harmony. Scales, intervals, chords, ear training, sight-singing, part-writing, functional music, creative projects in composition and arranging. Required of all freshmen music majors. Must be taken in sequence. 12 hours.

210. JAZZ HISTORY AND LITERATURE.
An in-depth study of modern jazz, from its roots in African tribal music through the gradual evolution of this American art form as it appears today. Prerequisite: music 100. 3 hours.

221-222-223. ADVANCED THEORY OF MUSIC.
Continuation of Music 123. Study of 18th, 19th, and 20th century compositional techniques. Development of analytical skills. Creative projects in composition. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: music 123. 4 + 4 + 4 hours.

245. HISTORY OF SACRED MUSIC.
A history of the sacred music of the Judeo-Christian tradition, both for congregation and for trained voices, with special emphasis on developments in this century. 3 hours.

261. LATIN AND ITALIAN DICTION FOR SINGERS.
A course designed to acquaint vocalists with the proper pronunciation of vocal and choral texts in Latin and Italian. Required of all vocal music majors. 1 hour.
262. FRENCH DICTION FOR SINGERS.
Continuation of 261 in French. 1 hour.

263. GERMAN DICTION FOR SINGERS.
Continuation of 261-262 in German. 1 hour.

310. AMERICAN MUSIC.
An investigation of sacred and secular American music from colonial America to the present with particular attention to native art music and the incorporation of jazz into symphonic works of the 20th Century. Prerequisite: music 100. 3 hours.

311. COUNTERPOINT.
A study of polyphonic music in various styles with particular emphasis on that of the eighteenth century. Creative projects in contrapuntal writing. Prerequisite: music 223. 2 hours.

312. FORM AND ANALYSIS.
A study of the evolution of musical forms and styles from the Baroque to the present. Theoretical and stylistic analysis of representative music. Prerequisite: music 223. 2 hours

313. ORCHESTRATION.
A study of the instruments of the band and orchestra. Arrangements for the band and orchestra. Arrangement for string, woodwind and brass combinations. A study of orchestrations by romantic, classical, and modern composers. Prerequisite: music 223. 2 hours.

321-322-323. MUSIC HISTORY AND LITERATURE.
The historical development of music literature. Study of representative literature and composers: Ancient, Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and Twentieth Century periods. Prerequisite: music 100. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

334. WOODWIND METHODS.
Study, elementary performance skills, pedagogy, and materials of the woodwind instruments. Designed for the future public school music teacher. 2 hours.

336. BRASS METHODS.
Study, elementary performance skills, pedagogy, and materials of the brass instruments. 2 hours.

338. PERCUSSION METHODS.
Study, elementary performance skills, pedagogy, and materials of the percussion instruments. 2 hours.

339. STRING METHODS.
Study, elementary performance skills, pedagogy, and materials of the orchestral stringed instruments. 2 hours.

345. CHOIR MANAGEMENT AND TRAINING.
The training and management of church choirs including youth choirs, handbell choirs, and administration of the total church music program. 3 hours.

361. ELEMENTARY MUSIC METHODS.
(music education majors). Philosophy, techniques, materials, curriculum planning for the elementary music teacher and supervisor. 3 hours.

362. SECONDARY MUSIC METHODS.
(music education majors). Philosophy, techniques, materials, curriculum planning for the secondary music program—general, vocal, and instrumental. 3 hours.

363. ORGANIZATION AND SUPERVISION OF SCHOOL MUSIC PROGRAMS.
Organizational techniques for the music performing group director. Library, personnel, equipment, office files and procedure, facility planning, publicity and public relations, and other practical topics. 2 hours.

371-372-373. APPLIED FIELD LITERATURE.
Study of the professional and educational literature in a specific applied field. 1 hour each quarter.

380. JUNIOR RECITAL.
0 hours.

421. BASIC CONDUCTING.
General conducting techniques and principles of score study. Laboratory experiences. Prerequisite: music 223. 2 hours.

422. INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING.
Conducting and rehearsal techniques related to instrumental conducting. Application of study to representative band, orchestra, and ensemble literature. Prerequisite: music 421. 2 hours.

423. CHORAL CONDUCTING.
Conducting and rehearsal techniques related to choral conducting. Application of study to representative choral literature. Prerequisite: music 421. 2 hours.

445. SERVICE PLAYING.
Instruction in the playing for church services, accompaniment of anthems, and conducting from the console. 3 hours.
461. CONCERT CHORAL METHODS AND TECHNIQUES.
Procedures in the development and direction of school choral groups, including choral literature of all types. Prerequisite: music 362. 2 hours.

462. CONCERT INSTRUMENTAL METHODS AND TECHNIQUES.
Procedures in the development and direction of school bands and orchestras, including band literature of all types. Prerequisite: music 362. 2 hours.

463. MARCHING BAND METHODS AND TECHNIQUES.
Methods, materials, and techniques in the development and direction of the marching band. Show planning, precision drill, rehearsal techniques, and selection and rehearsal of music. Membership in Marching Band required in conjunction with class. 1 hour.

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
(Department 115)

Professor Hinderliter (Chairman); Associate Professor R. Benson (Sabbatical, 1978-79); Assistant Professor Barrick; Instructor Lenssen; Lecturer Boon.

MAJOR PROGRAMS

PHILOSOPHY
The major in philosophy requires a minimum of 45 quarter hours beyond philosophy 100, and must include either seminar 494 or independent study 497. A maximum of three courses in religion may be applied to the philosophy major. A senior comprehensive exam is not required.

RELIGION
The major in religion requires a minimum of 45 quarter hours beyond religion 105, and must include either seminar 495 or independent study 498. A maximum of three courses in philosophy may be applied towards the religion major. A senior comprehensive exam is not required.

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
The major in philosophy and religion requires a minimum of 45 quarter hours beyond philosophy 100 and religion 105, with the selection of courses subject to approval by the department. A senior comprehensive exam is not required.

It is recommended that majors in the department who plan to attend theological seminary or graduate school take two years of foreign language.

MINOR PROGRAMS
Minors are offered in philosophy, religion, and philosophy and religion. A minimum of 30 hours is required with the selection of courses subject to approval by the department.

PRELAW PROGRAM
The department cooperates with the Pettit College of Law in the "guaranteed
admission" prelaw program (see elsewhere in this Bulletin). Information about the curricular requirements of the program can be secured from the department chairman.

COOPERATIVE PROGRAM WITH SCARRITT COLLEGE
The department participates in the 3/2 cooperative program with Scarritt College described elsewhere in this Bulletin.

PHILOSOPHY
Philosophy is a quest for a comprehensive understanding of human existence. The objective of philosophy is to consider the rational justification of logical inferences, human values, criteria for establishing the claims of knowledge and certainty, and interpretations of the nature of reality. The diverse insights of significant philosophers from ancient times to the present contribute resources to stimulate contemporary philosophical thinking in each of these areas.

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, University catalog and library. Also listed as religion 000. Required of departmental majors. 1 hour.

100. PHILOSOPHY.
An introduction to philosophical inquiry, its scope and methodology, through a study of representative philosophical problems such as the nature of ethical values, principles of correct reasoning, the possibility and limits of knowledge, and the distinction between appearance and reality. 3 hours.
Philosophy 234, 237, or 238 may be taken in place of philosophy 100 to fulfill the general education requirement in philosophy.

234. LOGIC
The study of logical fallacies and the principles of correct reasoning. The application of formal logical analysis to arguments encountered in ordinary language. 3 hours.

237. KNOWLEDGE AND TRUTH.
An examination of the scope and justification of knowledge with reference to problems such as skepticism, sense perception, reason, belief, and truth. 3 hours.

238. ETHICS.
An examination of selected ethical theories and their rational justification. The use of ethical theories for resolving ethical issues in personal and social decision-making. 3 hours.
Most of the following courses are offered in alternate years or on demand.

290. SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY.
1-3 hours.

294. SEMINAR IN PHILOSOPHY.
1-3 hours.

331. PLATO AND ARISTOTLE.
A study of the Greek philosophers, Plato and Aristotle, against the background of the early Pre-Socratics. 3 hours.

334. SYMBOLIC LOGIC.
The evaluation of deductive arguments by means of the formal procedures of modern symbolic logic. Prerequisite: 234. 3 hours.

338. BIOETHICS.
Ethical issues involving personal and social values in matters of life and death, such as experimentation with human subjects, genetic control, abortion, and patients' rights to receive and refuse treatment. 3 hours.

341. AESTHETICS.
(Formerly 241.) The theories relating to the creation, appreciation and critical evaluation of the various fine arts, and of the various theories of beauty and the related aesthetic experience. 3 hours.

345. EXISTENTIALISM.
(Formerly 245.) The historical roots of existentialism in Kierkegaard and Nietzsche and the thought of Heidegger, Sartre, and other representative figures. 3 hours.

348. RENAISSANCE TO RATIONALISM.
(Formerly 333.) The history of philosophy from the Renaissance through the thought of Bacon, Hobbes, and the Continental Rationalists. 3 hours.

349. EMPIRICISM AND ENLIGHTENMENT.
(Formerly 333.) Eighteenth-century philosophies from Locke to Kant which influenced subsequent Western life and thought. 3 hours.
438. SOCIAL JUSTICE.
Theories of justice in contemporary society including conceptions of the law, human rights, equality, liberty, and responsibility. 3 hours.

441. PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE.
An examination of philosophical assumptions of scientific knowledge and the relationships of science and technology to modern society and its values. 3 hours.

444. AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY I.
The development of philosophy in early American through a study of representative thinkers of Puritan idealism, the American enlightenment and transcendentalism. 3 hours.

445. AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY II.
Main currents in modern American philosophy expressed through the writings of Peirce, James, Royce, Santayana and Dewey. 3 hours.

RELIGION
Religion is an integral part of human life and culture. It includes the ultimate commitments, attitudes, beliefs and forms of worship by which people live and find meaning for their personal and social existence. The courses in religion are intended to acquaint the student with the living religious traditions, primarily of the West, through an examination of their origins and development, their interaction with the changing cultural context, and their insights for dealing with the perennial questions of human existence and destiny. The approach to the study is ecumenical and makes use of current scholarly methods of research and findings.

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, University catalog and library. Also listed as philosophy 000. Required of departmental majors 1 hour.

105. RELIGION.
A non-sectarian study of religion, and its nature and function in the modern Western world. Illustrations of basic concepts and principles of religion are taken mainly from Judaism and Christianity, the chief religions of our western culture. 3 hours.
Most of the following courses are offered in alternate years or on demand.

254. THE BEGINNINGS OF ISRAEL.
The development of the history and religious thought of the ancient Hebrews from Abraham through the fall of Jerusalem and the work of Jeremiah. 3 hours.

255. THE LATER OLD TESTAMENT COMMUNITY.
Religious and historical developments beginning with Ezekiel through the Roman period, with special attention to the Qumran community and the Dead Sea Scrolls. 3 hours.

256. THE BEGINNINGS OF CHRISTIANITY.
The events and interpretations surrounding the lives of Jesus, Paul, and the other Christian leaders of the first century 3 hours.

261. ARCHAEOLOGY AND THE BIBLE.
The methods and conclusions of archaeological studies in the Middle East as related to the Bible. 3 hours.

262. CHRISTIANITY AND CULTURE.
An examination of various interpretations of the relationship of Christianity to particular cultural phenomena, including literature, science, philosophy, psychology and the economic and political orders. 3 hours.
263. CHRISTIAN ETHICS.
The relation of biblical and theological thought to the development of ethical principles. Application to personal and social moral issues, such as marriage, family, race, politico-economic life, international affairs. 3 hours.

267. ASIAN RELIGIONS.
The major living religions of the Orient. 3 hours.

291. SPECIAL TOPICS IN RELIGION.
1-3 hours.

295. SEMINAR IN RELIGION.
1-3 hours.

346. EARLY CHRISTIAN THOUGHT.
(Formerly 352.) Christianity from the post-New Testament period to the Council of Chalcedon in 451 A.D. 3 hours.

347. MEDIEVAL THOUGHT.
(Formerly 352.) The development of theological and philosophical thought from 500 A.D. to 1350 A.D. 3 hours.

353. REFORMATION AND MODERN CHRISTIANITY.
The Protestant-Catholic conflict and the impact of modern secular thought on Christianity from the Reformation through the nineteenth century. 3 hours.

361. CONTEMPORARY CHRISTIAN THOUGHT.
Basic issues, major theological positions, and representative theologians of twentieth century Christian thought. 3 hours.

PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION.
(See Philosophy 452). 3 hours.

461. LIFE AND TEACHINGS OF JESUS.
An approach to the understanding of Jesus through Matthew, Mark and Luke with contemporary theories about the Gospels. 3 hours.

463. LIFE AND TEACHINGS OF ST. PAUL.
The insights of the most influential thinker and apostle in the early church. 3 hours.

491. SPECIAL TOPICS IN RELIGION.
1-3 hours.

495. SEMINAR IN RELIGION.
1-3 hours.

498. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN RELIGION.
Departmental permission required. 1-3 hours.

PHYSICS (Department 124)

Professor Gangemi (Chairman); Associate Professors, Messick, Roll, Weimer.

PHYSICS (Department 124)
The primary aim of the physics department is to offer courses that will stimulate scientific thought, train the student to reason from fundamental experimental fact, further the student's desire to continue scientific investigation, and meet the needs of those students who are interested in physics for its cultural or its vocational value.

The department aims to give a training sufficiently broad to enable the student to appreciate the physics of scientific articles, to teach physics in the public schools, to apply physics in engineering, medicine, and other sciences, and to pursue graduate work.

The physics major must complete 57 hours in his major field. The required courses are the following: Physics 231, 232, 233, 303; (310, 320, 330, 340), 351, 352, 353, 361, 363, 411, 412, 413, 432, 433, 463. Six of the 57 hours are taken from the advanced laboratory group, Physics 310, 320, 330, 340.

For those desiring certification in physics, 45 hours from the above group of courses must be taken. Although some flexibility is allowed generally, the order of courses is determined by consultation with the Department Chairman and depends upon the completion of any necessary pre-requisites.

A senior comprehensive examination is not required for the physics major.
000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, University catalog and library. Required of departmental majors. 1 hour.

100. PHYSICS.
Intended for liberal arts students. This course presents the basic laws and principles which govern the behavior of nature with special emphasis on Mechanics, and Atomic and Nuclear structure. The interaction of physics with other areas of culture will be considered. 3 hours.

190. SEMINAR.
Reading, discussion and reports on problems of historical and current interest in physics. 1 hour.

Physics 211, 212, and 213 are the non-calculus, general physics courses intended primarily for pre-pharmacy and secondary education students. Prerequisite: mathematics 161, 162 or equivalent.

211. GENERAL PHYSICS: MECHANICS OF SOLIDS AND FLUIDS (3 + 2).
Physics 224 Laboratory must be taken concurrently. 4 hours.

212. GENERAL PHYSICS: SOUND, HEAT AND LIGHT (3 + 2).
Physics 225 Laboratory must be taken concurrently. 4 hours.

213. GENERAL PHYSICS: ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (3 + 2).
Physics 226 Laboratory must be taken concurrently. 4 hours.

241. INTERMEDIATE PHYSICS.
Topics from mechanics, heat, sound, light, electricity, and magnetism. Prerequisite: physics 211, 212, 213 or permission of instructor. 3 hours.

Physics 231, 232, and 233 are the calculus general physics courses designed for physics and engineering students. Physics 231 should precede 232 and 233. Prerequisite: calculus 261 which may be taken concurrently or equivalent.

231. PHYSICS: MECHANICS OF SOLIDS AND FLUIDS (4 + 2).
Physics 224 Laboratory must be taken concurrently. 5 hours.

232. PHYSICS: SOUND, HEAT AND LIGHT (4 + 2).
Physics 225 Laboratory must be taken concurrently. 5 hours.

233. PHYSICS: ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (4 + 2).
Physics 226 Laboratory must be taken concurrently. 5 hours.

250. ASTRONOMY I.
The evolution of man's understanding of the structure and extent of the solar system. A review of current knowledge of the solar system, and an introduction to stellar systems. 3 hours.

251. ASTRONOMY II.
The structure and evolution of stars and stellar systems. Cosmology. Prerequisite: astronomy 250. 3 hours.

303. MODERN PHYSICS.
The concepts of relativity, quantum and wave mechanics, atomic structure and absorption and emission processes. Prerequisites: calculus 264 and physics 233. 3 hours.

310. THEORY AND ADVANCED LABORATORY: MECHANICS.
1-3 hours.

320. THEORY AND ADVANCED LABORATORY: LIGHT, HEAT, SOUND.
1-3 hours.

330. THEORY AND ADVANCED LABORATORY: ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM, ELECTRONICS.
1-3 hours.

340. THEORY AND ADVANCED LAB: NUCLEAR PHYSICS AND SOLID STATE.
Prerequisite: physics one year. 1-3 hours.

351. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS I.
Vector analysis, kinematics, conservative forces, planetary motion, pendulum, free and forced oscillations, coupled systems and normal coordinates, angular momentum, rigid bodies Prerequisites: calculus and physics 233. 3. hours.

352. ANALYTICAL MECHANICS II.
LaGrange equations, canonical formulation, principle of least action, normal coordinates, rigid bodies, special relativity, mathematical methods. Prerequisites: mathematics 352 or 362 and physics 351. 3 hours.

353. NUCLEAR PHYSICS.
Nuclear radiation detection instruments, nuclear constituents and structure, nuclear models, nuclear reactions, fundamentals of nuclear reactor theory and design, shielding and safety principles in nuclear physics. Prerequisite: 213, 232, 233. 3 hours.
361. ELECTRONICS.
Theory of Solid State devices, rectifier circuits, transistor amplifiers, oscillators and modulators, instrumentation applications. Prerequisite: physics 213 or 233. 3 hours.

363. GEOMETRICAL OPTICS.
The laws of geometrical optics, image formation by mirrors and lenses, optical aberrations and optical instruments. Prerequisites: physics 232. 2 hours.

411. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM I.
Electrostatic field theory, capacitance, multipole expansion, dielectric properties of matter; magnetic field theory; electromagnetic induction; magnetic properties of matter; Maxwell’s equations and electromagnetic waves. Prerequisites: mathematics 264 and physics 233. 3 hours.

412. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM II.
Advanced electric and magnetic fields; electric and magnetic properties of solids, electromagnetic radiation. Prerequisites: mathematics 362 and physics 411. 3 hours.

413. SOLID STATE.
A lecture and problems course in the structure of solids and their phenomena. Quantum and statistical mechanics concepts are introduced to develop theories of internal stress and strain in crystals, conductivity of electricity in metals, semiconductors and superconductors, magnetism, the thermal properties of solids and imperfections in solids. Prerequisite: 303. 3 hours.

362. STATISTICAL PHYSICS.

433. THEORETICAL PHYSICS.
For students intending advanced work in physics, chemistry or mathematical physics. Selected topics in classical mechanics, electromagnetic theory, quantum theory, relativity, nuclear theory, and statistical mechanics. 4 hours.

463. PHYSICAL OPTICS.
The law of physical optics, interference, diffraction and polarization and instrumentation. Prerequisite: physics 363. 3 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHYSICS.
1-3 hours.

494. SEMINAR IN PHYSICS.
1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY.
1-3 hours.

PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIOLOGY, AND SOCIAL WORK
(Department 133)

Professors Loeschner, Wildman (Chairman); Associate Professors Cohoe, Hruschka, Kahal; Assistant Professors Brubaker, Compton; Instructors Heath, Negrey, O'Reilly (On Leave 1978-79).

The objectives of the department are to develop within each student an understanding of human relationships, institutions, and social processes; familiarity with the nature and causes of social problems; acquaintance with the theories of behavior; ability to think more critically and to integrate insights for useful participation in community life; and preparation for advanced study in the individual’s selected field.

PRELAW WITH PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIOLOGY, OR SOCIAL WORK
Study in the behavioral sciences provides an especially suitable background for prelaw students. The department, in cooperation with the College of Law at Ohio Northern
University, offers a formal prelaw program with "guaranteed admission" to the law school.

To qualify for guaranteed admission students must complete the program with at least a 3.30 GPA. The program requires approximately 50 credit hours of specially selected electives. Specific curricular requirements are available from the department chairman.

SECONDARY CERTIFICATION
Secondary teacher certification programs are offered in social psychology, sociology and comprehensive social studies. Information on these programs is available from the department chairman or the Office of the Director of Teacher Education.

COURSE NUMBERING CODE—to simplify identification of courses in the department the following numbering code is used:
- 1st Digit—Level (1st year, 2nd year, etc.)
- 2nd Two Digits—Discipline:
  - 0 — Multi-discipline
  - 10's, 20's, 30's — Psychology
  - 40's, 50's, 60's — Sociology
  - 70's, 80's — Social Work
  - 90's — Special Topics, Independent Study

Examples:
- 141 — 1st year, Sociology
- 335 — 3rd year, Psychology
- 270 — 2nd year, Social Work

FIELD WORK, EXTERNSHIPS & PRACTICA
The department offers a number of opportunities for out-of-class learning through field work, externships and practica. See the department chairman for details and eligibility requirements.

CAREERS IN THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES
The study of the various behavioral sciences provides preparation for entry into a number of different job opportunities. Consult with department faculty to explore various career options.

PSYCHOLOGY
A major in Psychology consists of the following requirements:
1. Psychology 000
2. Psychology 110, 112
3. Psychology 201
4. Psychology 202
5. Psychology 210
6. Biology 100
7. Math 142
8. Math 111, 232 or Biology 113 & 231
9. 25 hours of psychology electives

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the departmental requirements for majors, planning programs of courses, University catalog and library; career options. Also listed as sociology 000 and social work 000. 1 hour.

100. PSYCHOLOGY.
General research and concepts in human behavior. Lectures, demonstrations, and observations. 4 hours.

110. SURVEY OF PSYCHOLOGY.
Scientific study of behavior with an emphasis on physiological processes, sensation, and perception. Also included are laboratory exercises which stress research methodology. 4 hours.

112. SURVEY OF PSYCHOLOGY.
Scientific study of behavior with an emphasis on arousal, emotion, and motivation. Also included are laboratory exercises which stress research methodology. Prerequisite: psychology 110. 4 hours.

200. PRACTICUM IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT.
Work with children in the department's
201. QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH.
Applications in the behavioral sciences of several sampling distributions (binomial, normal, Student's t, Chi square, F, and certain distributions used in "nonparametric tests") as well as correlation and regression. Major emphasis on testing behaviorally meaningful hypotheses. Also listed as sociology 201. Prerequisite: psychology 212, approval of chairman. 1 hour.

202. QUALITATIVE METHODS IN BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH.
Survey of major research techniques, including participant and non-participant observation, interview, questionnaire, use of available data, and experiment. Other topics include sampling and establishing causality and non-experimental research. Also listed as sociology 202. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or sociology 105. 4 hours.

210. EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY.
(Formerly 431.) Methods of experimental psychology, report writing, terminology, and relevant background materials. Prerequisite: psychology 201 & 202. 4 hours.

212. PRINCIPLES OF BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT.
(With 310, formerly 333.) The theoretical frames of reference and supporting research which underlie current conceptualizations of behavior modification in terms of the process of learning, conditioning and reinforcement theories. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

215. DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY.
Basic theories in human development from conception through old age, contemporary research at each age level, Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

218. PSYCHOLOGY OF THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD.
(Formerly 423.) The classification of the atypical child, the use of the school and other sources for meeting his needs. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

219. PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS IN DRIVING.
(Formerly 425.) A study of behavior and emphasis on attitudes, motivation, and adjustment and their relationship to unsafe driving. Investigation of principles and methods appropriate in identifying, understanding, and modifying unsatisfactory driving behavior. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. May not count toward major. 3 hours. S/U only.

226. HUMAN SEXUAL BEHAVIOR.
The major facets of human sexual behavior. During the last 20 years, human sexuality has come to be recognized as a legitimate and important area for scientific inquiry. An increase in literature has been both the cause and consequence of this change in attitude. The course will draw heavily on that literature in an attempt to provide students with an understanding of what is known (as well as what is not known) about the major facets of human sexual behavior. Prerequisites: psychology 100 or 110. 3 hours.

300. PRACTICUM IN TEACHING IN THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES.
Specially planned teaching experiences in courses in the department and preparation of demonstrations. Prerequisite: psychology 212 and approval of the chairman. May be repeated to 6 hours but does not apply to major requirements. Also listed as sociology 300 and social work 300. 2 hours.

301. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.
(Formerly 351.) The effect of social and cultural forces upon the individual. The nature and development of attitudes, languages, cognitive processes. Individual and group projects illustrative of the methodology of social psychology. Also listed as sociology 301. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 4 hours.

303. ADVANCED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.
Advanced study of competing perspectives in social psychology. Special emphasis on symbolic interactionist perspectives and "sociological" social psychology. Topics include interpersonal interaction, small group behavior, socialization, sex roles and the "self" in society. Also listed as sociology 303. Prerequisite: psychology 301 (sociology 301). 3 hours.

304. PRACTICUM IN RESEARCH IN THE
BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES.
Assist and participate in ongoing research by faculty members within the department. Prerequisite: psychology 112 or 202 and approval of the chairman. May be repeated up to 6 hours but repeated hours do not apply to major or graduation requirements. Also listed as Sociology & Social Work. 2 hours.

310. THEORIES OF LEARNING.
(With 212, formerly 333.) Major theories of learning, their origins and relevance in the light of current research and findings. 3 hours.

311. PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONALITY.
The major theories of personality from Freud to contemporary theoretical approaches. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 4 hours.

312. PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT.
(Formerly 265.) The study of psychological measurement and evaluation in the areas of intelligence tests, tests of separate abilities, and personality inventories. Experience will be gained in test administration, scoring and interpretation. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 4 hours.

314. CLASSICAL & INSTRUMENTAL CONDITIONING.
A quasi-historical account of the major issues involved in classical and instrumental conditioning. The course emphasizes major empirical findings and the major theoretical issues that have resulted. Current work in learning and memory is covered on both the animal and human level. Prerequisites: psychology 112 or 212. Course to be taught in alternate years with psychology 310. 3 hours.

316. ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.
Psychology as used in business, industry, and personnel work. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

335. PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY.
Psychology as a biological science. Physiological events underlying behavior, including sensory, neural, and glandular involvement in such topics as motivation, emotion, and learning. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

336. SENSATION AND PERCEPTION.
A study of sensory systems. Demonstration and evaluation of selected experiences in visual, auditory, gustatory, olfactory, and cutaneous perception. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

337. COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY.
Survey of behavior of different phylogenetic levels from lower forms to man, with special emphasis on primate behavior. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

338. BRAIN AND BEHAVIOR.
A survey of the brain systems involved in anxiety, arousal, depression, schizophrenia, etc. Consideration will also be given to the behavioral and neurophysiological effects of various psychoactive drugs. Prerequisites: psychology 112 or 335, or biology 231 or 331. 3 hours.

390. SPECIAL TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY.
1-3 hours.

411. COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY.
The basic psychological principles involved in the counseling situation, techniques of interviewing. Open to seniors. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

420. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY I.
A review of the historical background of the development of modern approaches to abnormal behavior, a study of the psychological, biological and sociological factors in the development of abnormal behavior, the diagnosis and treatment of transient situational reactions, neuroses, psycho-physiological reactions, and mental deficiencies. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

421. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY II.
A review of the causes, diagnoses and treatment of sociopathic reactions, sexual deviant reactions, personality pattern and trail disorders, functional and organic psychoses, a survey of diagnostic procedures and therapeutic approaches used in clinical psychology. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

424. PRACTICUM IN COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY.
(Formerly 437.) Work with patients in a clinical setting under supervision, practical experience in interviewing and administering routine psychological tests. May be repeated once. Prerequisite: approval of instructor. 3 hours.

426. PRACTICUM IN PSYCHOLOGY.
A field experience in the area of Psychology. Prerequisite: approval of chairman. 6-15 hours.

434. HISTORY AND SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY.
Lines of thinking which influence the field of psychology. Systems of psychological thought and theoretical views. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or 112. 3 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY.
1-3 hours.

494. SEMINAR IN PSYCHOLOGY.
Open to seniors. 3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PSYCHOLOGY.
Prerequisite: approval of chairman. 1-3 hours.

SOCIOLOGY
A major in Sociology consists of the following requirements.
1. Sociology 000
2. Sociology 105
3. Sociology 201
4. Sociology 202
5. Sociology 446
6. Math 142
7. 33 hours of sociology electives

A minor in Sociology consists of the following requirements.
1. Sociology 105
2. Sociology 201
3. Sociology 202
4. Sociology 446
5. Additional sociology courses totaling 15 hours, selected in consultation with a member of the sociology faculty.

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, University catalog and library. Also listed as psychology 000 and social work 000. 1 hour.

105. SOCIOLOGY.
Introduction to the basic phenomena and processes of social life: culture, socialization, deviance, social institutions (family, polity, economy, education, religion, military), bureaucratization, social inequality, collective behavior, social movements, and population. Analysis of the interplay between the person and social groups. 4 hours.

141. SOCIAL PROBLEMS.
(Formerly 206.) Sociological analyses of the nature, sources, and proposed solutions to social problems in contemporary American society. Including such topics as "the population problem," environment and natural resources, mass media (violence in the media, censorship, etc.), large government and corporations, the educational dilemma (busing, taxes, etc.), the "breakdown of the family" (divorce, "living together," etc.) and drug abuse (both "socially acceptable" drugs like alcohol and "socially unacceptable" drugs like marihuana). Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

201. QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH.
Applications in the behavioral sciences of several sampling distributions (binomial, normal, Student's t, Chi square, F, and certain distributions used in "nonparametric tests") as well as correlation and regression. Major emphasis on testing behaviorally meaningful hypotheses. Also listed as psychology 201. Prerequisite: math 142. 4 hours.

202. QUALITATIVE METHODS IN BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH.
Survey of major research techniques, including participant and non-participant observation, interview, questionnaire, use of available data, and experiment. Other topics include sampling and establishing causality in non-experimental research. Also listed as psychology 202. Prerequisite: psychology 100 or sociology 105. 4 hours.

203. MINORITY RELATIONS.
A study of the dynamics of minority-majority relations within society, institutions and individuals. Also listed as social work 203. Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

240. MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY.
An institutional perspective on the family, patterns of courting, marital and parental behavior, trends in the contemporary American family. Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

243. SOCIAL DEVIANCE I.
(Formerly 305.) Sociological perspectives on the processes of individual and group deviance, a discussion of selected major forms of deviance, their causes, processes, and consequences. Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.
245. COMPLEX ORGANIZATIONS.
(Formerly 205.) Theories, methods, and data in the sociological analysis of complex organizations (corporations, social agencies, hospitals, armies, labor unions, schools, governments, prisons, philanthropies, political parties.) Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

246. WORK AND OCCUPATIONS.
Size and distribution of the labor force; social life in the various particular occupations and types of occupations; occupational careers, including education and training for work; relationships between occupations and the rest of the social structure. Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

247. SOCIAL INEQUALITY.
(Formerly 450.) The variety of stratification systems, status attainment, social mobility, and social immobility; detailed descriptions of life among the poor, rich and middle classes in America and elsewhere. Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

250. CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY.
An introduction to the major concepts and principles of cultural anthropology. Cultural anthropology emphasizes the understanding of the total configuration and interrelationships of culture traits, complexes, and social relationships in a particular geographic environment and historical context. Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

300. PRACTICUM IN TEACHING IN THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES.
Specially planned teaching experiences in courses in the department, including tutoring, curriculum development and preparation of demonstrations. Prerequisite: psychology 212 and approval of the chairman. May be repeated up to 6 hours but does not apply to major or graduation requirements. Also listed as psychology 300 and social work 300. 2 hours.

301. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.
(Formerly 351.) The effect of social and cultural forces upon the individual. The nature and development of attitudes, languages, and cognitive processes. Individual and group projects illustrative of the methodology of social psychology. Also listed as psychology 301. Prerequisite: sociology 105. 4 hours.

302. GERONTOLOGY.
(Formerly 349.) A study of the psychological, physiological and sociological aspects of the lives of our elderly citizens, with a special emphasis upon the environment problems which confront them. Prerequisites: psychology 100 or sociology 105. Also listed as social work 302. 3 hours.

303. ADVANCED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.
Advanced study of competing perspectives in social psychology. Special emphasis on symbolic interactionist perspectives and "sociological" social psychology. Topics include interpersonal interaction, small group behavior, socialization, sex roles and the "self" in society. Also listed as psychology 303. Prerequisite: sociology 301 (psychology 301). 3 hours.

304. PRACTICUM IN RESEARCH IN THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES.
Assist and participate in ongoing research by faculty members within the department. Prerequisite psychology 112 or 202 and approval of the chairman. May be repeated up to 6 hours but repeated hours do not apply to major or graduation requirements. Also listed as psychology & social work. 2 hours.

340. URBAN SOCIOLOGY.
(Formerly 414.) Sociological perspectives on the organization, processes, problems, and other distinctive aspects of urban life. Topics include "urban decay," the "suburbia" phenomena, and the impact of the urban environment on the individual. Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

345. COLLECTIVE BEHAVIOR.
(Formerly 416.) Sociological analyses of fads and fashions, the formation of public opinion, the nature of crowds (and how and why they may become riots), and the development of social movements (Black power, women's lib, etc.). Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

347. CRIME AND DELINQUENCY.
(Formerly 323.) Sociological analysis of major forms of crime and juvenile delinquency, theories, research methods, data and implications for control. Prerequisite: sociology 105. 3 hours.

348. MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY.
Social interaction between patient and physicians, nurses, pharmacists, and
other health-care personnel; social interaction among those personnel; social definition of illness; societal response to illness; social epidemiology; education and training of medical personnel. **Prerequisite:** Sociology 105. *3 hours.*

**352. SOCIAL DEVIANC...**

**391. SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY.**

**1-3 hours.**

**446. SOCIAL THOUGHT: CLASSICAL AND CONTEMPORARY.**

Since the 1800's many thinkers have attempted to explain and understand the workings of society. Such key phenomena as conflict, change, social order, interpersonal interaction and the social sources of "human nature" have been recurrently examined. This course provides a survey of the more significant early thinkers (Marx, Durkheim, etc.) along with the more "scientific" recent approaches with an eye towards assisting the student in reaching his own informed conclusions. **Prerequisite:** sociology 105. *4 hours.*

**448. POPULATION.**

(Formerly 307). Size, composition, distribution and growth of human populations; theories of population growth and migration; collection and use of U.S. Census and other censuses; population explosions, birth control and abortion. **Prerequisite:** sociology 105. *3 hours.*

**491. SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY.**

1-3 hours.

**498. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SOCIOLOGY.**

**Prerequisite:** approval of chairman. 1-3 hours.

**SOCIAL WORK**

A major in social work consists of the following requirements:

1. Social Work 000
2. Social Work 270
3. Social Work 271
5. Social Work 380
6. Social Work 470
7. Social Work 472, 496
8. 6 hours of social work electives
9. Psychology 100, 215 and 2 approved electives.
10. Sociology 105, 202, 203 and 2 approved electives
11. Biology 100
12. Math 142

**000. ORIENTATION.**

Familiarization with the department, requirements for majors, planning program of courses, University catalog and library. Also listed as psychology 000 and sociology 000. *1 hour.*

**203. MINORITY RELATIONS.**

A study of the dynamics of minority-majority relations within American society, and of the characteristics, conditions, and problems of several minority groups, whether defined by race, ethnicity, or sex. Also listed as sociology 203. **Prerequisite:** sociology 105. *3 hours.*

**270. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WORK.**

(Formerly 241). An introduction to the profession of social work, the scope of services and methods, and issues in the development of the profession. *3 hours.*

**271. THE SOCIAL WELFARE INSTITUTION.**

(Formerly 370.) A survey of the historical development of social welfare in the United States; its roots in the English poor laws; emphasis on the description of current program and policy. *3 hours.*

**300. PRACTICUM IN TEACHING IN THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES.**

Specially planned teaching experiences in courses in the department, including tutoring, curriculum development and preparation of demonstrations. **Prerequisite:** psychology 212 and approval of the chairman. May be repeated to 6 hours but does not apply to major requirements. Also listed as psychology 300 and sociology 300. *2 hours.*

**302. GERONTOLOGY.**

(Formerly 349). A study of the psychological, physiological, and sociological aspects of the lives of our elderly citizens, with a special emphasis upon the environmental problems which confront them. **Prerequisites:** psychology 100 or sociology 105. Also listed as sociology 302. *3 hours.*

113
304. PRACTICUM IN RESEARCH IN THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES.
Assist and participate in ongoing research by faculty members within the department. Prerequisite: psychology 112 or 202 and approval of the chairman. May be repeated up to 6 hours but repeated hours do not apply to major or graduation requirements. Also listed as psychology and sociology. 2 hours.

371. SOCIAL WORK INTERVENTION I.
(Formerly 343). Basic processes used in social work practice with special focus on microintervention. Prerequisite: social work 270 or 271. 3 hours.

372. SOCIAL WORK INTERVENTION II.
(Formerly 344). Further exploration of social work methodology, casework, group work, and community organization techniques. Prerequisite: social work 372. 3 hours.

373. SOCIAL WELFARE ADMINISTRATION.
An examination of the operations of the organizational setting within which human services are delivered, and the functioning of these organizations within the complex system of our society. Approaches to management are explored based on current theoretical models and research. Special attention is given to problems of accountability. Prerequisite: social work 270 & 271. 3 hours.

375. CHILD WELFARE.
A look at the social problems related to child abuse and neglect, and a study of services instituted to deal with them. 3 hours.

380. SOCIAL WELFARE POLICY & PROGRAM.
An analytical and case study approach to the examination of national social welfare policy and program within the context of basic political and governmental processes. A special focus is given to the analysis of income maintenance policy and program. Prerequisite: political science 105, 203; social work 371, 372. 3 hours.

385. SERVICES TO FAMILIES.
A study of problems in family development and functioning from a family systems perspective, with focus upon the service programs and interventive approaches to helping families. Prerequisite: 270. 3 hours.

392. SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIAL WORK.
1-3 hours.

470. SOCIAL WORK PROSEMINAR.
An introduction of field experience; an investigation of the range of services provided by the public and private agencies which are available for field placement; and an emphasis on induction into the work setting. Prerequisite: A social work major with senior standing. 3 hours.

471. INTRODUCTION TO LAW FOR SOCIAL WORKERS.
A summary of legal processes and statutes relevant to social welfare and social work practice issues; guest lecturers from the legal and law enforcement professions. Prerequisite: social work 371, 372. 3 hours.

472. FIELD EXPERIENCE IN SOCIAL WORK.
(Formerly 442). Placement in a social agency five days each week (thirty-six hours) throughout the quarter to provide experience in social work practice under qualified agency instruction-supervision including responsibility for direct social work services to clients. Emphasis is on application of theory and knowledge in developing professional practice skills in the helping process with individuals, families, and client and community groups. Campus seminars are held concurrently to assist the student to integrate field work with classroom learning. To be taken concurrently with social work 496. Prerequisite: social work 470. 15 hours.

475. SOCIAL SERVICES IN MENTAL HEALTH.
A study of the history, policy, and organization of the mental health services in the United States. Special emphasis is given to multiple interpretations of mentally disordered behavior and to social service efforts to maintain the chronically disabled in the community. Prerequisite: social work 270. 3 hours.

492. SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIAL WORK.
1-3 hours.

496. SEMINAR IN SOCIAL WORK.
To be taken concurrently with social work 472. 2 hours.
499. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SOCIAL WORK. 
Prerequisite: approval of chairman. 1-3 hours.

 SPEECH AND THEATRE 
(Department 153)

Associate Professor Ladwig (Chairman); Assistant Professor Roberts (Director of Communication Skills Center); Instructors Bayliss, Johnson, Riess; Associate Instructor Haney; Lecturer Davis.

The Department of Speech and Theatre provides a concentrated and/or combination program.

Speech communication courses are designed to provide the major as well as the non-major with a basic knowledge in the art and skill of effective social communication through a foundation of logical composition and delivery of structured, organized, and effective oral discourse. Advanced courses investigate the theories, developments, and practices of the discipline. A major with an emphasis in Speech serves one or more of the following purposes:

1. more intensive study in this particular discipline as the emphasis within the student's liberal arts education.
2. preparation for a career in teaching.
3. preparation for graduate work.
4. foundation for careers in business, public relations, law, politics, ministry, social work, etc.

Courses in Theatre develop an understanding of the function of the theatrical art form in society, foster appreciation of dramatic aesthetics, and provide theatrical experiences for the community as a whole.

A major with an emphasis in theatre serves one or more of the following purposes:

1. more intensive study in this particular discipline as the emphasis within the student's liberal arts education.
2. preparation for a career in teaching.
3. preparation for graduate work leading to an M.A., M.F.A., Ph.D., or D.F.A. degree in theatre.
4. preparation for work in a non-commercial field of theatre such as community theatre.
5. preparation for advanced training leading to a career in the professional theatre.

Beyond the traditional classroom learning situation the department offers and encourages active involvement within the disciplines. Participation in Individual Events and Debate is open to all students. Individual Events encompasses all individual speaking opportunities such as persuasive, informative, sales, impromptu, extemporaneous, and oral interpretation of all forms of literature. Debate encompasses formal debate on an annually chosen national topic and off-topic debating. Participation in Theatre productions is open to all students. The department offers the student the opportunity to participate in the University Theatre, the Polar Bear Theatre for Young People (touring children's theatre company), and in the Studio Theatre (laboratory student mounted productions). Such Speech and Theatre activities can include local, state, and national competition.

Included in the accredited curriculum of Speech and Theatre education, studies are provided leading to teacher certification in Speech and Communications (a combination of Speech and Theatre, English, Journalism, and Reading).

The student majoring in Speech and Theatre is expected to demonstrate artistic/professional competence prior to graduation. Throughout the student's course of studies he/she will be counseled by an adviser regarding successful attainment of this requirement.
Prelaw Program
The department cooperates with the Pettit Law College at Ohio Northern University relative to the "guaranteed admission" prelaw program. Those students interested in the program and a course of studies within the department should contact the chairman for information and/or advising.

Major
The major in Speech and Theatre requires a minimum of 45 hours beyond Speech 100 and Theatre 105 and must include the following:

Speech 110, 210, 262, 270, 271, 272, 371
Theatre 231, 241, 242, 282, 331, 386

Also required are 1-3 hours in Speech 497 and/or Theatre 498 (Independent Study).

Speech Communication 100 and Theatre 105 are prerequisites for all advanced courses but do not count toward the major nor does any grade within the department below a "C".

Speech Communication 100 and Theatre 105 should be taken (and credit earned) during the freshman year.

Majors are encouraged to explore an internship as partial satisfaction of major requirement.

Additional hours shall be elected from within the department or from cognate areas (as approved by the department) to complete the minimum major requirements. Areas of concentration may be obtained major requirements. Areas of concentration may be obtained by electing advanced speech or theatre courses.

Minor
Minors are offered in the areas of Speech, Theatre, or Speech and Theatre. A minor in any of these three areas constitute the successful completion (e.g., C or better grade) of no less than 30 course hours. Because of the diversity of the minor program within the department, each student declaring such program must work closely with a departmental advisor to select courses to satisfy requirements.

Minor in Organizational Communication
Designed primarily for the non-major, the MINOR IN ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION will complement a wide range of studies leading to careers in business and industry, law, engineering, education, government, and social and community services. Specific courses include Speech 210, 235, 272, 371, 380, 410, six hours in approved electives which relate to the student's overall program, three hours in Professional Writing, and Psychology 100, 301, 316, or Sociology 105, 245, 301.

In-depth for Non-Majors
Non-majors may satisfy In-Depth requirements in the department via any two 3-hour courses or the equivalent of six hours (e.g., a combination of 1, 2, or 3-hour courses). If the General Education course taken is Speech Communication 100, the In-Depth hours must be in the area of Speech; if the General Education course taken is Theatre 105, the In-Depth hours must be in the area of Theatre.

Speech
000. Orientation.
Familiarization with the departmental requirements for majors, planning program of courses, university catalog and library. Also listed as theatre 000. Required of departmental majors S/U credit. 1 hour.

100. Speech Communication.
Basic concepts and practices of interpersonal, public, group communication. Preparation, composition, presentation of speeches. Basic knowledge of the process of communication in society.

SPEECH
Required labs in Communication Skills Center. 3 hours.

110. Argumentation.
Basic argumentative speaking and debate; proposition analysis; use of evidence, elementary logic, and case construction. Emphasis on simulated activities, such as courtroom trials. 3 hours.

210. Interpersonal Communication.
Analysis of dimensions and relationships in interpersonal communication, espe-
cially needs, perceptions, orientations, contexts, and barriers; course is oriented toward exercises, demonstrations, and applications to student's own experience. 3 hours.

235. INTERVIEWING.
Examination of the basic principles and techniques of interviewing and their applications to informational, employment, and persuasive/counseling situations. Extensive in-class and out-of-class experiences in actual interviewing. 3 hours.

254. VOICE AND DICTION.
Voice and speech production; intensive drill, on a phonetic basis, in articulating the sounds which make up the English language, with attention to the production of good vocal quality and expression. Alternate years: offered 1980-1981. 3 hours.

260. SPEECH CORRECTION IN THE SCHOOLS.
The recognition of speech disorders, and speech and listening activities for the normal school child. Alternate years: offered 1981-1982. 3 hours.

262. ORAL INTERPRETATION.
Analysis and oral interpretation of the logical, emotional and aesthetic experience in poetry, prose, and dramatic dialogue, with emphasis on individual preparation and performance. 3 hours.

270. SPEECH ACTIVITIES.
Extra-curricular debate activities. May be repeated for graduation credit by non-majors up to a maximum of six hours. S/U credit. 1-3 hours.

271. SPEECH ACTIVITIES.
Extra-curricular individual events activities. May be repeated for graduation credit by non-majors up to a maximum of six hours. S/U credit. 1-3 hours.

272. PUBLIC SPEAKING.
Extensive application of basic principles of oral communication in the composition and delivery of original speeches. 3 hours.

273. SEMINAR IN PUBLIC ADDRESS.
Studies in the development of rhetorical theory and oratory from the Greeks to the present. Alternate years: offered 1979-1980. 3 hours.

290. SPECIAL TOPICS IN SPEECH.
1-3 hours.

360. PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE.
Methodology of conducting formal meetings by parliamentary rules. 2 hours.

363. ADVANCED ORAL INTERPRETATION.
Analysis and communication of significant forms of literature. Experimentation with various methods of oral interpretation, with emphasis on advanced individual work. Alternate years: offered 1979-1980. Prerequisite: speech 262 or permission of instructor. 3 hours.

365. READER'S THEATRE.
Individual and group performance in the dramatic interpretation of the novel, short story, drama, and poetic forms; lab rehearsals for University performance. Alternate years: offered 1978-1979. Prerequisite: speech 262 or 363 or permission of instructor. 3 hours.

370. SPEECH METHODS.
Investigation, survey, readings, methods, and application of teaching techniques in speech, communication, and theatre. Includes sequential observations and participation in actual classroom situations. Required of all majors seeking certification. Alternate years: offered 1979-1980. Prerequisite: acceptance into teacher education program or permission of instructor. 3 hours.

371. GROUP COMMUNICATION.
The process of group discussion and problem-solving techniques; opportunities to participate in and lead discussion. 3 hours.

373. PERSUASIVE SPEAKING.
Understanding and applying techniques of persuasion through audience analysis, preparation and delivery of speeches, and utilization of persuasive theories in both practice and composition. 3 hours.

380. ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION.
Functions, forms and patterns of communication in organizations. Effects of organizational structures and dynamics on communication. Methods of evaluating communication policies and practices as an aid to organizational management. A survey course designed to introduce students to the nature of organizational communication, its problems and techniques for improvement. 5 hours.
410. CONTRACT FIELD EXPERIENCE. 
Demonstrating an understanding of basic communication techniques in problem solving and gaining practical experience in an organization. A project is arranged with a cooperating organization on or off campus by the student and his/her advisor. Projects may consist of regular work assignments within the organization, or special assignments in communication research. 5-15 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN SPEECH. 
1-3 hours.

494. SEMINAR IN SPEECH.
1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SPEECH. 
Prerequisite: permission of department. 1-3 hours.

THEATRE

000. ORIENTATION.
Familiarization with departmental requirements for majors, planning program of courses, university catalog and library. Also listed as speech 000. Required of departmental majors. S/U credit. 1 hour.

105. THEATRE.
General survey of the theatrical art form utilizing the screening of popular films. Emphasis includes acting, directing, and design. 3 hours.

231. STAGECRAFT I.
Introduction to theoretical and practical work in the fundamentals of technical theatre production. Required lab work. 3 hours.

232. STAGECRAFT II.
Advanced practical work and applied theory of technical theatre production. Required lab work. Prerequisite: theatre 231. 3 hours.

241. THEATRE HISTORY I.
History of the theatre from ancient ritual to 1800. 3 hours.

242. THEATRE HISTORY II.
History of the theatre from 1800 to the present. 3 hours.

250. PRODUCTION.
Open only to those students who have auditioned for and have been awarded roles in major University Theatre or Studio Theatre productions; 1-3 hours of S/U credit, depending on role. May be repeated by non-majors for graduation credit up to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: permission of director. 1-3 hours.

280. THEATRE ACTIVITIES.
Participation in technical/productional aspects of University and/or Studio Theatre productions. A maximum of six hours may be taken by non-majors for graduation credit. 1-3 hours.

282. ACTING TECHNIQUES: MOVEMENT.
Exercises, improvisations, studies, pantomimes, etc., to develop acting skills with emphasis on physical interpretation of characters. 3 hours.

283. ACTING TECHNIQUES: CHARACTERIZATION.
Advanced work leading to the presentation of character via performance. Prerequisite: 282. 3 hours.

291. SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEATRE.
1-3 hours.

331. MAKEUP.
Methodology and practice in the creation and application of stage makeup. Students compose makeup crews for University Theatre and Studio Theatre productions. 2 hours.

351. CREATIVE DRAMATICS. 

352. CHILDREN'S THEATRE I. 
(formerly Children's Theatre II). Rehearsal and preparation of sets, lights, costumes, etc., for the spring tour of The Polar Bear Theatre For Young People. May be repeated for a total of six hours. Prerequisite: Theatre 351 or permission of director. 3 hours.

353. CHILDREN'S THEATRE TOUR. 
(formerly Children's Theatre III). Actual tour and performances of The Polar Bear Theatre For Young People. May be repeated for a total of six hours. Prerequisite: permission of director. 3 hours.

365. READER'S THEATRE. 
Individual and group performance in the dramatic interpretation of the novel, short
story, drama, and poetic forms; lab rehearsals for University performance. Alternate years: offered 1980-1981. Prerequisite: speech 262 or 363 or permission of instructor. 3 hours.

386. DIRECTING.
Methods, theories, exercises, and practices in directorial concepts; production of scenes in Studio Theatre. Alternate years: offered 1980-1981. Prerequisites: 3 hours of stagecraft plus 3 hours of acting techniques or permission of instructor. 3 hours.

441. SCENE DESIGN.
Methodology and practice in the art of scenography; application via University Theatre, Children's Theatre, and/or Studio Theatre productions. Alternate years: offered 1980-1981. Prerequisite: theatre 231. 3 hours.

442. LIGHTING DESIGN.
Methodology and practice in the arts of lighting design; application via University Theatre, Children's Theatre, and/or Studio Theatre productions. Alternate years: offered 1981-1982. Prerequisite: theatre 231. 3 hours.

443. COSTUME DESIGN.
Methodology and practice in costume design and construction; application via University Theatre, Children's Theatre, and/or Studio Theatre productions. Alternate years: offered 1981-1982. Required lab work. 3 hours.

491. SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEATRE.
1-3 hours.

495. SEMINAR IN THEATRE.
1-3 hours.

498. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN THEATRE.
Prerequisite: permission of department. 1-3 hours.
THE
College of Business Administration

CLYDE A. PAINTER, Dean

Professors Conklin, Painter, Young; Associate Professor Bauman; Assistant Professors Goldberg, Linch; Instructors Barrett, Henschen, Meininger, Moore; Lecturers Ames, Bowe, Darr, Herr, Popio.

The GEORGE WILLARD PATTON CHAIR OF ECONOMICS, endowed by the Richard King Mellon Charitable Trusts of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, has been established beginning with the academic year 1973-74. The current year's recipient of this endowed professorship is Charles F. Conklin, professor of economics.

On February 4, 1978, the Ohio Northern University Board of Trustees authorized a College of Business Administration and requested the President of the University to implement steps and procedures in establishing this new academic unit.

The College of Business Administration has as a nucleus the former Department of Business and Economics, which had existed for many decades as a segment of the College of Arts and Sciences. The new College of Business Administration became fully operational on September 1, 1978, and has been authorized to award the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration.

OBJECTIVES
The College of Business Administration through its several major areas of study seeks to develop a basic understanding of the theories and principles of business administration and economics as they apply to our modern economic system and the organization and management of contemporary business enterprises. Students are afforded the opportunity to major in the five disciplines as authorized by the faculty, which are: Accounting, Economics, Finance, Management, and Marketing.

ADMISSIONS STANDARDS
Candidates seeking admission to the College of Business Administration are required to meet the general requirements for admission to the university. The College of Business Administration accepts graduates of high school and a limited number of non-graduates who have sixteen (16) acceptable units of high school credits and who are
recommended by their high school principal. Twelve of these units are prescribed as follows: Four (4) units of English; Two (2) units of mathematics (including algebra and geometry); Six (6) units in history, social studies, language, or natural science, or any combination thereof. Candidates are encouraged to pursue a foreign language while in high school. Acceptable scores on the College Entrance Examination Board Test or the American College Test are expected of all candidates.

High school seniors with proven superior ability and maturity may enroll for a limited amount of course work for credit on campus during their senior year, or during the summer preceding if they have the written recommendation of their high school principal and the approval of the Academic Qualifications and Scholarship Committee of the CBA.

TRANSFER STUDENTS
The Ohio Northern University College of Business Administration welcomes transfer students from other accredited colleges and universities. It is preferred that such students had previously been enrolled in degree programs comparable to the majors offered in the college, or in the case of transfer from a two-year college, they had been in the college parallel program. Applications for transfer will be considered only if the student has a prior grade point average of 2.00 on a four point scale, and that the student is eligible to return to his/her former institution.

THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

DEGREE PROGRAMS

GENERAL AND ADVANCED COURSE STRUCTURE
The first two years of study in the College of Business Administration are usually devoted to the student's general education with an introduction to several of the business disciplines. Most of the student's exposure in his/her major area of study is planned to take place at the more advanced level along with selected upper division electives.

COMMON CORE
The following courses are required of all business majors: Accounting 131, 132, 133; Economics 100; 202, 203; Business Law 322, and Mathematics 142-143 or 154-155. Exact and specific details of course work required for the several majors offered are available from the dean's office and/or the student's academic advisor. A minimum of 182 quarter hours of appropriate academic credits must be presented to qualify for the awarding of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration.
GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

It is the student's responsibility to assure that all of the graduation requirements for the degree and major sought are satisfied.

1. The pre-college or preparatory courses, normally taken in high school. See Admission Standards.

2. The specific courses and other general core courses in the College of Business Administration and the College of Arts and Sciences.

3. The major coursework, the Arts and Sciences support courses, and the proper elective distributions as required for the specific major(s).

4. Satisfactory completion and presentation of a minimum of 182 quarter hours of appropriate course work for the specific major(s) sought.

5. A grade point average of 2.00 is required for graduation. A letter grade of (C) or better is required in all core courses, as well as all other courses in the students' major(s).

6. Recommendation by the faculty and the dean of the College of Business Administration that the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration or the Bachelor of Arts degree be conferred by the university.

GENERAL REGULATIONS OF THE
COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

1. A student may not register for more than 18.0 hours of academic coursework without the dean's written approval. A normal program consists of 12 to 18 scheduled hours including physical education.

2. All freshmen in the College of Business Administration are required to take Orientation, which is normally scheduled in the fall term.

3. A student indicates his/her major choice by completing a declaration of major card available in the office of the dean. Faculty advisors assist the student in the planning of his/her major.

4. No course, taken in the College of Business Administration, for which the student receives a letter grade of (D) or less is acceptable toward the requirements of the major(s).
5. Generally, 100, 200, 300, and 400 level courses are to be taken by freshmen, sophomores, juniors and seniors respectively.

6. Each student enrolled in the College of Business Administration is expected to make consistent progress toward completion of the degree requirements for his/her major.

7. With the written permission of the instructor and the dean, course prerequisites may be waived.

8. Except where noted in the course descriptions, credit hours earned in repeated courses may be counted only once in the total hours required for graduation.

9. The freshmen English courses—English 100, 101, 102, may be taken in any sequence and in any grading period, but no two of these may be taken simultaneously. One of the three courses must be scheduled each grading period until the student has received credit in all three (unless the student is specifically excused by his/her dean), and one of the three must be scheduled (and credit earned) in the spring, when special instruction is given in library research and the writing of a documented paper.

S/U GRADE OPTION
Sophomores, juniors, seniors, and post graduate students in the College of Business Administration are given the opportunity to register for one course per term on an S/U option basis, with the following stipulations:

1. The student must be registered full time in the College of Business Administration.

2. The student must have sophomore, junior, senior, or post graduate standing.

3. The requested course cannot be in the College of Business Administration.

4. The course cannot be a 100 level general education course.

5. The requested course cannot be a cognate.

6. The grade of “S” is to be equated with A, B, C, and the grade of “U” is equated with D or F. S/U grades are not computed in the accumulative grade point average.

7. The student cannot change the grading option after the second week of classes.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS
For purposes of classification, the minimum requirements for
sophomore standing are 45 quarter hours of completed academic work; for junior standing 90 quarter hours with all freshmen and sophomore requirements satisfactorily completed; for senior standing, 135 quarter hours of completed course work.

**ACADEMIC PROBATION**
A grade point average of 2.00 is required for graduation. If a student's accumulative grade point average falls below 2.00 within a given quarter, he/she is placed on academic probation and the student's participation in extra-curricular activities is reviewed by the dean of student services and by the dean of the student's college.

Any student on probation whose work for the following quarter continues below 2.00 may have his/her record reviewed by the Academic Qualifications and Scholarship Committee of the College and may be recommended to the dean for suspension from the university.

**PRELAW PROGRAM**
The College of Business Administration cooperates with the Ohio Northern University College of Law in a unique prelaw program. Students in the prelaw program select a major and complete the necessary requirements as do other business students. However, elective courses of approximately fifty (50) credit hours are carefully prescribed by categories. Examples of these categories are: a broad historical area, American government courses, analysis of evidence, writing ability, language, and logical reasoning. Study in these areas assists the student in obtaining exposure to a broad liberal arts background recommended by many law schools throughout the country. To assist students in the planning of this course work there is a special prelaw advisor in the College of Business.

Students who complete the prelaw four year program with a minimum of a 3.30 GPA are admitted automatically to the Ohio Northern College of Law. However, the law school admission test (LSAT) is required. For students with GPA's under 3.30, admission to law school will depend largely upon their LSAT score.

The prelaw program is open to all academic majors in the College of Business. This option is also available to sophomore and junior transfer students from accredited four-year colleges and for students who hold an associate degree from an accredited junior college. Transfer students who successfully complete the prelaw program and have had at least 90 quarter hours at ONU and graduate with a 3.40 accumulative grade point average will also automatically be admitted to the ONU College of Law. Again the LSAT is required. The dean and the faculty of the College of Business Administration believe that the
prelaw program offers an excellent opportunity for superior students preparing for a career in the legal profession. Additional information is available through the office of the dean, the student's academic advisor and/or the prelaw advisor in the college.

S.B.I. AND INTERNSHIP PROGRAMS
The College of Business Administration offers a limited number of enrollment spaces for upper class students in both the Small Business Institute and Internship Programs. These options are intended to expose selected students to contract case studies and approved academic internships for a maximum of 15.0 quarter hours of academic credits. Details of both programs are available through the office of the dean.

GENERAL COURSES
000. ORIENTATION/CAREER DEV. & SEARCH.
Familiarization with the college, requirements of the majors, planning sequences of courses, University catalog and library, career investigation and guidance 1 hour.

322. BUSINESS LAW I.
Introduction to the legal system, including criminal law, torts (civil liability), and contract law. 3 hours.

323. BUSINESS LAW II.
Negotiable instruments, and business associations, (the legal rights, responsibilities of agents, partnerships, and corporations). Prerequisite: Business Law 322. 3 hours.

324. BUSINESS LAW
Sales, creditors rights and secured transactions, consumer law, environmental law, government regulation and property rights. Prerequisite: Business Law 322. 3 hours.

344. STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES IN ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS.
Develops analytical tools in probability and probability distributions, estimation and hypothesis testing, Bayesian analysis, game theory, and sampling techniques, with appropriate examples. Prerequisite: Math 142-143. Alternate years. 3 hours.

391. BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS.
The techniques of writing business letters and reports; efficient and accurate communication of economic and business facts and presentation of conclusions for management decision-making; further study of English for self improvement. Course graded S or U. 3 hours.

475. SMALL BUSINESS INSTITUTE. (SBI)
A team of students is assigned to work with a small business. (Supervision is provided by a faculty member). A confidential and professional relationship is maintained between the team and the client business. Course is graded S or U. May be repeated up to 9 hours. 3 hours.

ACCOUNTING
127. ACCOUNTING FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATORS.
Introduction to fund accounting; budgetary operations, cash flow; descriptions and definitions of bond funds. 3 hours.

131-132-133. PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING.
Basic concepts and standards in accounting; their application to service, trading, and manufacturing concerns. The periodic determination of income, preparation of working papers and financial data, and financial analysis. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

292. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING.
1-3 hours.

301-302-303. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING.
Income measurement and recognition, the matching process, financial statement and actuarial mathematics as applied to accounting problems, pensions, and leases, tax allocation, price-level effects, funds flow, and accounting changes. Prerequisite: Accounting 133. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.
311-312-313. COST ACCOUNTING.
Job order, process, and standard cost systems. Controls for material, labor, and overhead. Methods of cost allocation. Joint and byproduct costs. Flexible budgets and the development of cost parameters. Prerequisite: Accounting 133. 3 + 3 + 3 hours.

381. INCOME TAX.
The Federal Income Tax structure as related to individuals and corporations, problems involving the law and regulations; tax areas applicable to different forms of business organizations. 3 hours.

403-404. AUDITING.
Auditing accounting records and statements, techniques of verifying financial statement items, preparation of working papers, and the writing of audit reports for a complete audit. Prerequisite: Intermediate Accounting 303. 3 + 3 hours.

427. INTERNSHIP.
Field experience in Accounting. 1-15 hours.

432. ACCOUNTING INFORMATION SYSTEMS.
Theory and procedure for designing, installing, and maintaining accounting information systems for collecting, recording, analyzing, and presenting financial data. Prerequisite: Intermediate Accounting 303. 3 hours.

472-473. CPA PROBLEMS.
A comprehensive review of the application of accounting principles, using specific problem situations, and development of approaches to problem solving. Intensive preparation for the CPA examination. Courses graded S or U. Prerequisite: Income Tax 381 and Auditing 403. 3 + 3 hours.

492. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING.
1-3 hours.

496. SEMINAR IN ACCOUNTING.
1-3 hours.

499. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ACCOUNTING.
1-3 hours.

ECONOMICS
100. ECONOMICS.
The origins, characteristics, and functions of our economic organization. Current institutional arrangements, the use of appropriate tools of economic analysis; relevant economic and social goals. 3 hours.

202. PRINCIPLES OF MICROECONOMICS.
Economics of the individual firm in the free market economy; competitive and monopolistic markets. How prices ration goods and services to users, and the principles on which the total product is divided among the owners of the factors of production. Actual cases from business. Prerequisite: Economics 100. 3 hours.

203. PRINCIPLES OF MACROECONOMICS.
Forces that determine the behavior of national income and output, unemployment, and the price level. Rudiments of money and banking, monetary, and fiscal policy, growth and development. Selected issues of contemporary social relevance. Prerequisite: Economics 100. 3 hours.

273. ENERGY ECONOMICS.
An analysis of the major issues of the energy problem: recent experiences, current problems, and future prospects for each energy source; demand restraints, energy conservation, trade-offs between energy supply and environmental protection; energy research and the development of major policy issues; points of view of producers, consumers, and government are presented. 3 hours.

290. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ECONOMICS.
1-3 hours.

341. LABOR ECONOMICS.
Labor as a factor in production; labor mobility; theories of the determination of wages, and bargaining theory; history and methods of labor unions, and government relations to labor. Prerequisites: Economics 202 and 203. 3 hours.

348. URBAN ECONOMICS.
Topics covered will include definitions of urban places and regions; origins of cities; local public finance; economics of urban housing; urban transportation; economics of crime and pollution, poverty and discrimination. Prerequisites: Economics 202 and 203. Alternate year offering. 3 hours.

352. MONEY AND BANKING.
Theories of money and credit; commercial banking practices; reserve banking;
monetary and banking laws; money market; money and credit in the world economy. Prerequisite: Economics 202 and 203. 3 hours.

383. INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMIC THEORY.
Special problems of pricing, production, and distribution under perfect competition, oligopoly, duopoly, and monopoly in the American economy. Prerequisites: Economics 202 and 203. 3 hours.

384. INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMIC THEORY.
The principles, measurement, analysis, and control of aggregate economic activity; the role of consumption, investment, and saving in achieving full-employment output, economic growth, and price stability. Prerequisites: Economics 202 and 203. 3 hours.

385. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS.
Theories and current problems of trade between nations; governmental restrictions and controls; the importance of multilateral trade, balance of payments; scarce resources; population, and employment trends. Prerequisites: Economics 202 and 203. Alternate year offering. 3 hours.

411. COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS.
A comparative study of capitalism, socialism, and communism with emphasis on the economics of pricing, production, and distribution under these systems. A specific and empirical examination of these systems in actual use, as in the United States, Russia, Great Britain, and China. Prerequisites: Economics 202 and 203. Alternate year offering. 3 hours.

423. ECONOMICS OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR.
Topics include the Federal Budget; public good analysis, public debt issues; evaluation of tax sources for the federal, state, and local government levels; and inter-governmental fiscal relationships. Prerequisites: Economics 202 and 203. 3 hours.

426. INTERNSHIP.
Field experience in economics. 1-15 hours.

442. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES.
Economic life in colonial America and the East-West migration; the development of modern business and industry in the United States; the corporation and its part in the nation's growth; the causes and consequences of the great depression. Alternate year offering. 3 hours.

443. HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT.
The development of economic thought from Greek and Hebrew writers to modern economists; Adam Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, Marx, Marshall, Keynes, and modern economists. Alternate year offering. 3 hours.

490. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ECONOMICS.
1-3 hours.

494. SEMINAR IN ECONOMICS.
1-3 hours.

497. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ECONOMICS.
1-3 hours.

MANAGEMENT
291. SPECIAL TOPICS IN MANAGEMENT.
1-3 hours.

330. PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT.
The organization of firms. Modern management methods, decision making processes, procedures, physical equipment and standards. Organization and managerial relationships of major industrial functions. 3 hours.

325. MANAGEMENT/LABOR-LAW/RELATIONS.
The relationship of management and labor under existing laws including such areas as labor organizational drives and union representation elections, strikes, boycotts, picketing, collective bargaining, arbitration, and fair labor standards. Prerequisite: Business Law 322. 3 hours.

354. FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.
Managerial policies and decision making concepts of commercial banks, savings and loan associations, mutual savings banks, and other financial institutions. 3 hours.

362. MANAGERIAL FINANCE.
(Formerly Corporation Finance) Handling and flow of funds; problems of fixed and working capital, income level, dividend policy and the use of borrowing; case analysis is used. 3 hours.
363. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT.
The functions of the personnel department in industry. Case analysis of problems of selection, training and incentives; the human factor in industry. Prerequisite: Management 330. 3 hours.

425. INTERNSHIP.
Field experience in management. 1-15 hours.

461. INVESTMENTS.
Problems of investment policy; types of investment risks, the analysis of investment requirements, and types of investment policies. Problems of both individual and institutional investors are analyzed. Prerequisite: Management 362. Alternate year offering. 3 hours.

462. INSURANCE.
The primary applications of insurance: life, health, and disability, fire, casualty, and marine; corporate bonding, pensions 3 hours.

491. SPECIAL TOPICS IN MANAGEMENT.
1-3 hours.

495. SEMINAR IN MANAGEMENT.
1-3 hours.

498. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MANAGEMENT.
1-3 hours.

MARKETING
351. MARKETING.
Management-oriented; concepts, processes, and problems of marketing; channels of distribution, marketing research, brands and price policies. 3 hours.

371. SALESMAINSHP.
The principles, techniques and problems of salesmanship, sales management, recruiting, controlling and evaluating the sales force; marketing research techniques, pricing and contemporary channels of distribution. 3 hours.

372. ADVERTISING.
Advertising as an integral part of the marketing process; selling appeals and types of advertising; consideration of copy and media; problems of publishing and broadcast advertising. Prerequisite: Marketing 351. 3 hours.

373. LOGISTICS.
Water, railway, highway, pipeline and air transportation and their development in the U.S.; rates and their effect on location and development of industry; government regulations; and labor relations. Prerequisite: Marketing 351. 3 hours.

375. MERCHANTISING.
Retail store location and layout, merchandise assortment, promotion and price policies, research in management theory, cost and expense analysis. 3 hours.

420. INTERNSHIP.
Field experience in marketing. 1-15 hours.

434. MARKETING RESEARCH.
Research design, data collection methods, sampling techniques, tabulation and analysis of information concerning problems in marketing. Prerequisite: Marketing 351. 3 hours.

451. ADVANCED MARKETING.
Marketing decision making, interacting with the various functions of marketing to better develop marketing strategies by defining target markets and constructing marketing mixes. Prerequisite: Marketing 351. 3 hours.

452. SEMINAR IN MARKETING.
Readings in marketing pertaining to case histories and current situations. Prerequisite: Marketing 351. 3 hours.

493. SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING.
1-3 hours.

498. INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MARKETING.
1-3 hours.
College of Engineering

LAWRENCE H. ARCHER, Dean

Academic Accreditation and Association
The Engineers' Council for Professional Development, the only official accrediting agency for engineering curricula, has accredited all of the curricula in the College including the departments of civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering. The College is a member of the American Society for Engineering Education and is recognized by the Ohio Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Surveyors.

Objectives
The College attempts to teach its students to think in a logical sequence given certain facts. The College follows the objectives of the University in developing the student as a whole individual who will be successful and creative in his profession as well as in his personal life. In the College each student attains the highest undergraduate proficiency in subject matter basic to all engineering and in the essentials of his chosen branch of the engineering profession.

History and Tradition
In 1871 the first catalog of the University included a course in surveying. A department of Civil Engineering was organized in 1880 with its first graduate in 1882. The department of Electrical Engineering was formed in 1898 and Mechanical Engineering, in 1904. Over 3,400 engineers have graduated from the Thomas Jefferson Smull College of Engineering in its 98-year history. The junior class this year is the centennial class for the College. These departments continue to meet the highest standards of engineering excellence.

The tradition of the College is to treat each student as an individual, keep class size at a minimum, and maintain a close faculty-student relationship.

Admission Standards
Early application is advisable. As early as the junior year of high school the student interested in engineering is encouraged to obtain the advice of the dean of the College and to request appropriate
information and application materials from the Office of Admissions, Ohio Northern University, Ada, Ohio 45810.

In addition to the general requirements for admission to the University stated in this bulletin, the College accepts high school graduates and non-graduates who have 16 acceptable units of work and who are of good moral character. Ten of these units are as follows: 4 units in English; 4 units in mathematics (2 units in algebra, 1 unit in geometry, and at least 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) unit in trigonometry or its equivalent); and 2 units in science (1 unit in physics and preferably 1 unit in chemistry). The College recommends but does not require that applicants have two units of a foreign language.

Students who meet the admission standards of the University but are deficient in the mathematics or physics requirements of the College will be required to make up their deficiency. The College recommends that prospective students make up their high school deficiencies before entering as freshmen. An additional summer quarter or even a fifth year may be necessary for those students who do not meet this requirement before they enter as freshmen.

Transfer students from other accredited universities or colleges may be admitted with advance standing if they have an honorable dismissal and are eligible to return to the universities or colleges they previously attend. Any transfer student who conceals his previous college attendance will have his admission to the College revoked. The College will not accept from transfer students more than 150 quarter hours or their equivalent. Transfer work must be "C" or better.

The dean admits special students who are non-degree candidates if, after a personal interview, he is satisfied that they are sufficiently prepared to pursue engineering courses successfully. Special students who satisfactorily complete their work are awarded a certificate indicating the course of study pursued and the amount of work covered.

**Academic Loads**

Each department in the College lists quarter by quarter the standard course load for a student. The normal maximum load is that which is listed by the department for that quarter at that level or eighteen hours whichever is largest. The dean, upon recommendation of the student's adviser, may permit a student to enroll for extra hours. The normal requirement is an accumulative average of at least 3.0/4.0. Each engineering student is responsible to fulfill the requirements of the current year's catalog as they apply to that year of the program.

**Academic Status**

A student is in good academic standing when the accumulative grade point average is at least 2.0 or when it has been granted by the petition
A student is placed on academic probation the first time the accumulative grade point average falls below 2.0. Normally one quarter is given to raise the accumulative average to an acceptable level. Students may be on probation two successive quarters if conditions and evidence indicate that the student is improving academically.

Students who consistently attain a low accumulative average (below 2.0) or extremely low scholarship in a given quarter are subject to suspension, which implies the possibility of readmission at a later date, usually after three quarters.

Students having academic difficulty are required to meet frequently with their adviser. A student on probation is not eligible to participate in extra-curricular activities. The dean makes some exceptions based upon the recommendation of the student's adviser and the director of the activity. The dean treats each student on probation individually. It is the obligation of the student on probation to initiate the petition process for regaining eligibility to participate in extra-curricular activities.

Classification
The traditional designations of freshman, sophomore, junior, and senior are used by the College. The engineering curricula are vertical insofar as most courses are taken in sequence. The level at which a student is studying is far more consequential than the hours accumulated or the years spent in school. Each student is required to complete designated courses before advancing to the next student classification. In general, the classification doesn't change during the year once it has been determined at the start of the year.

Graduation and Degrees
A student qualifies for graduation by meeting specific course requirements as listed in the catalog year by year for the specific program at specific levels and by earning a minimum of 200 academic hours. In addition a student also needs a scholarship rating of at least two quality points for each credit hour scheduled with an accumulative grade point average of 2.0 in all engineering courses. Only one degree at a time, with the exception of the Arts-Engineering program, may be earned.

All degree candidates are required to spend their senior year in academic residence, taking at least 45 quarter hours of upper level engineering courses.

At commencement engineering students receive the bachelor of science degree in either civil, electrical, or mechanical engineering.
The options are shown on the academic transcript but not on the diploma.

Registration as a Professional Engineer
Registration as a Professional Engineer by the state, necessary for professional practice, requires licensing examinations and four years of experience after completing the bachelor of science degree. The dean gives full information to students in their freshman and senior years. Students may also write the Secretary of the Board of Registration for Professional Engineers, 180 East Broad Street, Suite 1014, Columbus, Ohio 43215.

Engineering Graduates and Law School
Graduating seniors of the Thomas Jefferson Smull College of Engineering with at least a 3.3/4.0 accumulative average who wish to enter the Pettit College of Law at Ohio Northern University are admitted automatically. However, the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) is required.

The Robert W. Biggs Engineering Building
The College occupied its present facility in 1971. Located in this new 1.8 million dollar structure are 91 rooms including classrooms, laboratories, computer center, and faculty offices. The addition of the Robert W. Biggs Engineering Building to the campus completed the science complex on what has become to be known as the West Campus.

Pre-Engineering Curricula
Since the first two years of any particular curriculum in engineering at many universities are practically the same, the College offers pre-engineering in most fields. The pre-engineering curricula are flexible enough to conform to the catalog requirements of the university the student has chosen to attend after completing the pre-engineering program. All pre-engineering students are enrolled in the College of Engineering and have an advisor on the engineering faculty.

Arts-Engineering Curricula
Superior students may qualify to pursue the arts-engineering program. Students are admitted to both the College of Arts and Sciences and the College of Engineering and in five academic years two degrees, a bachelor of arts degree from the College of Arts and Sciences and a bachelor of science degree in the appropriate branch of engineering from the College of Engineering, are earned. The attraction of the dual degree program is that a student is free to major
in any liberal arts area and in any branch of engineering. A student who desires to work in a foreign country or for an American company in a foreign country may major in the appropriate foreign language. The superior student enrolled in the arts-engineering program will come to understand more fully the role of the humanities and civilization in a scientific and engineering world; and his service to mankind will increase. He will also help create a broader image of the engineer in our age.

The program which follows allows a student to choose from at least eight of the 26 areas of concentration in the College of Arts and Sciences. By judiciously scheduling hours in the liberal arts major or selecting the appropriate area of concentration, the student increases the major hours from 45 to 51 and 15 of the 26 areas become available in the College of Arts and Sciences.

**ARTS-ENGINEERING PROGRAM**

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*graphical analysis 2 (201113) may be substituted for creative design.*
Basic Engineering
No sharp line of distinction is drawn in the fundamental education of civil, electrical, or mechanical engineers for the reason that the sciences basic to engineering—mathematics, physics, chemistry, and the engineering sciences—are essential in all branches of engineering.

Since certain courses in engineering are considered to be fundamental and deal with the basics of the several fields, they are used by all three departments in, at least, the first two years of the curriculum.

The basic courses are taught by the engineering faculty and are required of all engineering students.

ENGINEERING OPTIONS
Management, Computer Science and Public Administration
Besides the regular degree programs in civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering, interdisciplinary programs have been developed in Management, Computer Science, and Public Administration. These option programs work equally well with any one of the three degree programs.

This is accomplished by proper planning and judicious use of the social science electives, the free electives, and the science electives. Further, it is accomplished without a sacrifice in the engineering content of the three degree programs.

Any student may select one of the interdisciplinary programs as an adjunct to the engineering degree program with the approval of the appropriate chairman and the dean. A minimum of two hundred nine (209) to two hundred sixteen (216) hours is required for graduation including at least thirty-three (33) hours in the option. The diploma does not indicate the option but the official transcript does carry the appropriate option designation. Since the loads are a little heavier than normal quarter loads the student needs to institute the plan at the start of the freshman year at Ohio Northern University.

Courses in the Management Option include Accounting, Psychology, Economics, Principles of Management, Business Law, Marketing, Managerial Finance, and a Business Elective, totaling thirty-three (33) hours.

In the Computer Science Option courses included are Programming in Basic, Fortran, Intermediate Programming, Introduction to File Processing, Assembly Language Programming, Introduction to Computer Organization, Operating Systems and Computer Architecture I, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis, and Organization of Programming Languages for a total of thirty-three (33) hours.

The option in Public Administration includes thirty-three (33) hours in Economics, Accounting, Urban Economics, National

**BASIC ENGINEERING: DESCRIPTIONS** (Department 201)

100. PRE-ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS REFRESHER.
For a period of two weeks, six days per week, eight hours per day, a review of those portions of high school mathematics that are necessary to start college mathematics is offered previous to the opening of the fall quarter. All first year students find the systematic review of value. Topics included are algebra, geometry, trigonometry, and analytical geometry. Students who do not place sufficiently high in mathematics placement tests during summer orientation are required to take this course to prepare to start the calculus. *No credit.*

112. GRAPHICAL ANALYSIS 1 (1 + 3).*
An introduction to graphical communications, analysis, and design, including: the development of the ability to convey ideas by the use of engineering sketches; the construction of professional drawings; and graphical representation of data. 2 hours.

113. GRAPHICAL ANALYSIS 2 (1 + 3).
Advanced study in spatial relationships and graphical calculations. Introduction to computer graphics. Practical application made in advanced drawing projects of design, structures, etc. *Prerequisite: 112.* 2 hours.

114. CREATIVE DESIGN (1 + 3).
Participation in student-generated group design projects emphasizing engineering methodology, design, analysis and communicative skills. *Prerequisite: 112.* 2 hours.

*(1 + 3) indicates the student contact hours in class per week. The first number gives the lecture hours while the second shows the laboratory hours.

120. FRESHMAN SEMINAR FOR ENGINEERING STUDENTS (1 + 0).
Schedules, irregularities in schedules, graduation requirements, class preparations, problem solutions, taking of tests, background of various branches of engineering, technical and professional organizations and professionalism are covered. Designed to help the student to make the transition to college, as well as, properly orient the student in the profession. 1 hour.

122. ENGINEERING PROBLEMS (2 + 0).
Engineering Problem-Solving with the Computer. The approach centers around fundamental problems of general engineering interest. *Prerequisite: Programming in Basic.* 2 hours.

291-292-293. INDEPENDENT STUDY AND PROJECTS.
Independent planning of an engineering or engineering-related project or independent study at the freshman level on topics of particular interest to the student and approved by the faculty. *Prerequisite: permission of the dean.* 1-3 hours.

311. ENGINEERING MECHANICS 1 (3 + 0).
Fundamental principles of statics with vector methods. Emphasis on free body diagrams and equations of equilibrium. Includes resultants of force systems, centroids and centers of gravity, equilibrium, friction, and moment of inertia. Use of S.I. *Prerequisite: math 262, physics 211 and 214 concurrently or 231.* 3 hours.

312. ENGINEERING MECHANICS 2 (3 + 0).
Fundamental principles of mechanics with vector methods as applied to dynamics. Includes absolute and relative motion; force, mass and acceleration; work and energy; and impulse and momentum. Use of S.I. *Prerequisite: 311.* 3 hours.
ALL ENGINEERING—CLASS OF 1983

FRESHMAN, 1979-80

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<td>Graph. anal. 1, creative design* (20112-4)</td>
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*Graphical analysis 2 (201113) may be substituted for creative design.

ALL ENGINEERING—CLASS OF 1982

SOPHOMORE, 1979-80

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<td>Physics 2, chemistry, science elective*</td>
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<td>P&amp;a circuits 1, 2, 3 (201321-2-3)</td>
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*Acceptable science electives: chemistry 172-3, biology 100-12-13, nuclear physics, modern physics, operations research 123332.

**Only four (4) of the five (5) social science electives to this point are required.

313. ENGINEERING MECHANICS 3

(3 + 0).
Elastic analysis through concepts of stress and strain, tension, torsion, compression and flexure. Development and application of Mohr's circle construction; analytical methods of determining shear stresses in beams subjected to torsional and flexural loadings, and shear and moment diagrams. Use of S. I. Prerequisite: 311. 3 hours.

321. PASSIVE AND ACTIVE CIRCUITS 1

(3 + 0).
Introductory concepts in circuit analysis. Solution of resistive circuits using Ohm's and Kirchoff's Laws, mesh and nodal analysis, and network theorems. Prerequisite: physics 233, math 262. 3 hours.

322. PASSIVE AND ACTIVE CIRCUITS 2

(3 + 0).
Analysis of circuits in the sinusoidal steady-state. Phasor solution, effective values of current and voltage, and instantaneous and average power. Prerequisite: 321. 3 hours.

323. PASSIVE AND ACTIVE CIRCUITS 3

(3 + 0).
Magnetically coupled circuits, polyphase circuits and Fourier analysis. Prerequisite: 322. 3 hours.

332-333. CIRCUITS LABORATORY 1 AND 2

(0 + 3).
A laboratory study of electric circuits. Prerequisite: 322-323 concurrently. 2 hours.

391-392-393. INDEPENDENT STUDY AND/OR PROJECTS.

Independent planning of an engineering or engineering-related project or independent study at the sophomore level on topics of particular interest to the student and approved by the faculty. Prerequisite: permission of the dean. 1-3 hours.

401. APPLIED RANDOM PROCESSES

(3 + 0).
Probability and its application to engineering problems. Random processes in engineering, distributions, and regression analysis. Prerequisite: math 263. 3 hours.
CIVIL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
Professors Koehn, Milks (Chairman), Shah; Assistant Professor Smalley

The civil engineer is action-oriented. He creates bridges to cross rivers; he collects, transports, purifies, and delivers water to drink, and he renders our waste products harmless. He creates facilities for moving people and goods—highways, railways, airports and pipelines. He makes society as we know it possible. Increasingly, he is recognized as the man to save the environment, not by stopping civilization, but by accommodating it to nature.

Engineering education instills within the student the ability to know how, to know why, and to do the best engineering job possible for his client for the least amount of money in keeping with the Code of Ethics of the Professional Engineer.

Department facilities include instruments and equipment in functional laboratories. Laboratory work is offered in testing materials, concrete, soils, geology, fluid mechanics, environmental engineering, and hydraulics, as well as field work in surveying.

CIVIL ENGINEERING—CLASS OF 1981

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<tr>
<td>mechanics of materials, engineering law &amp; management, geology (202401, 442, 453)</td>
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CIVIL ENGINEERING—CLASS OF 1980

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*These technical electives may have substitutions including environmental science 202473 or any engineering of science course which in the opinion of the civil engineering faculty does not duplicate the content of a course already taken.

CIVIL ENGINEERING: DESCRIPTIONS
(Department 202)

Civil engineering courses use laboratory facilities as needed. The number of recitations and laboratory hours per week is an approximate average over the quarter and will vary with immediate class content.
301. SURVEYING (2 + 6).
(Formerly 303.) Use of level and transit, differential and profile leveling, traversing, theory and practice and horizontal and vertical curves, fundamentals of aerial photography. Prerequisite: departmental permission. 4 hours.

401. MECHANICS OF MATERIALS (3 + 0).
Deflection, combined loadings, repeated loading, dynamic loading, connections, formulation of statically indeterminate problems. Use of S. I. Prerequisite: 201313. 3 hours.

411. COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN 1 (3 + 3).
Principles of numerical analysis uses in solving structural problems, numerical methods, linear programming, dynamic programming, optimization, finite element, finite differences, and applications. Prerequisite: math 361, concurrently 202401. 4 hours.

412. STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS ANALYSIS 1 (3 + 3).
Fundamentals of statically determinate structures; deflections, displacements, use of models to illustrate structural behavior, principal of superposition and study of elastic curve, computer methods. Prerequisite: 411. 4 hours.

413. STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS ANALYSIS 2 (3 + 3).
Fundamentals of statically indeterminate structures; classical and approximate methods of solution, computer aspects. Prerequisite: 412. 4 hours.

422. FLUID MECHANICS (2 + 3).
Engineering properties of fluids, fluid statics, fluid dynamics, fluid resistance, boundary layer theory, steady flow in pipes. Prerequisite: 201312. 3 hours.

423. HYDRAULICS (2 + 3).
Hydraulic analysis of piping systems, steady flow in open channels, non-uniform flow in open channels, elements of Hydrology, introduction to chemical quality control of surface and subsurface waters, and design of water distribution systems. Prerequisite: 422. 3 hours.

435. TRANSPORTATION (3 + 0).
Principles of transportation systems; economics, finance, and planning; and design, construction and maintenance. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 3 hours.

436. URBAN PLANNING (3 + 3).
(Formerly 434.) Principles of city and regional planning; land use, zoning, housing codes, subdivision regulations, metropolitan problems, and urban development. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 4 hours.

442. ENGINEERING LAW AND MANAGEMENT (3 + 0).
Present and emerging legal issues concerning various aspects of the Civil Engineering Profession. The organization, management and control of a business enterprise. Organization and management systems. Prerequisite: junior standing. 3 hours.

453. GEOLOGY (3 + 3).
Principles of physical geology. Physical and chemical properties of minerals and rocks, geologic processes, earth materials, processes of erosion and deposition, crystal deformations, ground water hydrology. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 4 hours.

456. MATERIALS SCIENCE (3 + 0).
A study of the fundamental physical and chemical properties of engineering materials and how they relate to mechanical behavior. Prerequisite: 201313. 3 hours.

473. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (3 + 0).
Microbiological and chemical aspects of water and waste treatment. Air pollution controls and standards. Solid waste disposal practices. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 3 hours.

491-492-493. INDEPENDENT STUDY.
The independent planning of an engineering design project by individual study of a topic of particular interest to the student. Prerequisite: junior status and departmental permission. 1-3 hours.

514. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING 1 (2 + 3).
Development of sources of water supply; determination of quantity of storm water; design of water distribution systems, storm water sewers, and sanitary sewers; hydraulic design of water and sewage treatment plants. Prerequisite: 423. 3 hours.

516. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING 2 (2 + 3).
Principles and methods of water purification, sewage treatment, and disposal;
control tests and correlation of results with treatment plant operations; interpretation of reports; inspection of local plants. Solid waste management. Prerequisite: 514. 3 hours.

523. STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS DESIGN (2 + 3).
Design of structural systems emphasizing optimization, creativity, and decision making. Prerequisites: 526, 547. 3 hours.

525. REINFORCED CONCRETE 1 (3 + 3).
Elastic design and ultimate strength of structural elements, beams in bending, bond, shear; diagonal tension in beams, axially and eccentrically loaded columns, torsion, walls, footings; and application of codes and specifications to design. Prerequisite: 413. 4 hours.

526. REINFORCED CONCRETE 2 (2 + 3).
Continuity, slabs, deflections, and economic considerations. Prerequisite: 525. 3 hours.

531. SOILS 1 (3 + 3).
An introduction to soils engineering, physical properties of soils as affecting engineering design and construction, soil sampling, mechanics of soil masses, consolidation, settlement, and laboratory soil tests. Prerequisites: 423, 453. 4 hours.

532. SOILS 2 (4 + 3).
Analysis of stress conditions imposed on the supporting soils by foundations. Design of foundations, retaining structures and piles. Prerequisite: 531. 5 hours.

533. CONSTRUCTION SYSTEMS (2 + 3).
Specifications, economical construction methods, determination of critical path, fundamentals of PERT, engineering economics as applied to various engineering projects. Prerequisite: departmental permission. 3 hours.

547. STRUCTURAL DESIGN 1 (3 + 3).
The design of beams, columns, built-up members, and connections as applied to structural steel. Use of influence lines and various other techniques for determining maximum loadings. Prerequisite: 413. 4 hours.

548. STRUCTURAL DESIGN 2 (2 + 3).
Theory of plastic design, analysis of ultimate load, design of connections, determination of deflections using plastic design, and comparison to elastic design. Mathematical simulation and optimization. Prerequisite: 547. 3 hours.

551. CIVIL ENGINEERING SEMINAR (3 + 0).
At least four current topics of interest will be covered. Field trips will be used when appropriate. Prerequisite: departmental permission. 3 hours.

555. STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS ANALYSIS 3 (3 + 0).
Study of selected topics in advanced structural mechanics. Prerequisite: 413. 3 hours.

591-592-593. INDEPENDENT STUDY.
The independent planning of an engineering design project or the individual study of a topic of particular interest to the student. Prerequisite: senior status and departmental permission. 1-3 hours.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
Professor Klingenberg; Associate Professors Guentzler, Johansen (Chairman), Stahl.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
Electrical engineers have long pioneered the fields of power, automatic control, communication, and computers. Without controlled electricity, industry as we know it today could not exist. The ever expanding use, in the non-industrial as well as the industrial world, of electrical means for measurement, control, and computation has resulted in the need for electrical engineers in a variety of diverse and rapidly expanding areas—research institutes, developmental laboratories, manufacturing facilities, government service, medical facilities, computing centers, utility companies, consulting firms, etc. They become involved in a great diversity of problems, some quite remote from the physics of electricity and many of great social importance.

The electrical engineering curriculum coordinates theoretical background with scientific working knowledge. This curriculum is designed to provide an excellent
background for students who intend to pursue employment in the above mentioned areas immediately upon graduation or who intend to pursue specialized work in graduate school.

Classroom activities are supplemented by work in well equipped laboratories. Problem solving is emphasized and particular attention is placed upon the use of the analog and digital computers which are readily available in the engineering building.

### ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING—CLASS OF 1981

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### ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING—CLASS OF 1980

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### ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING: DESCRIPTIONS (department 203)

**404. ELECTRIC MACHINERY (3 + 0).**
A course for the non-electrical engineering student in the theory and application of electric machinery. **Prerequisite:** 201323-333. **3 hours.**

**411. PROFESSIONAL METHOD 1 (3 + 0).**
This course is focused on the professional method of dealing with problems, the orderly mental processes the professional engineer uses in practice. **Prerequisite:** math 361. **3 hours.**

**412-413. FIELDS AND WAVES 1 AND 2 (4 + 0, 3 + 0).**
Electrical phenomena from the viewpoint of electromagnetic field theory proceeding through Maxwells equations and leading to applications in circuit theory, rotating machinery and transmission lines. **Prerequisite:** 441. **7 hours.**

**421. SOLID STATE ELECTRONICS (3 + 0).**
The basic physical principles of the internal operations of electronic devices are studied. **Prerequisite:** 201323. **3 hours.**

**422. ELECTRONICS 1 (5 + 0).**
Operating principles of electronic devices (diodes, BJTs, and FETs). models representing these devices, and their use in simple circuitry. **Prerequisite:** 421 or consent. **5 hours.**

**423. ELECTRONICS 2 (3 + 0).**
Large and small signal amplifiers, frequency response of amplifiers, and oscillators. **Prerequisite:** 422. **3 hours.**

**433. ENERGY CONVERSION 1 (3 + 0).**
The underlying principles of energy conversion. **Prerequisite:** 412. **3 hours.**

**441. ENGINEERING ANALYSIS 1 (4 + 0).**
Selected analytical methods with engi-
neering applications. Emphasis is on methods using complex variables and vector calculus. Prerequisite: math 361. 4 hours.

442. LINEAR SYSTEMS 1 (3 + 0).
Application of Laplace Transform methods to transient phenomena in linear systems. Prerequisite: 201323, 441. 3 hours.

443. LINEAR SYSTEMS 2 (3 + 0).
A continuation of 442. State variable techniques and digital computer solution of linear transient problems. Prerequisite: 442. 3 hours.

451. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY 1 (0 + 3).
Instrumentation and measurement circuits and techniques. Prerequisite: 201, 323. 1 hour.

452-453. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY 2 AND 3 (0 + 3).
Study of active devices and their associated circuits. Prerequisite: 422-3 concurrently 2 hours.

462. DIGITAL COMPUTER TECHNIQUES (3 + 0).
Instruction in the use and practicability of computer methods in engineering problem solutions. Prerequisite: 201122. 3 hours.

463. ANALOG COMPUTER TECHNIQUES (1 + 3).
Instruction in the use and practicability of analog computer methods in engineering problem solutions. Prerequisite: 443 concurrently. 2 hours.

502. PROFESSIONAL METHODS 2 (3 + 0).
This course is focused on the basic fundamentals of engineering economics with application to electrical systems. Prerequisite: 411. 3 hours.

511. MICROWAVE THEORY AND TECHNIQUES (3 + 0).
A study of the principles of energy transmission using transmission lines, wave guides, and antennas. Prerequisite: 413. 3 hours.

513. CIRCUIT SYNTHESIS (3 + 0).
Introduction to the principles of modern circuit synthesis. Prerequisite: 433. 3 hours.

521. ELECTRONICS 3 (3 + 0).
Introduction to the features of the design and performance of digital IC's and their use in implementing logic designs. Prerequisite: 423. 3 hours.

522. ELECTRONICS 4 (2 + 3).
Continuation of 521 with emphasis on micro-computer interfacing. Prerequisite: 3 hours.

523. ELECTRONICS 5 (2 + 3).
Continuation of 522 with emphasis on micro-processor implementation of logic design. Prerequisite: 522. 3 hours.

531. ENERGY CONVERSION 2 (3 + 0).
Continuation of 433 with emphasis on direct current and alternating current machinery. Prerequisite: 433. 3 hours.

532. ENERGY CONVERSION 3 (3 + 0).
An introduction to power systems analysis with load flow, faults and stability topics. Prerequisite: 531. 3 hours.

541. CONTROL SYSTEMS 1 (3 + 0).
An introduction to the basic theory of feedback control devices. Transfer function formulation, frequency response, root locus, and stability are studied. Introduction to the use of the digital computer as an analysis tool. Prerequisite: 443. 3 hours.

542. CONTROL SYSTEMS 2 (3 + 0).
Lead and lag compensation. Introduction to nonlinear systems via phase-plane and describing function techniques. Analog and digital computers are used for analysis and design. Prerequisite: 541. 3 hours.

543. CONTROL SYSTEMS 3 (3 + 0).
Discrete systems and the z-transform method. State-space analysis of control systems. Prerequisite: 542. 3 hours.

551. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY 4 (0 + 3).
Laboratory study of digital IC's. Prerequisite: 521 concurrently. 1 hour.

552. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY 6 (0 + 3).
Laboratory study of transmission line and microwave circuits. Prerequisite: 511 concurrently. 1 hour.

561. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY 5 (0 + 3).
Laboratory study of feedback control systems. Prerequisite: 541 concurrently. 1 hour.

562. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
LABORATORY 7 (0 + 3). Study of the generalized machine and other DC, synchronous, and induction machines. Prerequisite: 531. 1 hour.

572. COMMUNICATION THEORY (3 + 0). An introduction to the principles of communication theory. Prerequisites: 423, 443. 3 hours.

590. PROJECTS. Independent planning and conduct of an engineering design or development project in electrical engineering. Prerequisite: permission. 1-3 hours.

591. INDEPENDENT STUDY. Individual study of a topic of particular interest to the student in electrical engineering. Prerequisite: permission. 1-3 hours.

592. CURRENT TOPICS. A study of selected topics of current interest in electrical engineering. Prerequisite: permission. 1-3 hours.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
Professors Burton (Chairman), Farrington; Associate Professors Maier, Smith; Assistant Professor Whisler.

Mechanical Engineering is that branch of the profession of engineering which is concerned with the conversion of energy from one form to another, the design of machines, and the control of various processes. Mechanical Engineers are involved in creative design, research, development, and management. They are being challenged today, as never before, to solve many critical problems related to pollution, mass transportation and the supply of energy.

Every mechanical engineering student has the opportunity to use extensively the engineering analysis and design laboratories as well as the Computer Center. The laboratories are equipped to supplement all engineering courses. They also provide the opportunity for individual as well as group projects and limited undergraduate research. An industrial internship program is available for senior students.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING—CLASS OF 1981
JUNIOR, 1979-80

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MECHANICAL ENGINEERING—CLASS OF 1980

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*Acceptable technical electives—production engineering 204556, operations research 123332, modern physics 124303, nuclear physics 124353, electronics
124361.

**Acceptable science electives: nuclear physics 124353, modern physics 124303, electronics 124361, operation research 123332.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING: DESCRIPTIONS
(Department 204)

401. MEchanics of materials (3 + 3).
Beam deflection-determinate and indeterminate. Combined static loading, reversed loading, column stability, and dynamic loading. Computer solution of mechanics problems. Use of S.I. The measurement of material properties and the use of stress analysis techniques. Prerequisite: 201313. 4 hours.

402. Engineering materials (3 + 0).
Introduction to the microscopic structure of engineering materials and its relation to their mechanical properties. Evaluation of these properties for material selection in design applications. Metallurgical aspects of metals including equilibrium diagrams and heat treating. Production and classification of ferrous, non-ferrous and non-metallic materials. Prerequisite: chemistry 171. 3 hours.

403. Manufacturing processes (3 + 3).
Introduction to contemporary material processing including molding, machining, hot and cold working. A detailed study of these processing methods using basic machining tools and operations, casting and molding equipment, and metal forming. Laboratory work includes evaluating basic material properties, heat treatment, and processing operations. Prerequisite: 402. 4 hours.

405. Theory of machines 1 (3 + 3).
Analysis and synthesis of mechanisms for motion, velocity and acceleration properties. Linkage, cams, gears and gear trains are treated. Laboratory assignments deal with analysis, and synthesis. Prerequisite: 201312. 4 hours.

406. Theory of machines 2 (3 + 3).
Static and dynamic force analysis in plane and space mechanisms. Introduction to mechanical vibrations and balancing. Laboratory assignments deal with computer solutions and experimental methods. Prerequisite: 405. 4 hours.

415. Thermodynamics 1 (4 + 0).

416. Thermodynamics 2 (4 + 3).
Relations among thermodynamic properties, mixtures, chemical reactions and equilibrium. Topics in gas dynamics and turbomachines. Laboratory experience with fluid property variations, refrigeration and heat engine systems, fans and compressors. Prerequisite: 415. 5 hours.

424. Analytical methods (3 + 3).
A treatment of numerical methods applicable to problems arising in engineering practice; exact and approximate solutions are investigated; finite methods are used for linear and non-linear equation solution; ordinary and partial differential equations are treated. Prerequisite: math 361. 4 hours.

426. Fluid mechanics 1 (3 + 0).
An introduction to the mechanics of fluids; the state of stress in a static fluid; similitude and dimensional analysis; the dynamics of inviscid ideal fluids. Euler's equation, Navier-Stokes equations, Bernoulli's equation, and momentum equation. Prerequisite: 201312. 3 hours.

434. Mechanical measurements (1 + 6).
Introduction to engineering experimentation and instrument systems. Study of system component functions: detector/transducers, intermediate modifying elements, readout devices. Introduction to Analog Computer for simulation of dynamic systems. Measurement standards; static and frequency-dependent errors and their propagation. Prerequisite: junior status. 3 hours.

435. Engineering analysis (3 + 0).
The professional method as it applies to the analysis of engineering problems. Emphasis is placed on learning to deal with new situations in terms of funda-
mental principles. Prerequisite: math 361. 3 hours.

511. MECHANICAL DESIGN 1 (3 + 3). Fatigue analysis and statistical considerations in design. Analysis and synthesis of various machine parts. Initiation of a comprehensive design project. Use of S.I. Prerequisite: 406. 4 hours.

512. MECHANICAL DESIGN 2 (3 + 3). Analysis and synthesis of various machine parts. Design problems are initiated. Continuation of the comprehensive design project. Use of S.I. Prerequisite: 511. 4 hours.

513. MECHANICAL DESIGN 3 (1 + 6). Completion of the comprehensive design project of 204511-12. Legal and economic problems studied. Introduction to designing with plastics, optimization, fracture mechanics, and problem-oriented computer languages. Prerequisite: 512. 3 hours.

521. HEAT TRANSFER 1 (3 + 0). Heat conduction in steady and non-steady state in one and two dimensions; thermal radiation concepts and heat exchange. Graphical, numerical and electric analog methods of solutions. Prerequisite: physics 232. 3 hours.

522. HEAT TRANSFER 2 (3 + 3). Fundamentals of convection; dimensional analysis; free and forced convection; boiling and two-phase heat transfer and heat pipes. Applications to design. Laboratory reinforces study of conduction, convection, radiation and design. Prerequisite: 521. 4 hours.

523. THERMAL SYSTEMS DESIGN (3 + 3). Heat power systems design utilizing and concepts of thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, and heat transfer. Laboratory involves a comprehensive design of a system including specifications, drawings and economic analysis. Prerequisite: 522. 4 hours.

534. FLUID MECHANICS 2 (3 + 3). Elements of potential flow, boundary layer theory and compressible fluid flow. Applications to piping systems, aerodynamics, flow measurement and turbo-machinery. Concurrent laboratory experience with flow patterns, pressure and velocity profiles, pipe networks, pumps, fans and turbines. Prerequisite: 426. 4 hours.

541. VIBRATION ANALYSIS (3 + 0). Fundamentals of linear and nonlinear vibration of single degree of freedom, multi-degree of freedom, and continuous systems. Prerequisite: 406. 3 hours.

543. CONTROL SYSTEMS (4 + 0). Modeling, analysis and design of linear feedback control systems. Laplace transforms, transfer functions, frequency response and root locus techniques. Prerequisite: 406. 4 hours. †

544. CONTROL SYSTEMS LAB (0 + 1). Laboratory work in analog simulation of dynamic systems and performance studies of real systems. Prerequisite: 543. 1 hour. †

556. PRODUCTION ENGINEERING (3 + 0). An introduction to scientific organizing, standardizing, and operating principles in production engineering. Basic industrial management and principles of engineering administration. Capabilities of manufacturing processes. Fundamentals of time and motion study, quantity and quality control, space, location and material flow for a manufacturing enterprise. Prerequisite: 403. 3 hours.

590. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING PROJECT. Practical studies of investigations involving the application of original thought, the determination of new information and/or new application of known information or equipment. Prerequisite: senior status. 1-5 hours.

591. INTERNSHIP PROGRAM. The student selects an engineering task offered by an industry, where he works and receives experience under a practicing engineer in an industrial environment. Remuneration to the student is provided by the industry. Prerequisite: senior status and departmental permission. 1-6 hours.

† material previously covered in 204542.
Ohio Northern University's Pettit College of Law, founded in 1885, is the second oldest college of law in the state. Today, with more than 500 students enrolled and a new law building, the college is rapidly gaining regional and national recognition. The college is a member of the Association of American Law Schools, is accredited by the American Bar Association, and is a member of the League of Ohio Law Schools. It offers a three-year degree program leading to the Juris Doctor degree.

Since the fall of 1973 the law school has occupied its new $1.3 million building. The Jay P. Taggart Library now houses more than 100,000 volumes. Because the library is a government depository, it contains an abundance of primary research material. Also, the library offers the services of LEXIS/OBAR computerized research. Students, alumni, faculty, and practicing attorneys have found computerized research to be a valuable tool.

Ohio Northern's law program is directed toward preparing students for the practice of law in any state. Its curriculum is based on general state and federal law and is designed to permit a broad range of elective choice. Clinical experiences are available through the Allen County Legal Aid Society, the Lima State Hospital for the Criminally Insane, and the Mansfield State Reformatory. Opportunities for practical experience are available to third year students under a rule of the Ohio Supreme Court which allows seniors to practice as legal interns under the supervision of licensed attorneys.

There are 22 members of the law faculty holding law degrees from institutions such as Case Western Reserve, Chicago, Columbia, Denver, Drake, Georgetown, Houston, Michigan, New Yourk University, Ohio State, Oregon, Syracuse, Tulsa, and Wisconsin, as well as Ohio Northern.

Currently there are about 1,600 law alumni practicing in 38 states.

All candidates for the College of Law are required to have a bachelor's degree. Inquiries concerning eligibility for admission and requests for the law school bulletin should be directed to the Director of Admissions of the College of Law.
THE RUDOLPH H. RAABE

College of Pharmacy
and Allied Health Sciences

LEROY D. BELTZ, Dean

The Raabe College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences at Ohio Northern University endeavors today, as in the past, to meet the high standards of education demanded by the health professions. Currently, the college occupies a modern, one and one-half million dollar building designed and equipped to provide the facilities required for programs in the health-life-physical sciences.

Throughout its ninety-five year history, the Ohio Northern University College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences has played an important role in pharmaceutical education and the education of allied health professionals. Its position in pharmaceutical education in Ohio is particularly significant. Over two thousand pharmacists have been graduated by this institution and more than one-third of the registered pharmacists practicing in Ohio are graduates of the Ohio Northern University College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences. Its graduates are particularly active in local, state, and national health-related organizations.

The Raabe College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences is an integral part of Ohio Northern University. It is recognized and approved by the Board of Pharmacy of the State of Ohio. It is a member of the American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy and is accredited by the American Council on Pharmaceutical Education.

Programs of the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences
Three undergraduate curriculums, each leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science, are offered by the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences. A student may major in pharmacy, in which case the curriculum is five academic years, or the student may major in toxicology or health care administration, in which case the curriculum is four academic years.

Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy
The Bachelor of Science Degree in Pharmacy is a five year curriculum that provides a foundation in the basic sciences of pharmacy as well as a comprehensive understanding of the health care system. The curricular design includes a broad range of courses in the social
sciences, physical sciences, and the humanities. Additionally there is experiential work in clinical medical settings as well as a structured externship in acute care institutions, community pharmacies and other health care settings.

For the purposes of administration the pharmacy program is divided into two major divisions; the Lower Division, consisting of the first two years (P-1 and P-2), and the Upper Division, consisting of the last three years (P-3, P-4, and P-5).

Bachelor of Science Degree in Toxicology
The Bachelor of Science Degree program in Toxicology complements the college's existing undergraduate programs in the health sciences. It is new and unique and is being offered for the first time beginning in the fall of 1979; first year students as well as those with advanced standing will be considered for admission to the program.

The Ohio Northern University Toxicology program is oriented toward a career pathway that has a clear potential for social benefits in the prevention of disease and disability. Further information can be obtained by contacting the Dean of the College.

Bachelor of Science Degree in Health Care Administration
The program in Health Care Administration has an unusual campus-wide character. The four year curriculum provides a solid foundation in life and physical sciences and draws especially upon courses in psychology, sociology, management and information systems, medical care organization, systems analysis and others.

The health care administration program is designed to prepare students for various administrative positions in health care facilities and health related industries. Further information can be obtained by contacting the Dean of the College.

Aims and Objectives
In addition to the general objectives set forth by the University, the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences includes the following among its aims and purposes:

Preparing students to meet satisfactorily the professional and cultural standards expected of health care professionals and to carry their share of the responsibility for improvement of the quality of the health, welfare and educational services to their communities.

Counseling students in the development of self-reliance, character and ethical concepts to the end that they will render safe and efficient health care services to all who seek it.

Acquainting students with the need for the value of membership in local, state and national health associations and in civic, social
and religious bodies of the communities in which they live.

To accomplish these scholastic, professional, and social goals, faculty counselors are available to advise students concerning their plans of study and every encouragement is offered to maintain high standards of scholarship. Participation in a reasonable number of campus activities is encouraged in the belief that such activities, properly adjusted to the student's opportunity and ability to carry them, will broaden his outlook, enrich his college experience, and add much to his preparation of life.

Admission to the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences

Persons seeking admission to the College must provide the necessary information and meet the general requirements for admission to the University as listed in that section of this catalog. Students who qualify under those standards are reviewed for final approval for admission by the Dean of the College.

Students are permitted to enter the programs of the College either as high school graduates or as transfer students from other accredited colleges.

High School Graduates

It is recommended that high school graduates should have completed the college preparatory course including four years of English, three years of mathematics (algebra I & II and plane geometry) and three years of science (including biology and chemistry). Priority will be granted to students with additional credits. Students found to be deficient in these areas may be required to pursue remedial work prior to being scheduled in the regular course of study.

Transfer Students

A student desiring to transfer from another accredited college or university must present a transcript of his record at that institution and a copy of their current catalog. Approval for admission and advanced placement will be determined by the Faculty of the College upon review of the student's previous record. Full credit will be given for all work satisfactorily completed in other recognized institutions of higher learning, provided such work is parallel to the requirements for graduation in this institution. Credit will not be allowed for a course in which the lowest passing grade was received (i.e. - grades below C).

Persons who meet the requirements for admission as indicated in the preceding paragraphs are issued a Permit to Enter the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences. To enter any of the regular courses of study, the candidate, after being granted a Permit to Enter,
must prepare a schedule of studies with the aid of an adviser and approval of the Dean, and pay tuition and fees as stated elsewhere in this catalog. Students entitled to advanced standing may enter at the time approved by the Dean.

Classification of Students
Students enrolled in the Pharmacy program are classified as P-1 students until they have earned a minimum of forty-five quarter hours credit, at which point they are advanced to P-2 standing. In order to gain admission to the Upper Division and P-3 status, a student must have completed a minimum of 90 quarter hours of academic work and all of the Lower Division courses that are prerequisite to the regular third year schedule. P-4 or P-5 standing is gained when a majority of the required course work in the previous year has been completed and a minimum of 135 and 180 quarter hours of academic credit respectively, has been earned. Additionally, students whose accumulative average in their scientific and professional accumulative courses is below 2.00 are not eligible for advancement to the P-2 class. In the same manner, students whose scientific and professional accumulative average is below 2.25 are not eligible for P-3 standing; those below 2.00 are not eligible for P-4 or P-5 standings. All required courses in the Lower Division must be completed before the student is permitted to enter the second year of the Upper Division. Successful advancement is also dependent upon a recommendation from the Professional Aptitude Committee.

Dual-Degree Program
Superior students may elect to earn an additional degree from the College of Arts and Sciences or from the College of Business Administration concurrently with the Bachelor of Science degree in the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences. The student following this option pursues both degrees simultaneously under the supervision of an adviser from the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences and an adviser selected from the department of the chosen major in that College. Tuition is charged at the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences rate and the student receives the appropriate degree in each college upon completion of all requirements.

A student taking the dual degree program must meet all of the requirements established for each degree. Certification of completion of these requirements is made by the college granting the degree.

Information relative to the procedure for declaring a second major is available in the office of the Dean of the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences.
Standards of Scholarship
A student who fails to maintain the prescribed standards of scholarship will be subject to one of the following actions, namely: (1) being placed on probation, (2) being suspended from the College or (3) being dismissed from the College.

If a student's accumulative quality point average falls below 2.0, the student will be placed on probation. If a student on probation does not restore his quality point average during the following or any subsequent quarter, he will be subject to further academic action. A detailed procedural guide for academic action is available for the student's perusal.

Any student with an unusually low quality point average for any quarter may be placed on probation.

Actions to suspend or dismiss a student from the College shall be initiated by the Academic Actions Committee when just cause for such action is evident.

If action is taken to suspend a student, the suspension may be for a definite period of time after which the student will be eligible to resume his studies. It may be for an indefinite period of time in which case the student's request for readmission is considered on a low priority basis. When readmission is granted the faculty may establish certain conditions of academic performance in order for the student to remain enrolled in the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences.

If action is taken to dismiss a student, it is to be regarded as a terminal action; therefore, the student is not eligible for readmission to the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences at any time thereafter.

Requirements for Graduation
Each candidate for a degree:

1. Must be of good moral character.
2. Must have completed the required curriculum as determined by the faculty of the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences.
3. Must have earned an accumulative grade point average of 2.0 in all course work and have maintained an accumulative grade point average of 2.0 in all professional and scientific courses.
4. Must satisfy a minimum residency requirement as established by the Dean of the College.
5. Must be recommended for the degree by a majority vote of the faculty of the University.
6. Must meet such other qualifications as the faculty may determine.
Library
The facilities of the main library of the University are at the disposal of the pharmacy students. Many of the current books and classics contributing to an appreciation of the liberal arts and sciences are to be found there along with books, periodicals, and journals pertaining to pharmacy, medicine, and related professionals. Additional printed and visual materials are available in the instructional resources center of the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences.

Community Health Services
The College of Pharmacy offers a continuum of health-care services to the community at large. Included in these services are continuing education programs for pharmacists, nurses and other health care professionals; community health education programs, especially in the area of drug abuse; medical care research services; and health planning resources. Further information can be obtained by contacting the Dean of the College.

Special Notice
Because of rapid developments in the medical and allied health professions, the curricula of the programs of the College are constantly being reviewed by the faculty. The College reserves the right, without advance notice, to change the content, duration and sequence of any course included in the curricula leading to the degrees. A separate catalog or bulletin covering course content and other pertinent matters is issued periodically. Please address requests for copies to the Dean of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences, Ohio Northern University, Ada, Ohio 45810.

PROGRAM OF STUDY LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOXICOLOGY
A separate bulletin outlining the curriculum is available from the Dean of the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences.

PROGRAM OF STUDY LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION.
A separate bulletin outlining the curriculum is available from the Dean of the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences.

PROGRAM OF STUDY LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHARMACY
CURRICULUM

First Year:
- introductory chemistry 171, 172, 173 13
- biology 100 4
- general biology 112, 113 8
- calculus & probability 154, 155 8
- introduction to data analysis 156 4
- english 100, 101, 102 9
- pharmacy orientation 101, 102, 103 3
- electives 2

Total: 51

Second Year:
- organic chemistry 231, 232, 233 12
- pharmacy, drugs and medical care 201, 202, 203 9
- logic 234 3
- religion 105 3
- sociology 105 4
- psychology 100 4
- economics 100 3
- speech 100 3
- electives 10

Total: 51

Third Year:
- physiology 331, 332, 333 12
- pharmaceutics 321, 322, 323 12
- general pharmacognosy 321 5
- biochemistry 341, 342 8
- principles of chemical pharmacology 343 4
- electives 10

Total: 51

Fourth Year:
- chemical pharmacology 471, 472, 472 15
- pharmaceutics 451, 452, 453 12
- microbiology 361 5
- introduction to disease 453 5
- antibiotics and biologicals 433 4
- clinical pharmacy 560 5
- electives 5

Total: 51

Fifth Year:
- toxicology 521 3
- pharmaceutical law 551 4
- pharmaceutical marketing 552 3
- pharmaceutical management 533 4
- structured externship 580 15
- electives 20

Total: 49

For descriptions of the lower division courses, turn to the listing of the courses offered in the College of Arts and Sciences and the College of Business Administration.

First number of parentheses is lecture hours per week, second number is laboratory hours per week. Multiple course listings separated with a hyphen are sequential. Courses listed with an asterisk are elective.

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACY AND HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION
(Department 311)

Professors Beltz, Stuart, Theodore; Associate Professors: Henderson, Previte, Stansloski (Chairman), Vottero; Assistant Professors: Chereson, Padron, Reiselman, Shoemaker; Clinical Instructors Stanovich, J. Turner, M. A. Turner, Wellington.

101. PHARMACY ORIENTATION (1 + 0).
A general orientation to the university. 1 hour.

102-103. PHARMACY ORIENTATION (1 + 0).
The profession of pharmacy; its development, its educational requirements, the role of the pharmacist and the challenges. 2 hours.

201-202-203. PHARMACY DRUGS AND MEDICAL CARE (3 + 0).
The health care system in the United States and its relationship to pharmacy. Topics are presented that require interaction with the development of allied health professions, medical care processes, health manpower, health planning, economics of health care, politics of
health care, public health, pharmacy law, and other facts of comprehensive health care. Prerequisite: pharmacy orientation 103, P-2 standing, or consent of instructor. 9 hours.

321. PHARMACEUTICS I (3 + 3).
A goal oriented course which attempts to make the student aware of the need to apply physiochemical concepts to the entire range of pharmaceutical considerations, eg. bioavailability, pharmacokinetics, stability and preservation. Pertinent pharmaceutical calculations are introduced where feasible. Prerequisites: Chemistry 233, P-3 standing. 4 hours.

322. PHARMACEUTICS II (3 + 3).
An introduction to pharmaceutical dosage forms. Homogenous systems are emphasized and the principles learned in Pharmaceutics I are applied to real situations. Pharmaceutical calculations are integrated into the lecture and laboratory. Prerequisites: Pharmaceutics 321, P-3 standing. 4 hours.

323. PHARMACEUTICS III (3 + 3).
Further development of pharmaceutical technique is achieved through the laboratory preparation of heterogenous systems. Stability, consistency and form are studied in relationship to the therapeutic intent and bioavailability of the active ingredient. Effect of changes in formulations are emphasized and studied using applied physicochemical techniques. Prerequisites: Pharmaceutics 322. P-3 standing. 4 hours.

353.* INTRODUCTORY INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS (3 + 3).
Instruments used in qualitative, quantitative and control analysis. 4 hours.

421.* INTRODUCTION TO INSTITUTIONAL PHARMACY (2 + 0).
An introduction to the history and organization of hospitals; the responsibilities and roles of hospital pharmacy departments with special emphasis upon professional activities. Prerequisites: P-3 standing or consent of instructor. 2 hours.

431.* HISTORY OF PHARMACY (3 + 0).
The educational, organizational and professional growth and development of pharmacy in Western Europe and North America. 3 hours.

441.* INTRODUCTION TO RADIOACTIVE PHARMACEUTICALS (2 + 2).
A survey course in the types of radiation, methods of detection and measurement and the application of radioisotopes to modern health care. Emphasis in the laboratory will be on the safe storage, handling and control of radioactive material. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. 3 hours.

451. PHARMACEUTICS IV (3 + 3).
An introduction to proprietary products and contemporary prescription practice. Special attention is paid to extemporaneous compounding of powders, capsules, ointments, emulsions, and suspension. The laboratory is correlated with the lecture. Prerequisite: pharmaceutics 323, and P-4 standing. Corequisite: chemical pharmacology 471. 4 hours.

452. PHARMACEUTICS V (3 + 3).
Continuation of Pharmaceutics IV with emphasis on patient counseling and adverse drug reactions and an introduction to alternative modes of practice. Prerequisite: pharmaceutics 451 and P-4 standing. Corequisite: chemical pharmacology 472. 4 hours.

453. PHARMACEUTICS VI (3 + 3).
Continuation of Pharmaceutics V. This course deals primarily with over-the-counter preparations and therapeutics involved in their applications. In general, these products include dermatologicals, eye, ear, nose, and throat preparations and products designed for self medication. Diagnostic aids and surgical supplies are also covered. The laboratory involves some extemporaneous compounding of prescriptions as well as problem solving. Specific problems include interpreting and dispensing prescriptions written to prepackaged products. Prerequisite: pharmaceutics 452 and P-4 standing. Corequisite: chemical pharmacology 473. 4 hours.

510.* COSMETIC SCIENCE (3 + 0).
An overview of various types of cosmetics; how they are prepared and the rationale for their formulation. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. 3 hours.

511. *VETERINARY PHARMACY (2 + 2).
The various pathological conditions peculiar to animals, and the pharmaceuticals used in the treatment thereof. 2 hours.
515. *COSMETIC TECHNOLOGY (0 + 3).
An optional laboratory for Cosmetic Science 510. A literature search on cosmetic formulation is required. The laboratory session will consist of compounding the cosmetic preparation that the student had previously investigated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. 1 hour.

530. *MANUFACTURING PHARMACY
(1 + 6).
The formulation and fabrication by mechanized methods of a variety of pharmaceutical dosage forms. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor. 3 hours.

552. PHARMACEUTICAL MARKETING
(3 + 0).
Fact, considerations, and principles which underlie the flow of drug products, and the availability or use of pharmaceutical and other professional services from production to consumption. Principle economic, legislative, and social forces affecting the health-care industry are discussed, and resulting policies and procedures are appraised. Corequisite: pharmaceutical law 551, P-5 standing. 3 hours.

553. PHARMACEUTICAL MANAGEMENT
(4 + 0).
Organization policies, planning and controlling the relation of pharmaceutical services, professional practice and pharmacy operation to general business activity, patients, and human service professions, and public health. Prerequisite: P-5 standing. 4 hours.

560. CLINICAL PHARMACY 1 (3 + 6).
Introduction to Clinical Pharmacy. Course consists of experience in area hospitals, with view to introducing the student to health care delivery and drug disease relationships. During the course, the student will be given the opportunity to see the application of principles discussed in other courses. Transportation is arranged by the student. Offered each quarter. Prerequisite: introduction to disease 453, P-4 standing. Corequisite: chemical pharmacology 473. 5 hours.

561. *CLINICAL CLERKSHIP (+).
This course consists of experience in area hospitals, with a view to expanding the student's knowledge of health care delivery and drug disease relationships. The student who is interested in the practice of clinical pharmacy will gain an indepth experience in specific disease states. Prerequisite: clinical pharmacy 560 and permission of instructor. 3 hours.

562. *THERAPEUTICS I.
This course is designed to introduce the student to the process of therapeutic decision making. The course is taught on a problem oriented record model and a variety of disease states are covered. Prerequisites: permission of the instructor. 3 hours.

570. *ADVANCED INSTITUTIONAL PHARMACY (2 + 0).
A study of the organization and management of contemporary hospitals and the interrelationship of the pharmacy department to the hospital structure. Offered spring quarter. Prerequisites: pharmacy 421 and consent of instructor. 2 hours.

580. STRUCTURED EXternSHIp.
A program of structured externship in various health care centers. The course is intended to provide the student with experience in the actual application of material learned in didactic subjects. Prerequisite: P-5 standing, clinical pharmacy 560, and pharmaceutics 453, valid Ohio Intern License. 15 hours.

590. *SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHARMACY AND HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 1-3 hours.

594. *SEMINAR IN PHARMACY AND HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 1-3 hours.

597. *INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PHARMACY AND HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION.
Prerequisite: permission of department chairman, 2.50 accumulative average. 1-3 hours.

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY AND BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES
(Department 312)
Professors Awad, Mallin, Stewart; Associate Professors Bhattacharya, Faulkner, Gossel (Chairman), Smith; Adjunct Professors Collins,
Fulks, Hiles, Scott, Wu.

321. PHARMACOGNOSY (4 + 3).
This course deals with background information on the more important drugs and pharmaceuticals of biological origin. Biomedicinals covered are classified as carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, enzymes, glycosides, alkaloids, and related materials. The laboratory is an integral part of the course and involves experiments, discussions and viewing of audio-visual materials. Prerequisite: organic chemistry 233 and biology 113. Corequisite: biochemistry 341. 5 hours.

331. * MARINE PHARMACOGNOSY (3 + 0).
An introduction to the study of natural products obtained from marine plants and animals. It deals with the chemical nature and the potential biological activities of the major constituents of some of the biomedicultly interesting marine organisms. Students are expected to research the literature, to write and to present reports. Prerequisite: pharmacognosy 321 or consent of instructor. 3 hours.

341. BIOCHEMISTRY (4 + 0).
An introduction to the chemistry of living organisms with emphasis on the human system. Topics include acid-base balance, buffers, biochemical energetics, the chemistry of amino acids, proteins, enzymes and carbohydrates and the intermediary metabolism of carbohydrates. Prerequisite: organic chemistry 233. 4 hours.

342. BIOCHEMISTRY (4 + 0).
A continuation of Biochemistry 341, including amino acid metabolism, the chemistry and metabolism of lipids, properties and biosynthesis of nucleic acids, protein biosynthesis, biochemical genetics and clinical biochemistry. The roles of vitamins in metabolism are emphasized throughout the biochemistry sequence. Prerequisite: biochemistry 341. 4 hours.

343. PRINCIPLES OF CHEMICAL PHARMACOLOGY (3 + 3).
A team-taught introductory interdisciplinary approach to the fundamental chemical and pharmacological principles involved in the interaction of chemicals and living systems. Topics include, but are not restricted to: structure-activity-relationship; absorption; distribution; metabolism; excretion; site and mechanism of action of drugs. The laboratory is designed to reinforce the concepts developed in the lecture and discussions. These goals are achieved through animal experimentation, discussion of data and current literature, and pertinent audio-visual materials. Prerequisite: physiology 333 and biochemistry 342. 4 hours.

351. * CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY (3 + 0).
An introduction of the use of biochemical tests as agents for the diagnosis of human disease states. The theory, methodology, utility, significance, and reliability of such tests are discussed. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 342 or permission of instructor. 3 hours.

352. * NUTRITION (3 + 0).
An introduction to the principles of nutrition as they apply to the health practitioner. Topics covered include nutritional needs: evaluation of nutritional status: deficiency diseases: nutrition in various physiological and pathological states: diet therapy in disease: food fads and nutritional misinformation. Prerequisite: biology 113 and biochemistry 341, or consent of the instructor. 3 hours.

361. MICROBIOLOGY (4 + 3).
An introductory course emphasizing fundamentals of general microbiology and a general survey of techniques and principles pertaining to bacteria, yeasts, molds, viruses, and rickettsia. The course includes a discussion of microbial pathogens and a detailed consideration of the host-parasite relationship. Prerequisite: one year of general biology or botany-zoology. Corequisite: biochemistry 342. 5 hours.

362. * MICROBIOLOGY (3 + 3).
An introduction to the fundamentals of general and medical microbiology for students of medical technology. Pre- or corequisite: one year of biological science. 4 hours.

433. ANTIBIOTICS AND BIOLOGICALS (4 + 0).
A team-taught, integrated course dealing with the concept of antibiotic, chemotherapy, and principles of immunology. The course covers the production, chemistry and pharmacology of the major antibiotics and chemotherapeutic agents of medicinal value. Emphasis is placed on
biologica} Currently recommended by the Public Health Service Advisory Committee on Immunization Practice in the United States. Prerequisite: microbiology 361. 4 hours.

441. * MEDICINAL PLANT PROPAGATION AND CULTIVATION (2 + 3).
An introduction to the economic, geographical, commercial, and biological aspects of plants as sources of drugs, spices and various natural chemical products. Common poisonous plants and potentially harmful toxic constituents of plant foodstuffs are discussed. Time will be allocated for field trips and for the cultivation of some medicinal plants. Students are required to research the literature, to write, and to present reports. Prerequisite: pharmacognosy 321 and consent of instructor. 3 hours.

453. INTRODUCTION TO DISEASE (5 + 0).
An introductory study of the underlying principles concerning the etiology, progression, and prognosis of disease states through an understanding of the disturbances and the methods in which they express themselves as symptoms and signs. Presented as a self-study course and the traditional lecture discussion style. Pre-or corequisite: Physiology 333. 5 hours.

462. * VIROLOGY (2 + 0).
A comprehensive coverage of the virus-host relationship from the viewpoint of molecular biology. Model systems will be discussed utilizing the catteriophere. Whenever possible, the use of current audio-visual materials will be employed. Prerequisite: biochemistry 342; microbiology 361; consent of instructor. 2 hours.

471. CHEMICAL PHARMACOLOGY (4 + 3).
Continuation of Chemical Pharmacology 343. A team-taught, integrated course dealing with the chemistry, pharmacology, and therapeutics of medicinal agents active on the autonomic nervous system and the neuromuscular junction. Topics include local anesthetics; general anesthetics; anticonvulsants; affective disorders; depression and mania; and Parkinsonism. The laboratory is designed to reinforce the concepts developed in the lecture-dialogues. This is accomplished through animal experimentation, discussion of data, current literature, and other pertinent information. Prerequisite: principles of chemical pharmacology 343, physiology 333, P-4 standing. 5 hours.

472. CHEMICAL PHARMACOLOGY (4 + 3).
A continuation of chemical pharmacology 471. A team-taught, integrated course dealing with the chemistry, pharmacology, and therapeutics of medicinal agents active on the central nervous system, including the hypo-sedatives, minor and major tranquilizers; narcotic analgesics; non-narcotic analgesics and drugs of abuse. Introduction to cardiovascular and renal pharmacotherapeutics. The laboratory is designed to reinforce the concepts developed in the lecture-dialogue. Prerequisite: chemical pharmacology 471, P-4 standing. 5 hours.

473. CHEMICAL PHARMACOLOGY (4 + 3).
A continuation of chemical pharmacology 472. Discussions will include endocrine pharmacology; autodoids; vitamins, minerals and nutrients; chemotherapeutic agents; respiratory system drugs; gastrointestinal agents; and diagnostic agents. The laboratory is designed to reinforce the concepts developed in the lecture-dialogues. Prerequisite: chemical pharmacology 472, P-4 standing. 5 hours.

481. * IMMUNOLOGY (3 + 0).
Topics covered in the first half of the course include the basic aspects of the immune responses, the different types of immune response and the understanding of antigen-antibody reactions and the immune deficiency diseases of man, and the immunological reactions with blood transfusion, tissue transplants, and the immunology of cancer. Prerequisite: biochemistry 342; pharmacology 343. 3 hours.

502. * PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF PUBLIC HEALTH (3 + 0).
Individual and community aspects of public hygiene, including infections, epidemiology, prophylaxis, and discussion of the major illnesses (nutritional, metabolic, mental, environmental and occupational). Prerequisite: microbiology 361. 3 hours.

521. TOXICOLOGY (3 + 0).
An introduction to and examination of the
essential subject matter of clinical toxicology. The course approach will include lectures, assigned readings in texts and current literature, and selected audio-visual materials. Topics will include, but are not limited to classification and mechanisms of drug and chemical toxicity; environmental and household poisoning; emergency management of poisoning. Major emphasis will be on areas of medical importance. Prerequisite: chemical pharmacology 473, or permission of instructor, P-5 standing. 3 hours.

590.* SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHARMACOLOGY AND BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES. 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 1-3 hours.

594.* SEMINAR IN PHARMACOLOGY AND BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES. 
Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 1-3 hours.

597.* INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PHARMACOLOGY AND BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES. 
Prerequisite: permission of department chairman; accumulative grade point average of 2.5.